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## NOTES

## 1: SUMMARISED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

The banking system, from which data in this publication is sourced, comprise of the Central Bank of Kenya, 43 commercial banks and 1 mortgage finance company. Other financial institutions not yet captured in the data include pension funds, insurance companies, hire purchase companies and 6 deposit taking micro-finance institutions.

### 1.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Tables 1.1.1 and 1.1.2 are a series of monthly balance sheets of the Central Bank of Kenya. The official reserves in Table 1.2.1 include some components of Treasury accounts namely, the Reserve Position in the International Monetary Fund and other holdings of Government. Tables 1.3.1 and 1.3.2 combine both the Treasury accounts and the Central Bank of Kenya accounts to form the Monetary Authority's account.

### 1.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS AND NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

The series comprise of the consolidated monthly balance sheets of commercial banks and non-bank financial institutions. The process of consolidation involves aggregating monthly balance sheet data of all commercial banks and non-bank financial institutions operating in Kenya.

### 1.3. DEPOSITORY CORPORATION SURVEY

### 1.3.1 COMPILATION OF THE DEPOSITORY CORPORATION SURVEY (DCS)

Data for the DCS (previously Banking Survey), Tables 1.6.1 and 1.6.2, are derived by consolidating data from both the Monetary Authority Tables 1.3.1 and 1.3.2, commercial banks Tables 1.4.1 and 1.4.2 and non-bank financial institutions Tables 1.5.1 and 1.5.2. The consolidation also involves netting out intra system balances. For example, cash held by commercial banks and nonbank financial institutions in their tills are liabilities of the Central Bank of Kenya and are netted out when compiling the Depository Corporation Survey.

### 1.3.2 NAMING OF MONETARY AGGREGATES

Definitions of monetary aggregates were revised in 2006 to conform to the harmonised East African Community definitions. They are now defined as follows:

## Narrow Money

M0 : Currency outside the banking system
M1: M0 + demand deposits of banks (or depository corporations).

## Broad Money

M2 : M1 + quasi (long term) money deposits i.e. time and savings deposits of banks and non-bank financial institutions. This was previously M3.
The previous M2 was this aggregate less quasi-money deposits in non-bank financial institutions.

## Extended Broad Money

M3 : M2 + resident foreign currency deposits. This was previously M3X

## Overall Liquidity

L: M3 + non-bank holdings of Government Paper. This however, is not a monetary aggregate.

## 2: DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

These tables provide detailed information on the basis of which consolidated reports such as the depository corporation survey are derived, and also facilitate cross checks for the summary reports. Additional data include series on liquid assets (Tables 2.2.3 and 2.3.3), commercial bank loans to the agricultural sector (Tables 2.2.6 and 2.2.7) and interest rates (Tables 2.5.1. and 2.5.2).

Liquid assets of commercial banks and/or non-bank financial institutions are made up of their cash holdings, balances held at the Central Bank of Kenya, investments in Government Treasury bills and bonds and balances held with banks abroad. The ratio of liquid assets to total deposits is the liquidity ratio and the statutory minimum requirement currently stands at 20 percent.

Commercial bank loans by type of enterprise for small scale enterprises, large scale enterprises, co-operative societies and agricultural boards are shown in Table 2.2.6. The same loans are structured according to maturities in Table 2.2.7.

Interest rates include commercial banks' weighted average lending and deposit rates. For example, the weighted average rate for various deposit accounts in a bank is computed as follows:
$\Sigma\left(\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{i}} \mathrm{D}\right){ }^{*} \mathrm{r}_{\mathrm{i}}$ where:
$\Sigma \quad$ is summation over all the deposit accounts in a bank
$r_{i} \quad$ is the rate of interest earned by the $i^{\text {th }}$ deposit account
$\mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{i}} \quad$ is the deposit amounts for the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ account.
D is total deposit amount for all the accounts, which is the sum of all $Q_{i}$.

A representative rate for all the banks for a given type of deposit account is then obtained in a similar manner. In that case:
$\Sigma$ is the summation over all the banks.
$r_{i}$ is the average rate of interest offered by the $\mathrm{i}^{\text {th }}$ bank.
$Q_{i}$ is the deposit amount for the $i^{\text {th }}$ bank.
$D$ is the total deposit for all the banks, which is the sum of all $Q_{i}$.

Weighted average lending rates are computed in a similar manner using the respective lending rates and loan amounts.

## 3: INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE

### 3.1. MEAN AND END PERIOD EXCHANGE RATES

End period exchange rate refers to the closing mean exchange rate for the last trading day of each month. The mean exchange rate is computed as the simple average of the mean buying and selling exchange rates on any trading day. The mean buying and selling exchange rates are computed by calculating simple averages for the buying and selling exchange rates for major commercial bank players in the foreign exchange market.

Uganda and Tanzania currency units are quoted as currency units per Kenya shilling while all other currencies are quoted as Kenya shillings per currency unit. The Japanese yen is quoted as Kenya shillings per 100 Japanese yen.

### 3.2 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

The balance of payments statement is obtained from the Economic Survey published by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS). No alterations are made to the figures but cross checks have been done. The statement conforms to the fifth edition of IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5). The reserve assets section reports changes that have taken place in reserve assets within the reference period.

### 3.3 FOREIGN TRADE SUMMARY

The foreign trade summary gives monthly total imports (cif), total exports (fob), reexports (fob), and trade balance. Monthly totals may not add up to annual totals due to revisions made to monthly data in the course of the year. Therefore, annual totals reported by the Central Bank of Kenya may differ slightly from annual totals reported by the KNBS.

## 4: GOVERNMENT FINANCE STATISTICS

### 4.1 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

### 4.1.1 Government Revenue and Grants

Government revenue is classified as tax or non-tax. Tax revenue comprises import duty, excise duty, income tax (including PAYE) and value added tax (VAT). Non-tax revenue comprises investment income, appropriations in aid (AIA) and other levies relating to traffic, land, airport, wildlife and tourism, licences, fines and forfeitures. Grants are gift funds received by the Government from other governments or international organisations.

### 4.1.2 Government Expenditure and Net Lending

Government expenditure is classified into two, namely, recurrent expenditure and development expenditure. Recurrent expenditure refers to expenditures incurred persistently (e.g. monthly). It consists of domestic interest and foreign payments, wages and salaries, pensions and payments for maintenance and operations. Development expenditure refers to the expenditures incurred on projects. Net lending is the difference between Central Government advances to
parastatals and repayments by parastatals to the Central Government. It also includes Government guaranteed lending to public entities.

### 4.1.3 Budget Deficit and Surplus

A budget deficit results when expenditure exceeds revenue and grants. Conversely, when revenue exceeds expenditure, there is a surplus. The deficit on a commitment basis is the deficit derived using the expenditure the Government is under obligation (committed) to finance. The deficit on a cash basis is derived using the actual expenditure the Government has financed. It is the deficit on commitment basis adjusted for unsettled claims on the Government. The deficit on a cash basis takes into account stocks of funds paid in advance, expenditure arrears and cash in the main Government account, which is the Paymaster General (PMG).

### 4.1.4 Deficit Financing

The budget deficit is financed through external borrowing, domestic borrowing and sale of Government shares in parastatals (privatisation). External borrowing consists of credit from multilateral organisations including the World Bank, other countries (bilateral) and external commercial banks. Domestic borrowing is from the domestic money and capital markets through Treasury bills and bonds, and also loans and advances from banking institutions including any overdraft at CBK.

### 4.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Central Government debt comprises external and domestic debt. Domestic debt is reported on a gross basis and excludes Government deposits in commercial banks, CBK and Treasury advances to parastatals. It consists of Government securities and loans and advances from the banking system. External debt consists of public and publicly guaranteed debt from outside the country contracted in foreign currency.

### 4.3 INTEREST RATES

### 4.3.1 Treasury Bill Interest Rate

Interest rates on Treasury bills are compiled from the weighted average weekly accepted tender rate for the 91-day, 182-day and 364-day Treasury bills. The
average interest rate for the month is derived by computing a simple average of the weighted average weekly tender rates within the month. The Treasury bill rate does not include rates on the Repo Treasury bills which are issued for monetary policy purposes.

### 4.3.2 Treasury Bond Interest Rate

Treasury bonds are issued periodically and have maturities of between one and thirty years. The types of Treasury bonds which have been issued in Kenya are floating rate, special floating, fixed rate, discounted fixed rate, infrastructure and zero coupons. Interest rates paid on each bond tenor in a particular month is derived by computing the weighted average rate for bonds of the same tenor for which interest payments are due. But it should be noted that infrastructure bonds are tax free hence, their rates are not comparable with other bonds.

### 4.3.3 Interest on Government Overdraft at Central Bank

The Government is allowed to overdraw its accounts at the Central Bank of Kenya up to a limit of 5 percent of the ordinary revenue in its latest audited accounts. Interest is charged on the overdraft amount at the Central Bank Rate (CBR).

## 5: NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

## 1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) - CURRENT AND CONSTANT (2001) PRICES

National accounts data are compiled by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS). Annual GDP data isextracted from the Economic Survey and Statistical Abstract published by KNBS annually. The Economic Survey is usually released in May each year. However, quarterly real GDP figures are released with a lag of three months.

## 6: GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICES

Data on consumer price indices (CPIs) are collected by the KNBS from retail outlets in 25 urban centers in Kenya in the second and third week of every month. In accordance with the findings of the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey (KIHBS) conducted
in 2005/2006, the CPI basket was, in February 2009, split into 12 categories of goods and services (previously 10) classified in conformity with the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP), and re-weighted to reflect the change in consumption patterns. This CPI reflects the new classification as well as the new weights.

The Geometric Mean computation method was adopted beginning October 2009, replacing the Arithmetic Mean method which had hitherto been applied. Under the new method, the CPI is computed using the standard Laspeyres Index together with geometric averaging at the elementary level and arithmetic averaging at the higher level. The series dating back to October 2005 was recomputed using the new method but applying the old weights (not presented in the current issue).

The detailed methodology for computing CPI at the elementary and higher levels is contained in the KNBS - The 2008 Consumer Price Index (CPI) - publication.

### 6.2 ECONOMIC INDICATORS

The series are derived from the Annual Economic Survey and the monthly Leading Economic Indicators publications, both produced by the KNBS, and from the Nairobi Stock Exchange.

# 1. SUMMARISED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM 

### 1.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Assets
Table 1.1.1
(Shillings million)

| End of | Foreign <br> Assets ${ }^{1}$ | Claims on Government |  |  |  | Claims on Commercial Banks | Claims on Private Sector | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Treasury Bills \& Bonds | Overdraft to Govt. ${ }^{2}$ | Clearing Items | Total |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 47,545 | 37,465 | 6,609 | 1,176 | 45,250 | 5,926 | 1,291 | 100,011 |
| 1999 | 56,226 | 37,340 | 6,664 | 660 | 44,664 | 2,538 | 1,380 | 104,808 |
| 2000 | 68,646 | 36,988 | 7,866 | 729 | 45,583 | 6,108 | 1,386 | 121,724 |
| 2001 | 82,255 | 37,155 | 1,968 | 3,968 | 43,091 | 2,680 | 1,496 | 129,522 |
| 2002 | 81,031 | 36,947 | 6,257 | 693 | 43,897 | 8,699 | 1,670 | 135,298 |
| 2003 | 110,991 | 36,921 | 7,303 | 410 | 44,634 | 674 | 1,820 | 158,119 |
| 2004 | 115,774 | 36,799 | 11,623 | 468 | 48,890 | 2,954 | 1,984 | 169,601 |
| 2005 | 129,248 | 35,917 | 10,974 | 119 | 47,010 | 0 | 2,060 | 178,319 |
| 2006 | 167,046 | 35,551 | 12,991 | 255 | 48,796 | 0 | 2,256 | 218,098 |
| 2007 | 228,677 | 35,551 | 3,220 | 3,108 | 41,878 | 7,247 | 2,404 | 280,206 |
| 2008 | 223,549 | 33,894 | 16,054 | 144 | 50,092 | 0 | 2,468 | 276,109 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 245,554 | 33,346 | 4,621 | 244 | 38,211 | 10,992 | 2,517 | 297,274 |
| August | 248,263 | 33,353 | 6,863 | 685 | 40,901 | 5,993 | 2,546 | 297,703 |
| September | 250,002 | 33,348 | 8,722 | 87 | 42,156 | 999 | 2,593 | 295,751 |
| October | 258,365 | 33,356 | 10,050 | 85 | 43,491 | 6,414 | 2,588 | 310,859 |
| November | 265,901 | 33,347 | 10,311 | 71 | 43,729 | 0 | 2,637 | 312,266 |
| December | 263,019 | 33,351 | 11,601 | 39 | 44,992 | 16,546 | 2,645 | 327,202 |
| 2010 January | 260,720 | 32,800 | 9,651 | 90 | 42,541 | 0 | 2,670 | 305,930 |
| February | 260,400 | 32,792 | 11,897 | 69 | 44,758 | 2,498 | 2,669 | 310,326 |
| March | 260,375 | 32,800 | 7,014 | 92 | 39,906 | 10,677 | 2,664 | 313,622 |
| April | 268,063 | 32,808 | 1,343 | 241 | 34,392 | 23,420 | 2,718 | 328,593 |
| May | 261,368 | 32,802 | 5,472 | 85 | 38,359 | 4,990 | 2,737 | 307,455 |
| June | 310,950 | 32,804 | 17,891 | 316 | 51,011 | 0 | 2,802 | 364,762 |
| July | 313,776 | 32,239 | 15,752 | 106 | 48,097 | 6,492 | 2,828 | 371,193 |
| August | 319,448 | 32,243 | 23,170 | 83 | 55,496 | 8,391 | 2,893 | 386,229 |
| September | 327,497 | 32,249 | 20,813 | 90 | 53,152 | 1 | 2,940 | 383,590 |
| October | 328,064 | 32,248 | 19,958 | 98 | 52,304 | 0 | 2,939 | 383,308 |
| November | 326,079 | 32,243 | 22,923 | 79 | 55,245 | 1,280 | 3,006 | 385,610 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | 321,118 | 32,249 | 22,663 | 70 | 54,982 | 13,862 | 3,006 | 392,968 |
| January | 321,544 | 31,688 | 17,626 | 51 | 49,365 | 7,594 | 3,065 | 381,567 |
| February | 334,595 | 31,953 | 22,923 | 138 | 55,014 | 11,244 | 3,106 | 403,958 |
| March | 340,096 | 31,890 | 19,724 | 62 | 51,676 | 6,124 | 3,131 | 401,027 |
| April | 349,103 | 31,700 | 22,926 | 221 | 54,844 | 5,279 | 3,158 | 412,384 |
| May | 346,697 | 31,705 | 22,926 | 9 | 54,638 | 3,873 | 3,182 | 408,390 |
| June | 371,566 | 31,712 | 7,571 | 409 | 39,689 | 19,873 | 4,933 | 436,062 |
| July | 377,524 | 39,951 | 19,934 | 84 | 59,966 | 24,477 | 5,391 | 467,357 |
| August | 391,925 | 39,462 | 25,533 | 64 | 65,056 | 2,064 | 5,426 | 464,471 |
| September | 397,850 | 32,623 | 25,373 | 131 | 80,719 | 418 | 5,447 | 484,434 |
| October | 395,112 | 34,960 | 25,373 | 94 | 61,069 | 18,650 | 5,519 | 480,350 |
| November | 358,218 | 52,060 | 25,373 | 68 | 78,143 | 240 | 5,593 | 442,194 |
| December $2012$ | 359,652 | 42,259 | 25,373 | 50 | 68,479 | 0 | 5,654 | 433,785 |
| January | 350,227 | 37,125 | 25,373 | 74 | 62,572 | 224 | 5,647 | 418,670 |
| February | 367,517 | 37,195 | 25,373 | 61 | 62,629 | 1,220 | 5,638 | 437,004 |
| March | 388,415 | 36,538 | 25,373 | 81 | 61,992 | 0 | 5,625 | 456,032 |
| April | 430,861 | 36,713 | 25,373 | 128 | 62,214 | 80 | 3,755 | 496,909 |
| May | 409,869 | 35,542 | 25,373 | 21 | 60,936 | 0 | 5,685 | 476,491 |
| June | 440,161 | 40,750 | 7,257 | 333 | 48,339 | 0 | 2,150 | 490,650 |

$1^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
$1^{2}$ Includes IMF funds on-lent to the Government in December, 2000.
Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 1.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

## Liabilities

(Shillings million)

| End of | Foreign Liabilities $\backslash^{1}$ |  | Reserve Money |  |  | Other Public Deposits | Govt. Deposits | Capital | Other <br> Liabilities ${ }^{3}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | External Banks | IMF Deposits | Currency in Circulation ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Comm. Banks' } \\ \text { \& NBFIs } \\ \text { Deposits } \end{gathered}$ | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 88 | 13,930 | 44,482 | 30,505 | 74,987 | 9,284 | 17,172 | 1,500 | -16,950 | 100,011 |
| 1999 | 79 | 11,213 | 50,153 | 28,835 | 78,988 | 10,355 | 18,922 | 1,500 | -16,250 | 104,808 |
| 2000 | 96 | 12,055 | 51,910 | 25,823 | 77,733 | 11,025 | 26,526 | 1,500 | -7,211 | 121,724 |
| 2001 | 28 | 9,982 | 53,072 | 26,053 | 79,125 | 8,731 | 28,537 | 1,500 | 1,620 | 129,522 |
| 2002 | 19 | 9,138 | 62,521 | 25,932 | 88,453 | 9,858 | 25,886 | 1,500 | 443 | 135,298 |
| 2003 | 997 | 10,803 | 63,175 | 24,337 | 87,512 | 9,693 | 42,237 | 1,500 | 5,376 | 158,119 |
| 2004 | 28 | 10,337 | 70,962 | 30,092 | 101,054 | 10,379 | 28,868 | 1,500 | 17,435 | 169,601 |
| 2005 | 4,159 | 13,571 | 76,787 | 30,415 | 107,202 | 7,177 | 43,281 | 1,500 | 1,428 | 178,319 |
| 2006 | 934 | 12,729 | 89,326 | 35,350 | 124,676 | 8,934 | 55,904 | 1,500 | 13,421 | 218,098 |
| 2007 | 3,879 | 19,519 | 115,924 | 41,005 | 156,929 | 1,826 | 76,246 | 1,500 | 20,308 | 280,206 |
| 2008 | 2,355 | 22,063 | 115,731 | 47,858 | 163,589 | 9,469 | 50,091 | 5,000 | 23,541 | 276,109 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 1,966 | 37,202 | 109,230 | 48,719 | 157,948 | 7,647 | 60,083 | 5,000 | 27,427 | 297,274 |
| August | 2,397 | 37,172 | 110,219 | 46,665 | 156,885 | 7,688 | 62,894 | 5,000 | 25,668 | 297,703 |
| September | 2,938 | 36,881 | 108,941 | 54,545 | 163,486 | 8,329 | 60,294 | 5,000 | 18,824 | 295,751 |
| October | 3,780 | 37,230 | 115,198 | 48,251 | 163,449 | 8,619 | 70,762 | 5,000 | 22,019 | 310,859 |
| November | 3,799 | 37,332 | 116,062 | 62,113 | 178,175 | 13,051 | 52,292 | 5,000 | 22,616 | 312,266 |
| December | 3,753 | 36,374 | 124,284 | 57,673 | 181,957 | 8,849 | 70,451 | 5,000 | 20,819 | 327,202 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,933 | 36,270 | 116,318 | 63,134 | 179,451 | 10,732 | 51,255 | 5,000 | 19,288 | 305,930 |
| February | 7,608 | 35,969 | 116,506 | 58,753 | 175,258 | 11,202 | 57,953 | 5,000 | 17,336 | 310,326 |
| March | 4,046 | 35,924 | 120,328 | 57,130 | 177,458 | 9,261 | 64,451 | 5,000 | 17,483 | 313,622 |
| April | 3,720 | 35,402 | 120,823 | 56,677 | 177,500 | 10,054 | 77,437 | 5,000 | 19,481 | 328,593 |
| May | 3,559 | 35,725 | 121,495 | 72,626 | 194,120 | 10,294 | 52,025 | 5,000 | 6,731 | 307,455 |
| June | 3,763 | 36,409 | 125,018 | 85,235 | 210,254 | 10,672 | 43,557 | 5,000 | 55,107 | 364,762 |
| July | 3,504 | 36,166 | 126,935 | 72,835 | 199,769 | 12,130 | 56,894 | 5,000 | 57,730 | 371,193 |
| August | 4,335 | 36,083 | 131,240 | 69,727 | 200,967 | 11,920 | 74,253 | 5,000 | 53,672 | 386,229 |
| September | 4,018 | 36,977 | 130,667 | 79,227 | 209,894 | 15,902 | 53,799 | 5,000 | 58,001 | 383,590 |
| October | 4,266 | 37,084 | 136,640 | 80,351 | 216,991 | 16,098 | 42,575 | 5,000 | 61,293 | 383,308 |
| November | 4,552 | 36,323 | 140,045 | 84,007 | 224,052 | 16,376 | 41,765 | 5,000 | 57,541 | 385,610 |
| December 2011 | 2,330 | 35,819 | 147,209 | 75,425 | 222,634 | 12,073 | 58,700 | 5,000 | 56,412 | 392,968 |
| January | 2,819 | 35,978 | 138,995 | 69,290 | 208,285 | 12,190 | 58,171 | 5,000 | 59,125 | 381,567 |
| February | 2,896 | 42,070 | 140,307 | 69,494 | 209,800 | 10,897 | 63,872 | 5,000 | 69,422 | 403,958 |
| March | 4,095 | 45,656 | 142,554 | 66,843 | 209,397 | 10,014 | 53,176 | 5,000 | 73,690 | 401,027 |
| April | 5,051 | 47,045 | 146,688 | 66,421 | 213,109 | 11,401 | 50,932 | 5,000 | 79,847 | 412,384 |
| May | 5,106 | 46,673 | 144,149 | 65,295 | 209,444 | 11,303 | 49,089 | 5,000 | 81,774 | 408,390 |
| June | 5,440 | 49,928 | 147,712 | 72,731 | 220,443 | 10,830 | 46,791 | 5,000 | 97,630 | 436,062 |
| July | 5,961 | 56,352 | 150,666 | 72,080 | 222,746 | 11,618 | 58,870 | 5,000 | 106,810 | 467,357 |
| August | 7,600 | 58,347 | 155,342 | 75,401 | 230,743 | 10,007 | 30,532 | 5,000 | 122,243 | 464,471 |
| September | 8,263 | 60,422 | 153,346 | 82,806 | 236,152 | 10,754 | 8,742 | 5,000 | 132,693 | 484,434 |
| October | 7,694 | 61,443 | 161,702 | 72,918 | 234,620 | 16,935 | 30,050 | 5,000 | 124,607 | 480,350 |
| November | 10,911 | 53,856 | 164,268 | 81,104 | 245,372 | 13,325 | 19,556 | 5,000 | 94,174 | 442,194 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | 8,829 | 61,931 | 172,234 | 82,771 | 255,006 | 13,329 | 13,709 | 5,000 | 75,982 | 433,785 |
| January | 7,737 | 61,634 | 160,142 | 83,998 | 244,140 | 11,642 | 14,083 | 5,000 | 74,434 | 418,670 |
| February | 8,071 | 60,754 | 158,885 | 72,783 | 231,667 | 15,896 | 43,735 | 5,000 | 71,881 | 437,004 |
| March | 7,073 | 60,444 | 162,122 | 95,788 | 257,910 | 13,599 | 40,899 | 5,000 | 71,107 | 456,032 |
| April | 5,808 | 70,111 | 159,524 | 85,000 | 244,525 | 19,061 | 43,302 | 5,000 | 109,102 | 496,909 |
| May | 8,899 | 71,314 | 159,050 | 77,937 | 236,987 | 15,660 | 36,116 | 5,000 | 102,515 | 476,491 |
| June | 7,581 | 68,896 | 159,210 | 98,071 | 257,280 | 17,587 | 37,687 | 5,000 | 96,619 | 490,650 |

$\^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate. External banks balances include other foreign liabilities of CBK such as foreign securities, beginning January 2010.
$1^{2}$ Excludes commemorative coins.
$1^{3}$ Includes other liabilities net of other assets such as repurchase agreements and fixed assets.

### 1.2 OFFICIAL RESERVES

## Foreign Assets ${ }^{1}$

Table 1.2.1
(Shillings million)

$\^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
$1^{2}$ International reserves are subset of foreign assets which are readily available for meeting external financing needs.
${ }^{3}$ Components of reserves which are earmarked for specific purpose and are not readily available for meeting external financing needs.
$।^{4}$ Revised
(Shillings million)

| End of | Foreign Assets ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Domestic Assets |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Central Bank | Reserve Position in the IMF | Deposits with Crown Agents $\left.\right\|^{2}$ | Total | Claims on Government $\left.($ Net $)\right\|^{3}$ | Claims on Commercial Banks | Claims on Private Sector | Total |  |
| 1998 | 47,545 | 1,070 | 31 | 48,645 | 26,978 | 5,926 | 1,291 | 34,194 | 82,839 |
| 1999 | 56,226 | 1,241 | 28 | 57,494 | 24,473 | 2,538 | 1,380 | 28,391 | 85,886 |
| 2000 | 68,646 | 1,265 | 45 | 69,956 | 17,748 | 6,108 | 1,386 | 25,242 | 95,198 |
| 2001 | 82,255 | 1,232 | 27 | 83,514 | 13,295 | 2,680 | 1,496 | 17,471 | 100,985 |
| 2002 | 81,031 | 1,302 | 31 | 82,365 | 16,678 | 8,699 | 1,670 | 27,047 | 109,412 |
| 2003 | 110,991 | 1,417 | 38 | 112,446 | 942 | 674 | 1,820 | 3,436 | 115,882 |
| 2004 | 115,774 | 1,506 | 40 | 117,319 | 18,476 | 2,954 | 1,984 | 23,414 | 140,733 |
| 2005 | 129,248 | 1,300 | 35 | 130,583 | 2,394 | 0 | 2,060 | 4,454 | 135,037 |
| 2006 | 167,046 | 1,357 | 36 | 168,439 | -8,501 | 0 | 2,256 | -6,245 | 162,194 |
| 2007 | 228,677 | 1,267 | 64 | 230,007 | -35,698 | 7,247 | 2,404 | -26,047 | 203,960 |
| 2008 | 223,549 | 1,512 | 40 | 225,101 | -1,552 | 0 | 2,468 | 916 | 226,018 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 245,554 | 1,532 | 40 | 247,126 | -23,445 | 10,992 | 2,517 | -9,936 | 237,190 |
| August | 248,263 | 1,538 | 40 | 249,841 | -23,571 | 5,993 | 2,546 | -15,031 | 234,809 |
| September | 250,002 | 1,530 | 40 | 251,573 | -19,708 | 999 | 2,593 | -16,115 | 235,457 |
| October | 258,365 | 1,541 | 40 | 259,945 | -28,852 | 6,414 | 2,588 | -19,849 | 240,096 |
| November | 265,901 | 1,552 | 40 | 267,493 | -10,156 | 0 | 2,637 | -7,519 | 259,974 |
| December | 263,019 | 1,530 | 40 | 264,589 | -27,030 | 16,546 | 2,645 | -7,839 | 256,751 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 260,720 | 1,521 | 40 | 262,281 | -10,276 | 0 | 2,670 | -7,606 | 254,675 |
| February | 260,400 | 1,524 | 40 | 261,964 | -14,759 | 2,498 | 2,669 | -9,592 | 252,373 |
| March | 260,375 | 1,514 | 40 | 261,929 | -26,099 | 10,677 | 2,664 | -12,758 | 249,172 |
| April | 268,063 | 1,506 | 40 | 269,609 | -44,591 | 23,420 | 2,718 | -18,453 | 251,156 |
| May | 261,368 | 1,517 | 39 | 262,925 | -15,223 | 4,990 | 2,737 | -7,495 | 255,430 |
| June | 310,950 | 1,508 | 40 | 312,498 | 5,906 | 0 | 2,802 | 8,707 | 321,205 |
| July | 313,776 | 1,577 | 66 | 315,419 | -10,439 | 6,492 | 2,828 | -1,120 | 314,299 |
| August | 319,448 | 1,583 | 63 | 321,094 | -20,402 | 8,391 | 2,893 | -9,118 | 311,977 |
| September | 327,497 | 1,627 | 59 | 329,183 | -2,333 | 1 | 2,940 | 608 | 329,790 |
| October | 328,064 | 1,643 | 56 | 329,763 | 8,030 | 0 | 2,939 | 10,969 | 340,732 |
| November | 326,079 | 1,599 | 50 | 327,728 | 11,830 | 1,280 | 3,006 | 16,116 | 343,844 |
| December 2011 | 321,118 | 1,610 | 46 | 322,773 | -5,373 | 13,862 | 3,006 | 11,495 | 334,268 |
| January | 321,544 | 1,643 | 43 | 323,229 | -10,491 | 7,594 | 3,065 | 167 | 323,397 |
| February | 334,595 | 1,677 | 40 | 336,312 | -10,575 | 11,244 | 3,106 | 3,774 | 340,086 |
| March | 340,096 | 1,704 | 35 | 341,835 | -3,238 | 6,124 | 3,131 | 6,017 | 347,851 |
| April | 349,103 | 1,751 | 31 | 350,885 | 2,130 | 5,279 | 3,158 | 10,567 | 361,452 |
| May | 346,697 | 1,776 | 27 | 348,500 | 3,745 | 3,873 | 3,182 | 10,801 | 359,300 |
| June | 371,566 | 1,861 | 23 | 373,450 | -8,986 | 19,873 | 4,933 | 15,820 | 389,270 |
| July | 377,524 | 1,885 | 63 | 379,472 | -852 | 24,477 | 5,391 | 29,015 | 408,487 |
| August | 391,925 | 1,950 | 62 | 393,938 | 32,511 | 2,064 | 5,426 | 40,001 | 433,939 |
| September | 397,850 | 2,017 | 50 | 399,916 | 47,502 | 418 | 5,447 | 53,367 | 453,283 |
| October | 395,112 | 2,044 | 47 | 397,204 | 28,927 | 18,650 | 5,519 | 53,096 | 450,300 |
| November | 358,218 | 1,801 | 76 | 360,096 | 56,710 | 240 | 5,593 | 62,542 | 422,638 |
| December 2012 | 359,652 | 1,690 | 68 | 361,409 | 53,013 | 0 | 5,654 | 58,668 | 420,077 |
| January | 350,227 | 1,703 | 64 | 351,993 | 46,723 | 224 | 5,647 | 52,594 | 404,587 |
| February | 367,517 | 1,676 | 59 | 369,252 | 17,159 | 1,220 | 5,638 | 24,016 | 393,269 |
| March | 388,415 | 1,670 | 55 | 390,140 | 19,368 | 0 | 5,625 | 24,993 | 415,133 |
| April | 430,861 | 1,675 | 51 | 432,586 | 17,186 | 80 | 3,755 | 21,021 | 453,607 |
| May | 409,869 | 1,702 | 46 | 411,618 | 23,072 | 0 | 5,685 | 28,757 | 440,375 |
| June | 440,161 | 1,659 | 41 | 441,861 | 8,952 | 0 | 2,150 | 11,102 | 452,963 |

$\^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
$1^{2}$ Government deposits with Crown Agents
$1^{3}$ These are credits to Government from Central Bank of Kenya e.g. overdrafts and uncleared effects net of government deposits.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya, Crown Agents and IMF reports.
(Shillings million)

| End of | Foreign Liabilities ${ }^{1}$ |  | Reserve Money ${ }^{2}$ | Capital Accounts |  |  |  | Other Items Net ${ }^{3}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IMF Deposits | External Banks |  | Central Bank of Kenya | SDRs Allocations | General Reserve Fund | Total |  |  |
| 1998 | 13,930 | 88 | 74,987 | 1,500 | 3,190 | 2,337 | 7,027 | -13,193 | 82,839 |
| 1999 | 11,213 | 79 | 78,988 | 1,500 | 3,694 | 3,377 | 8,571 | -12,966 | 85,886 |
| 2000 | 12,055 | 96 | 77,733 | 1,500 | 3,757 | 3,841 | 9,098 | -3,784 | 95,198 |
| 2001 | 9,982 | 28 | 79,125 | 1,500 | 3,649 | 4,248 | 9,397 | 2,453 | 100,985 |
| 2002 | 9,138 | 19 | 88,453 | 1,500 | 3,882 | 7,952 | 13,334 | -1,533 | 109,412 |
| 2003 | 10,803 | 997 | 87,512 | 1,500 | 4,177 | 8,900 | 14,577 | 1,992 | 115,882 |
| 2004 | 10,337 | 28 | 101,054 | 1,500 | 4,438 | 9,533 | 15,471 | 13,843 | 140,733 |
| 2005 | 13,571 | 4,159 | 107,202 | 1,500 | 3,820 | 5,398 | 10,718 | -613 | 135,037 |
| 2006 | 12,729 | 934 | 124,676 | 1,500 | 3,856 | 8,145 | 13,681 | 10,169 | 162,194 |
| 2007 | 19,519 | 3,879 | 156,929 | 1,500 | 3,785 | 8,145 | 13,430 | 10,203 | 203,960 |
| 2008 | 22,063 | 2,355 | 163,589 | 5,000 | 4,421 | 9,254 | 18,675 | 19,335 | 226,018 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 37,202 | 1,966 | 157,948 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 10,776 | 20,172 | 19,903 | 237,190 |
| August | 37,172 | 2,397 | 156,885 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,982 | 36,377 | 1,978 | 234,809 |
| September | 36,881 | 2,938 | 163,486 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,982 | 36,377 | -4,224 | 235,457 |
| October | 37,230 | 3,780 | 163,449 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,982 | 36,377 | -740 | 240,096 |
| November | 37,332 | 3,799 | 178,175 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,982 | 36,377 | 4,290 | 259,974 |
| December | 36,374 | 3,753 | 181,957 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,982 | 36,377 | -1,710 | 256,751 |
| January | 36,270 | 3,933 | 179,451 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,804 | 36,200 | -1,179 | 254,675 |
| February | 35,969 | 7,608 | 175,258 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,804 | 36,200 | -2,662 | 252,373 |
| March | 35,924 | 4,046 | 177,458 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,804 | 36,200 | -4,456 | 249,172 |
| April | 35,402 | 3,720 | 177,500 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,804 | 36,200 | -1,665 | 251,156 |
| May | 35,725 | 3,559 | 194,120 | 5,000 | 4,396 | 26,804 | 36,200 | -14,175 | 255,430 |
| June | 36,409 | 3,763 | 210,254 | 5,000 | 6,987 | 26,804 | 38,791 | 31,988 | 321,205 |
| July | 36,166 | 3,504 | 199,769 | 5,000 | 7,445 | 26,804 | 39,250 | 35,610 | 314,299 |
| August | 36,083 | 4,335 | 200,967 | 5,000 | 9,290 | 26,804 | 41,095 | 29,497 | 311,977 |
| September | 36,977 | 4,018 | 209,894 | 5,000 | 12,251 | 23,103 | 40,355 | 38,548 | 329,790 |
| October | 37,084 | 4,266 | 216,991 | 5,000 | 28,399 | 23,103 | 56,502 | 25,890 | 340,732 |
| November | 36,323 | 4,552 | 224,052 | 5,000 | 26,769 | 23,103 | 54,872 | 24,045 | 343,844 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | 35,819 | 2,330 | 222,634 | 5,000 | 27,438 | 23,103 | 55,541 | 17,944 | 334,268 |
| January | 35,978 | 2,819 | 208,285 | 5,000 | 28,048 | 23,103 | 56,151 | 20,164 | 323,397 |
| February | 42,070 | 2,896 | 209,800 | 5,000 | 28,528 | 23,103 | 56,631 | 28,688 | 340,086 |
| March | 45,656 | 4,095 | 209,397 | 5,000 | 28,942 | 26,712 | 60,654 | 28,050 | 347,851 |
| April | 47,045 | 5,051 | 213,109 | 5,000 | 29,242 | 26,712 | 60,954 | 35,293 | 361,452 |
| May | 46,673 | 5,106 | 209,444 | 5,000 | 29,242 | 26,712 | 60,954 | 37,123 | 359,300 |
| June | 49,928 | 5,440 | 220,443 | 5,000 | 31,902 | 24,471 | 61,373 | 52,087 | 389,270 |
| July | 56,352 | 5,961 | 222,746 | 5,000 | 32,431 | 23,103 | 60,534 | 62,895 | 408,487 |
| August | 58,347 | 7,600 | 230,743 | 5,000 | 33,579 | 23,103 | 61,682 | 75,567 | 433,939 |
| September | 60,422 | 8,263 | 236,152 | 5,000 | 34,774 | 23,103 | 62,877 | 85,569 | 453,283 |
| October | 61,443 | 7,694 | 234,620 | 5,000 | 35,362 | 64,030 | 104,392 | 42,151 | 450,300 |
| November | 53,856 | 10,911 | 245,372 | 5,000 | 30,995 | 64,030 | 100,025 | 12,474 | 422,638 |
| December | 61,931 | 8,829 | 255,006 | 5,000 | 28,930 | 64,030 | 97,960 | -3,649 | 420,077 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 61,634 | 7,737 | 244,140 | 5,000 | 30,969 | 64,030 | 99,999 | -8,922 | 404,587 |
| February | 60,754 | 8,071 | 231,667 | 5,000 | 30,845 | 64,030 | 99,875 | -7,099 | 393,269 |
| March | 60,444 | 7,073 | 257,910 | 5,000 | 29,784 | 64,030 | 98,814 | -9,108 | 415,133 |
| April | 70,111 | 5,808 | 244,525 | 5,000 | 42,140 | 64,030 | 111,170 | 21,993 | 453,607 |
| May | 71,314 | 8,899 | 236,987 | 5,000 | 30,046 | 64,030 | 99,076 | 24,099 | 440,375 |
| June | 68,896 | 7,581 | 257,280 | 5,000 | 32,986 | 71,561 | 109,547 | 9,659 | 452,963 |

$I^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
$1^{2}$ Comprise of currency in circulation and deposits of commercial banks in Central Bank
$\downarrow^{3}$ This refers to other liabilities net of other assets not specified in Table 1.3.1.
Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
(Shillings million)

$1^{1}$ As per Central Bank of Kenya books.
$1^{2}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
$1^{3}$ Non-bank Financial Institutions.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
1.4 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Liabilities
Table 1.4.2
(Shillings million)

| End of | Deposits ${ }^{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Other Liabilities $1^{2}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Demand |  |  |  | Time and Savings |  |  |  | Total |  |  |
|  | NBFIs ${ }^{3}$ | Building <br> Societies | Others | Total | NBFIs ${ }^{3}$ | Building <br> Societies | Others | Total |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 454 | 155 | 46,113 | 46,721 | 2,254 | 2,195 | 185,343 | 189,792 | 236,513 | 100,449 | 336,962 |
| 1999 | 297 | 141 | 56,324 | 56,762 | 2,464 | 976 | 181,993 | 185,433 | 242,195 | 120,262 | 362,457 |
| 2000 | 209 | 87 | 64,606 | 64,902 | 1,475 | 911 | 176,093 | 178,479 | 243,381 | 150,397 | 393,778 |
| 2001 | 222 | 439 | 75,288 | 75,950 | 389 | 605 | 177,715 | 178,709 | 254,658 | 144,483 | 399, 141 |
| 2002 | 204 | 378 | 85,747 | 86,328 | 653 | 588 | 186,920 | 188,162 | 274,490 | 163,849 | 438,339 |
| 2003 | 233 | 756 | 127,623 | 128,612 | 12 | 973 | 186,175 | 187,161 | 315,773 | 161,136 | 476,909 |
| 2004 | 66 | 1,475 | 135,949 | 137,491 | 74 | 1,171 | 207,994 | 209,239 | 346,730 | 190,411 | 537,141 |
| 2005 | 787 | 306 | 156,525 | 157,618 | 86 | 300 | 231,016 | 231,402 | 389,020 | 205,652 | 594,671 |
| 2006 | 665 | 576 | 205,136 | 206,377 | 1,069 | 412 | 249,470 | 250,952 | 457,328 | 223,770 | 681,098 |
| 2007 | 789 | 1 | 274,569 | 275,360 | 1,462 | 32 | 282,191 | 283,686 | 559,046 | 238,192 | 797,237 |
| 2008 | 11 | 1 | 289,418 | 289,429 | 64 | 310 | 359,925 | 360,300 | 649,729 | 284,468 | 934,197 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 6 | 6 | 330,397 | 330,409 | 27 | 506 | 385,725 | 386,259 | 716,667 | 319,129 | 1,035,796 |
| August | 10 | 3 | 336,771 | 336,785 | 141 | 154 | 383,386 | 383,681 | 720,466 | 308,495 | 1,028,961 |
| September | 6 | 11 | 337,263 | 337,280 | 42 | 5 | 400,488 | 400,535 | 737,815 | 305,084 | 1,042,899 |
| October | 7 | 2 | 344,652 | 344,661 | 41 | 4 | 407,661 | 407,707 | 752,368 | 300,570 | 1,052,938 |
| November | 5 | 3 | 334,083 | 334,092 | 43 | 6 | 422,111 | 422,160 | 756,251 | 302,874 | 1,059, 125 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 4 | 332,394 | 332,404 | 0 | 6 | 438,798 | 438,804 | 771,208 | 303,409 | 1,074,617 |
| January | 45 | 3 | 357,004 | 357,051 | 0 | 6 | 440,756 | 440,761 | 797,813 | 324,934 | 1,122,747 |
| February | 55 | 3 | 350,799 | 350,857 | 30 | 206 | 466,852 | 467,088 | 817,944 | 329,762 | 1,147,706 |
| March | 15 | 2 | 359,304 | 359,321 | 0 | 406 | 480,534 | 480,940 | 840,261 | 344,239 | 1,184,500 |
| April | 15 | 2 | 367,564 | 367,581 | 284 | 6 | 477,913 | 478,203 | 845,784 | 364,144 | 1,209,928 |
| May | 25 | 2 | 382,652 | 382,679 | 78 | 5 | 492,857 | 492,940 | 875,620 | 341,939 | 1,217,559 |
| June | 24 | 4 | 399,462 | 399,490 | 15 | 4 | 506,165 | 506,184 | 905,674 | 356,913 | 1,262,588 |
| July | 14 | 6 | 405,783 | 405,803 | 68 | 4 | 504,840 | 504,913 | 910,716 | 364,096 | 1,274,812 |
| August | 35 | 8 | 398,939 | 398,981 | 66 | 4 | 512,417 | 512,487 | 911,468 | 396,442 | 1,307,910 |
| September | 44 | 7 | 416,115 | 416,165 | 34 | 5 | 523,417 | 523,455 | 939,621 | 382,736 | 1,322,357 |
| October | 41 | 7 | 425,345 | 425,393 | 34 | 105 | 516,073 | 516,211 | 941,604 | 397,686 | 1,339,290 |
| November | 16 | 6 | 433,303 | 433,324 | - | 5 | 510,191 | 510,195 | 943,519 | 411,614 | 1,355, 134 |
| December 2011 | 14 | 5 | 442,087 | 442,106 | - | 1 | 506,653 | 506,654 | 948,760 | 425,700 | 1,374,460 |
| January | 9 | 9 | 450,787 | 450,805 | - | 305 | 521,904 | 522,208 | 973,013 | 419,700 | 1,392,714 |
| February | 6 | 8 | 462,521 | 462,535 | 1 | 5 | 527,845 | 527,850 | 990,386 | 433,272 | 1,423,658 |
| March | 15 | 4 | 479,005 | 479,024 | 1 | 5 | 525,605 | 525,611 | 1,004,635 | 436,096 | 1,440,731 |
| April | 16 | 2 | 462,977 | 462,995 | 1 | 205 | 536,196 | 536,401 | 999,396 | 424,290 | 1,423,686 |
| May | 5 | 2 | 479,034 | 479,041 | 0 | 5 | 543,590 | 543,595 | 1,022,636 | 408,383 | 1,431,019 |
| June | 5 | 2 | 490,236 | 490,242 | 0 | 5 | 546,880 | 546,886 | 1,037,128 | 450,093 | 1,487,221 |
| July | 12 | 2 | 488,411 | 488,425 | 0 | 5 | 557,038 | 557,043 | 1,045,468 | 479,934 | 1,525,403 |
| August | 8 | 3 | 485,597 | 485,608 | 0 | 5 | 567,946 | 567,952 | 1,053,560 | 489,591 | 1,543, 151 |
| September | 10 | 2 | 493,074 | 493,086 | 0 | 5 | 587,152 | 587,157 | 1,080,243 | 508,711 | 1,588,954 |
| October | 2 | 2 | 514,814 | 514,819 | - | 5 | 560,257 | 560,262 | 1,075,081 | 543,663 | 1,618,744 |
| November | 26 | 2 | 487,992 | 488,020 | 293 | 5 | 589,329 | 589,627 | 1,077,647 | 512,352 | 1,590,000 |
| December | 21 | 2 | 472,276 | 472,299 | - | 5 | 613,274 | 613,279 | 1,085,578 | 516,995 | 1,602,573 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2012 \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | 0 | 2 | 467,396 | 467,399 | 50 | 2 | 606,964 | 607,015 | 1,074,414 | 543,484 | 1,617,899 |
| February | 2 | 3 | 476,855 | 476,859 | 21 | 2 | 619,359 | 619,382 | 1,096,241 | 527,806 | 1,624,047 |
| March | 0 | 3 | 468,768 | 468,772 | - | 2 | 646,589 | 646,590 | 1,115,362 | 518,833 | 1,634, 195 |
| April | 0 | 2 | 481,768 | 481,770 | - | 2 | 644,887 | 644,889 | 1,126,659 | 521,047 | 1,647,706 |
| May | 20 | 5 | 473,019 | 473,044 | 111 | 1 | 673,189 | 673,300 | 1,146,344 | 526,744 | 1,673,088 |
| June | - | 14 | 479,156 | 479170 | - | 1 | 715,384 | 715,385 | 1,194,554 | 511,221 | 1,705,775 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Defined to exclude central government,local government, interbank, non-resident local currency deposits and residents' deposits denominated in foreign currency as is the case in the computation of monetary aggregates.
$1^{2}$ This refers to other liabilities net of other assets such as capital and fixed assets not specified in Table 1.4.1.
${ }^{3}$ Non-bank Financial Institutions.
Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 1.5 NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

## Assets

(Shillings million)

| End of | Reserves |  | Foreign <br> Assets <br> $(\text { Net })^{2}$ | Domestic Credit |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash in Tills | Balances with CBK \& Commercial Banks ${ }^{1}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Claims } \\ \text { on } \\ \text { Govern } \\ \text { ment } \\ \text { (Net) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Claims on Local Govern ment | Claims on Other Public Sector (Net) | Claims on Private Sector |  |  | Total |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Commercial Banks | Others | Total |  |  |
| 1998 | 55 | 6,958 | -16 | 1,648 | -95 | 6 | 0 | 28,829 | 28,829 | 30,388 | 37,385 |
| 1999 | 64 | 5,144 | -57 | 1,950 | -69 | 6 | 4 | 24,474 | 24,478 | 26,365 | 31,516 |
| 2000 | 64 | 4,625 | 96 | 2,302 | -62 | 252 | 2,280 | 25,739 | 28,019 | 30,511 | 35,296 |
| 2001 | 58 | 2,268 | -22 | 2,290 | -2 | 23 | 1,299 | 16,535 | 17,834 | 20,144 | 22,448 |
| 2002 | 48 | 1,836 | -6 | 2,348 | -1 | 6 | 763 | 17,541 | 18,303 | 20,657 | 22,536 |
| 2003 | 65 | 2,593 | 63 | 3,300 | -3 | 5 | 1,855 | 15,394 | 17,249 | 20,551 | 23,271 |
| 2004 | 54 | 1,552 | 11 | 3,468 | -2 | 0 | 1,266 | 13,718 | 14,983 | 18,449 | 20,066 |
| 2005 | 75 | 3,015 | 13 | 2,291 | -2 | 1,210 | 0 | 13,501 | 13,501 | 17,000 | 20,102 |
| 2006 | 84 | 2,354 | 564 | 1,936 | -1 | 1,440 | 0 | 13,554 | 13,554 | 16,930 | 19,932 |
| 2007 | 139 | 3,095 | 849 | 1,229 | -1 | 1,407 | 0 | 14,099 | 16,340 | 18,974 | 23,057 |
| 2008 | 141 | 4,327 | -8 | 837 | -1 | 1,432 | 0 | 19,544 | 19,544 | 21,812 | 26,272 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 151 | 4,062 | 0 | 782 | -1 | 1,425 | 0 | 19,486 | 19,486 | 21,693 | 25,906 |
| August | 128 | 3,675 | 0 | 783 | -1 | 1,425 | 0 | 19,851 | 19,851 | 22,058 | 25,861 |
| September | 139 | 3,926 | 0 | 1,064 | -1 | 1,432 | 0 | 20,607 | 20,607 | 23,102 | 27,167 |
| October | 120 | 6,153 | 0 | -369 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 28,297 | 28,297 | 27,927 | 34,200 |
| November | 121 | 6,546 | -68 | -468 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 29,393 | 29,393 | 28,924 | 35,523 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 142 | 6,578 | -2 | -462 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 30,478 | 30,478 | 30,014 | 36,732 |
| January | 121 | 3,291 | 0 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,356 | 15,356 | 15,411 | 18,823 |
| February | 98 | 3,715 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,794 | 15,794 | 15,850 | 19,664 |
| March | 114 | 3,358 | 0 | -6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,948 | 15,948 | 15,942 | 19,414 |
| April | 101 | 3,607 | 0 | -57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,444 | 16,444 | 16,387 | 20,095 |
| May | 90 | 4,472 | 0 | 192 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,903 | 16,903 | 17,095 | 21,657 |
| June | 124 | 5,181 | 0 | 205 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,954 | 16,954 | 17,159 | 22,464 |
| July | 110 | 5,277 | 0 | 164 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17,593 | 17,593 | 17,757 | 23,143 |
| August | 109 | 4,752 | 0 | 117 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18,311 | 18,311 | 18,428 | 23,288 |
| September | 117 | 5,103 | 0 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18,913 | 18,913 | 19,018 | 24,238 |
| October | 108 | 10,789 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,100 | 19,100 | 19,135 | 30,031 |
| November | 105 | 9,020 | 0 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,737 | 19,737 | 19,829 | 28,953 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | 101 | 8,281 | 0 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,938 | 19,938 | 20,023 | 28,405 |
| January | 102 | 8,859 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,893 | 19,893 | 19,932 | 28,893 |
| February | 111 | 9,020 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20,273 | 20,273 | 20,315 | 29,445 |
| March | 130 | 8,227 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20,866 | 20,866 | 20,896 | 29,253 |
| April | 117 | 7,116 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21,250 | 21,250 | 21,283 | 28,515 |
| May | 104 | 7,060 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21,644 | 21,644 | 21,681 | 28,845 |
| June | 108 | 7,549 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22,087 | 22,087 | 22,092 | 29,749 |
| July | 120 | 6,693 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22,586 | 22,586 | 22,593 | 29,406 |
| August | 111 | 5,200 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22,937 | 22,937 | 22,958 | 28,269 |
| September | 131 | 7,576 | 0 | -59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23,511 | 23,511 | 23,452 | 31,159 |
| October | 118 | 5,178 | 0 | -72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24,378 | 24,378 | 24,306 | 29,602 |
| November | 134 | 4,526 | 0 | -70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25,261 | 25,261 | 25,191 | 29,851 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | 120 | 4,988 | 0 | -205 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25,777 | 25,777 | 25,572 | 30,680 |
| January | 118 | 4,903 | 0 | -204 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26,022 | 26,022 | 25,818 | 30,839 |
| February | 122 | 4,589 | 0 | -203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26,653 | 26,653 | 26,451 | 31,161 |
| March | 125 | 4,239 | 0 | -198 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27,037 | 27,037 | 26,838 | 31,202 |
| April | 117 | 4,885 | 0 | -221 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27,317 | 27,317 | 27,096 | 32,098 |
| May | 125 | 5,799 | 0 | -218 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27,703 | 27,703 | 27,485 | 33,409 |
| June* | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

$1^{1}$ As per Central Bank of Kenya Books
$1^{2}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate

* Beginning June 2012, the only NBFI existing then converted to a Bank

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
(Shillings million)

| End of | Time and Savings Deposits ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Other Liabilities $\mathbf{1}^{2}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Commercial Banks | Building <br> Societies | Others | Total |  |  |
| 1998 | 547 | 20 | 21,982 | 22,549 | 14,836 | 37,385 |
| 1999 | 224 | 20 | 19,408 | 19,651 | 11,865 | 31,516 |
| 2000 | 432 | 20 | 18,542 | 18,994 | 16,302 | 35,296 |
| 2001 | 160 | 0 | 14,223 | 14,383 | 8,065 | 22,448 |
| 2002 | 0 | 0 | 13,313 | 13,313 | 9,222 | 22,536 |
| 2003 | 0 | 0 | 14,411 | 14,411 | 8,861 | 23,271 |
| 2004 | 105 | 0 | 12,923 | 13,028 | 7,038 | 20,066 |
| 2005 | 150 | 0 | 12,913 | 13,063 | 7,039 | 20,102 |
| 2006 | 100 | 0 | 12,984 | 13,084 | 6,848 | 19,932 |
| 2007 | 0 | 0 | 14,322 | 14,322 | 8,735 | 23,057 |
| 2008 | 6,459 | 0 | 7,073 | 13,531 | 12,740 | 26,272 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 0 | 0 | 14,964 | 14,964 | 10,941 | 25,906 |
| August | 0 | 0 | 14,888 | 14,888 | 10,973 | 25,861 |
| September | 0 | 0 | 15,508 | 15,508 | 11,659 | 27,167 |
| October | 303 | 0 | 16,343 | 16,645 | 17,555 | 34,200 |
| November | 284 | 0 | 16,295 | 16,579 | 18,944 | 35,523 |
| December | 295 | 1 | 16,903 | 17,199 | 19,533 | 36,732 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 0 | 0 | 12,824 | 12,824 | 5,999 | 18,823 |
| February | 0 | 0 | 13,332 | 13,332 | 6,332 | 19,664 |
| March | 0 | 0 | 13,111 | 13,111 | 6,303 | 19,414 |
| April | 0 | 0 | 13,823 | 13,823 | 6,271 | 20,095 |
| May | 0 | 0 | 15,202 | 15,202 | 6,455 | 21,657 |
| June | 0 | 0 | 16,099 | 16,099 | 6,365 | 22,464 |
| July | 0 | 0 | 16,982 | 16,982 | 6,161 | 23,143 |
| August | 0 | 0 | 17,107 | 17,107 | 6,181 | 23,288 |
| September | 0 | 0 | 18,132 | 18,132 | 6,106 | 24,238 |
| October | 0 | 0 | 17,060 | 17,060 | 12,971 | 30,031 |
| November | 0 | 0 | 15,921 | 15,921 | 13,032 | 28,953 |
| December | 0 | 0 | 15,490 | 15,490 | 12,915 | 28,405 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 0 | 0 | 15,900 | 15,900 | 12,993 | 28,893 |
| February | 0 | 0 | 16,258 | 16,258 | 13,188 | 29,445 |
| March | 0 | 0 | 16,125 | 16,125 | 13,128 | 29,253 |
| April | 0 | 0 | 15,816 | 15,816 | 12,699 | 28,515 |
| May | 0 | 0 | 16,043 | 16,043 | 12,870 | 28,913 |
| June | 0 | 0 | 16,960 | 16,960 | 12,790 | 29,749 |
| July | 0 | 0 | 16,460 | 16,460 | 12,946 | 29,406 |
| August | 0 | 0 | 15,340 | 15,340 | 12,929 | 28,269 |
| September | 0 | 0 | 18,081 | 18,081 | 13,079 | 31,159 |
| October | 0 | 0 | 16,947 | 16,947 | 12,655 | 29,602 |
| November | 0 | 0 | 17,065 | 17,065 | 12,786 | 29,851 |
| December | 0 | 0 | 18,089 | 18,089 | 12,591 | 30,680 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 0 | 0 | 18,245 | 18,245 | 12,594 | 30,839 |
| February | 0 | 0 | 18,329 | 18,329 | 12,832 | 31,161 |
| March | 0 | 0 | 18,157 | 18,157 | 13,045 | 31,202 |
| April | 0 | 0 | 19,887 | 19,887 | 12,211 | 32,098 |
| May | 0 | 0 | 21,104 | 21,104 | 12,304 | 33,409 |
| June | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

$\^{1}$ Defined to exclude central government, local government, interbank, non-resident local currency deposits and residents deposits denominated in foreign currency.
$1^{2}$ This refers to other liabilities net of other assets e.g capital and reserves and fixed assets not specified in Table 1.5.1.

## Source: Central Bank of Kenya

(Shillings million)

| End of | Net Foreign Assets ${ }^{2}$ | NET DOMESTIC ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | DOMESTIC CREDIT |  |  |  |  |  |  | Other Items <br> (Net) $1^{5}$ | Total |  |
|  |  | Credit to Government (Net) |  |  | Credit to Private and Other Public Sector |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  <br> C\&SFC ${ }^{3}$ (Net) | NBFIs | Total | Private Sector ${ }^{4}$ | Other Public Sector | Total |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 42,452 | 88,419 | 1,648 | 90,067 | 254,301 | 6,261 | 260,562 | 350,629 | -65,527 | 285,102 | 327,554 |
| 1999 | 53,155 | 85,006 | 1,650 | 86,656 | 277,407 | 7,304 | 284,707 | 371,362 | -78,654 | 292,708 | 345,863 |
| 2000 | 83,476 | 81,487 | 2,302 | 83,789 | 289,478 | 8,058 | 297,536 | 381,325 | -104,543 | 276,782 | 360,258 |
| 2001 | 91,775 | 98,188 | 2,290 | 100,478 | 271,807 | 8,027 | 279,835 | 380,312 | -100,804 | 279,509 | 371,284 |
| 2002 | 104,377 | 110,957 | 2,427 | 113,384 | 288,831 | 8,016 | 296,848 | 410,232 | -109,824 | 300,407 | 404,784 |
| 2003 | 123,649 | 130,977 | 3,300 | 134,278 | 302,794 | 5,992 | 308,786 | 443,064 | -115,541 | 327,523 | 451,172 |
| 2004 | 143,129 | 118,075 | 3,468 | 121,543 | 368,645 | 10,934 | 379,579 | 501,122 | -132,826 | 368,297 | 511,425 |
| 2005 | 158,055 | 116,624 | 2,291 | 118,915 | 398,517 | 11,960 | 410,476 | 529,392 | -129,675 | 399,717 | 557,771 |
| 2006 | 209,528 | 132,791 | 1,936 | 134,728 | 446,824 | 18,465 | 465,289 | 600,017 | -156,508 | 443,508 | 653,036 |
| 2007 | 256,690 | 135,739 | 1,229 | 136,968 | 519,457 | 14,347 | 533,804 | 670,771 | -149,865 | 520,906 | 777,596 |
| 2008 | 251,049 | 161,940 | 837 | 162,777 | 662,317 | 11,807 | 674,124 | 836,901 | -186,818 | 650,083 | 901,132 |
| July | 277,578 | 192,564 | 782 | 193,347 | 694,057 | 11,016 | 705,073 | 898,420 | -202,375 | 696,045 | 973,623 |
| August | 262,937 | 199,398 | 627 | 200,025 | 706,325 | 8,488 | 714,813 | 914,837 | -193,747 | 721,090 | 984,026 |
| September | 257,603 | 207,476 | 1,064 | 208,539 | 701,07 | 17,680 | 718,757 | 927,296 | -197,998 | 729,298 | 986,901 |
| October | 256,222 | 215,818 | 369 | 215,449 | 721,542 | 11,027 | 732,569 | 948,018 | -198,231 | 749,787 | 1,006,009 |
| November | 257,841 | 230,123 | 468 | 229,655 | 729,591 | 6,211 | 735,802 | 965,457 | -200,959 | 764,498 | 1,022,339 |
| December | 245,445 | 218,965 | 462 | 218,503 | 747,312 | 12,482 | 759,794 | 978,297 | -178,209 | 800,088 | 1,045,533 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 267,124 | 229,419 | 55 | 229,474 | 756,096 | 16,150 | 772,246 | 1,001,720 | -201,572 | 800,147 | 1,067,271 |
| February | 265,152 | 249,826 | 57 | 249,883 | 763,725 | 11,677 | 775,402 | 1,025,285 | -206,093 | 819,193 | 1,084,345 |
| March | 272,022 | 266,825 | 6 | 266,819 | 768,205 | 10,963 | 779,168 | 1,045,987 | -210,113 | 835,874 | 1,107,896 |
| April | 279,186 | 266,682 | 57 | 266,625 | 779,322 | 11,363 | 790,685 | 1,057,310 | -213,706 | 843,604 | 1,122,790 |
| May | 254,885 | 288,504 | 192 | 288,695 | 797,948 | 8,383 | 806,332 | 1,095,027 | -190,317 | 904,710 | 1,159,595 |
| June | 309,774 | 323,088 | 205 | 323,293 | 809,025 | 9,855 | 818,879 | 1,142,173 | -253,017 | 889,156 | 1,198,930 |
| July | 308,039 | 320,094 | 164 | 320,257 | 824,648 | 12,374 | 837,022 | 1,157,280 | -252,107 | 905,173 | 1,213,212 |
| August | 314,982 | 324,805 | 117 | 324,922 | 837,437 | 15,090 | 852,526 | 1,177,449 | -275,601 | 901,848 | 1,216,829 |
| September | 303,183 | 351,253 | 105 | 351,358 | 852,607 | 17,947 | 870,554 | 1,221,912 | -281,494 | 940,418 | 1,243,601 |
| October | 306,502 | 352,875 | 35 | 352,910 | 874,947 | 18,343 | 893,290 | 1,246,200 | -298,214 | 947,986 | 1,254,488 |
| November | 309,391 | 351,019 | 92 | 351,111 | 885,991 | 19,076 | 905,067 | 1,256,178 | -306,757 | 949,421 | 1,258,812 |
| December | 302,069 | 347,184 | 85 | 347,270 | 898,490 | 22,180 | 920,671 | 1,267,940 | -298,371 | 969,569 | 1,271,638 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 307,650 | 347,600 | 38 | 347,639 | 915,229 | 23,758 | 938,987 | 1,286,626 | -308,824 | 977,802 | 1,285,452 |
| February | 315,631 | 352,320 | 41 | 352,362 | 939,888 | 22,735 | 962,623 | 1,314,985 | -324,221 | 990,764 | 1,306,395 |
| March | 319,536 | 357,165 | 30 | 357,195 | 964,808 | 17,044 | 981,852 | 1,339,047 | -333,898 | 1,005,148 | 1,324,685 |
| April | 326,339 | 319,503 | 33 | 319,536 | 989,957 | 18,022 | 1,007,979 | 1,327,515 | -318,956 | 1,008,559 | 1,334,898 |
| May | 300,129 | 326,921 | 38 | 326,958 | 1,014,626 | 20,406 | 1,035,032 | 1,361,990 | -310,739 | 1,051,251 | 1,351,380 |
| June | 322,734 | 323,007 | 5 | 323,012 | 1,054,465 | 21,749 | 1,076,214 | 1,399,226 | -341,227 | 1,057,998 | 1,380,732 |
| July | 333,586 | 324,918 | 7 | 324,925 | 1,088,689 | 24,171 | 1,112,860 | 1,437,784 | -358,668 | 1,079,116 | 1,412,702 |
| August | 360,820 | 326,809 | 21 | 326,830 | 1,107,874 | 30,129 | 1,138,003 | 1,464,832 | -388,775 | 1,076,057 | 1,436,877 |
| September | 354,605 | 338,150 | 59 | 338,091 | 1,158,794 | 32,816 | 1,191,610 | 1,529,701 | -400,108 | 1,129,593 | 1,484,198 |
| October | 374,378 | 314,830 | 72 | 314,758 | 1,179,441 | 32,356 | 1,211,797 | 1,526,555 | -387,277 | 1,139,278 | 1,513,656 |
| November | 328,244 | 330,699 | 70 | 330,629 | 1,170,545 | 29,369 | 1,199,914 | 1,530,543 | -369,036 | 1,161,507 | 1,489,751 |
| December | 332,785 | 323,033 | 205 | 322,828 | 1,173,137 | 30,809 | 1,203,946 | 1,526,774 | -345,407 | 1,181,367 | 1,514, 152 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 330,990 | 326,612 | 204 | 326,408 | 1,168,801 | 35,981 | 1,204,782 | 1,531,190 | -356,416 | 1,174,773 | 1,505,764 |
| February | 317,530 | 335,237 | 203 | 335,034 | 1,181,865 | 34,296 | 1,216, 161 | 1,551,195 | -363,949 | 1,187,246 | 1,504,776 |
| March | 307,670 | 346,916 | 198 | 346,717 | 1,193,587 | 32,175 | 1,225,762 | 1,572,479 | -363,023 | 1,209,456 | 1,517,126 |
| April | 335,239 | 351,371 | 221 | 351,150 | 1,211,319 | 37,614 | 1,248,933 | 1,600,083 | -399,043 | 1,201,040 | 1,536,279 |
| May | 324,917 | 355,333 | 218 | 355,115 | 1,233,007 | 38,138 | 1,271,146 | 1,626,261 | -389,598 | 1,236,663 | 1,561,580 |
| June | 356,676 | 329,944 | - | 329,944 | 1,224,115 | 41,177 | 1,265,292 | 1,595,236 | -357,376 | 1,237,860 | 1,594,536 |

$1^{1}$ Consolidates the balance sheets of the Central Bank of Kenya, commercial banks and non-bank financial institutions
$1^{2}$ Includes reserve position in the IMF and Government deposits with Crown Agents.
$1^{3}$ C\&SFC stands for Cereals and Sugar Finance Corporation.
$1^{4}$ Includes interest in suspense on non-performing loans.
${ }^{5}$ Includes capital and reserves and fixed assets of the banking system.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
1.6 DEPOSITORY CORPORATIONS SURVEY

Liabilities
Table 1.6.2
(Shillings million)

| Overall Liquidity (L) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Broad money M3 = $\left(\mathrm{M} 2+\right.$ foreign currency deposit) ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| End of | Money and Quasi-money (M2) ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Resident's Foreign Deposits | Total M3* | Nonbank Holdings of Government Paper ${ }^{5}$ | Total |
|  | Money (M1) |  |  | QuasiMonetary Deposits | NBFIs | Total |  |  |  |  |
|  | M0 | Demand Deposits ${ }^{4}$ | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 38,713 | 56,005 | 94,718 | 189,792 | 18,485 | 302,996 | 24,558 | 327,554 | 56,184 | 383,737 |
| 1999 | 42,963 | 67,117 | 110,081 | 185,433 | 17,429 | 312,942 | 32,921 | 345,863 | 68,692 | 414,555 |
| 2000 | 43,466 | 75,927 | 119,393 | 178,479 | 17,426 | 315,298 | 44,961 | 360,258 | 75,457 | 435,715 |
| 2001 | 45,345 | 84,681 | 130,025 | 178,709 | 16,743 | 325,477 | 45,807 | 371,284 | 93,733 | 465,016 |
| 2002 | 53,895 | 96,186 | 150,082 | 188,162 | 12,490 | 350,733 | 54,051 | 404,784 | 115,189 | 519,973 |
| 2003 | 55,550 | 138,305 | 193,855 | 187,161 | 14,100 | 395,116 | 56,056 | 451,172 | 116,080 | 567,252 |
| 2004 | 62,728 | 147,870 | 210,598 | 209,239 | 12,729 | 432,567 | 78,858 | 511,425 | 120,763 | 632,189 |
| 2005 | 66,327 | 164,795 | 231,122 | 231,402 | 11,966 | 474,490 | 83,281 | 557,771 | 146,822 | 706,505 |
| 2006 | 76,479 | 215,310 | 291,789 | 250,952 | 11,166 | 553,907 | 99,129 | 653,036 | 167,323 | 820,359 |
| 2007 | 96,124 | 277,186 | 373,310 | 281,635 | 11,930 | 666,875 | 110,721 | 777,596 | 191,888 | 969,484 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2008 \\ & 2009 \end{aligned}$ | 93,957 | 298,899 | 392,856 | 360,225 | 13,390 | 766,471 | 134,662 | 901,132 | 190,874 | 1,092,006 |
| July | 89,426 | 338,056 | 427,483 | 386,225 | 14,813 | 828,521 | 145,102 | 973,623 | 226,336 | 1,199,959 |
| August | 89,136 | 344,473 | 433,609 | 383,530 | 15,932 | 833,071 | 150,955 | 984,026 | 229,679 | 1,213,705 |
| September | 87,745 | 345,609 | 433,354 | 400,488 | 15,368 | 849,209 | 137,691 | 986,901 | 231,277 | 1,218,178 |
| October | 94,152 | 353,279 | 447,431 | 407,659 | 16,526 | 871,616 | 134,393 | 1,006,009 | 237,830 | 1,243,839 |
| November | 93,811 | 347,142 | 440,954 | 422,112 | 16,458 | 879,524 | 142,816 | 1,022,339 | 221,184 | 1,243,523 |
| December | 100,869 | 341,253 | 442,122 | 438,798 | 17,057 | 897,976 | 147,557 | 1,045,533 | 234,811 | 1,280,344 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 95,665 | 367,784 | 463,449 | 440,716 | 12,703 | 916,868 | 150,403 | 1,067,271 | 230,624 | 1,297,895 |
| February | 95,841 | 362,058 | 457,899 | 467,002 | 13,234 | 938,135 | 146,210 | 1,084,345 | 226,942 | 1,311,288 |
| March | 96,500 | 368,582 | 465,082 | 480,925 | 12,997 | 959,005 | 148,891 | 1,107,896 | 242,273 | 1,350,169 |
| April | 99,067 | 377,635 | 476,702 | 477,904 | 13,723 | 968,329 | 154,461 | 1,122,790 | 241,773 | 1,364,563 |
| May | 98,222 | 392,973 | 491,196 | 492,837 | 15,112 | 999,145 | 160,450 | 1,159,595 | 244,943 | 1,404,538 |
| June | 101,421 | 410,163 | 511,584 | 506,145 | 15,975 | 1,033,704 | 165,226 | 1,198,930 | 244,474 | 1,443,404 |
| July | 104,383 | 417,933 | 522,316 | 504,831 | 16,873 | 1,044,019 | 169,193 | 1,213,212 | 262,014 | 1,475,225 |
| August | 103,892 | 410,901 | 514,793 | 512,386 | 16,998 | 1,044,178 | 172,652 | 1,216,829 | 280,440 | 1,497,269 |
| September | 104,818 | 432,067 | 536,885 | 523,377 | 18,015 | 1,078,277 | 165,324 | 1,243,601 | 283,780 | 1,527,381 |
| October | 111,885 | 441,491 | 553,377 | 516,136 | 16,952 | 1,086,465 | 168,023 | 1,254,488 | 283,317 | 1,537,805 |
| November | 112,970 | 449,700 | 562,671 | 510,179 | 15,817 | 1,088,667 | 170,145 | 1,258,812 | 294,793 | 1,553,605 |
| December 2011 | 123,027 | 454,179 | 577,206 | 506,639 | 15,389 | 1,099,234 | 172,404 | 1,271,638 | 297,492 | 1,569,131 |
| January | 112,910 | 462,995 | 575,904 | 522,199 | 15,798 | 1,113,901 | 171,551 | 1,285,452 | 303,813 | 1,589,266 |
| February | 112,568 | 473,432 | 586,000 | 527,844 | 16,147 | 1,129,991 | 176,405 | 1,306,395 | 305,666 | 1,612,061 |
| March | 114,376 | 489,038 | 603,414 | 525,595 | 15,994 | 1,145,003 | 179,682 | 1,324,685 | 312,673 | 1,637,357 |
| April | 117,916 | 474,396 | 592,311 | 536,384 | 15,700 | 1,144,395 | 190,503 | 1,334,898 | 314,415 | 1,649,312 |
| May | 115,215 | 490,344 | 605,559 | 543,589 | 15,927 | 1,165,075 | 186,305 | 1,351,380 | 320,252 | 1,671,631 |
| June | 119,060 | 501,072 | 620,132 | 546,881 | 16,851 | 1,183,864 | 196,868 | 1,380,732 | 339,840 | 1,720,572 |
| July | 124,422 | 500,044 | 624,466 | 557,031 | 16,340 | 1,197,837 | 214,865 | 1,412,702 | 319,771 | 1,732,473 |
| August | 124,358 | 495,615 | 619,973 | 567,943 | 15,229 | 1,203,146 | 233,732 | 1,436,877 | 324,243 | 1,761,121 |
| September | 123,872 | 503,839 | 627,711 | 587,147 | 17,949 | 1,232,807 | 251,391 | 1,484,198 | 335,737 | 1,819,935 |
| October | 129,990 | 531,754 | 661,745 | 560,260 | 16,829 | 1,238,834 | 274,823 | 1,513,656 | 358,813 | 1,872,469 |
| November | 131,338 | 501,345 | 632,682 | 589,308 | 16,931 | 1,238,922 | 250,829 | 1,489,751 | 346,283 | 1,836,034 |
| December <br> 2011 | 137,103 | 485,628 | 622,731 | 613,258 | 17,969 | 1,253,958 | 260,193 | 1,514,152 | 361,990 | 1,876,142 |
| January | 127,612 | 479,040 | 606,652 | 606,965 | 18,127 | 1,231,744 | 274,020 | 1,505,764 | 358,675 | 1,864,439 |
| February | 126,672 | 492,755 | 619,427 | 619,359 | 18,207 | 1,256,993 | 247,783 | 1,504,776 | 385,098 | 1,889,874 |
| March | 129,410 | 482,370 | 611,780 | 646,590 | 18,032 | 1,276,403 | 240,723 | 1,517,126 | 389,347 | 1,906,473 |
| April | 127,438 | 500,831 | 628,269 | 644,889 | 19,763 | 1,292,920 | 243,359 | 1,536,279 | 384,130 | 1,920,410 |
| May | 127,429 | 488,704 | 616,133 | 673,169 | 20,987 | 1,310,289 | 251,291 | 1,561,580 | 382,663 | 1,944,243 |
| June | 126,931 | 496,757 | 623,687 | 715,385 | - | 1,339,072 | 255,589 | 1,594,661 | 375,459 | 1,970,119 |

$1^{1}$ Previously M3XT.
12 Previously M3X.
$1^{3}$ Previously M3.
$\backslash^{4}$ Include other public and project account deposits at CBK.
$\backslash^{5}$ Revised with effect from December 1997 based on CBK books.

* Should be equal to the total (last column) in Table 1.6.1


### 1.7 SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF CREDIT FACILITIES <br> Distribution of Credit Facilities from the Banking System <br> (Shillings million)


$\backslash^{1}$ Excludes claims on Cereal and Sugar Finance Corporation (C\&SFC).

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 1.7 SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF CREDIT FACILITIES (Cont'd.) Distribution of Credit Facilities from the Banking System (Shillings million)

| End of | Private Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Building \& Construction | Transport \& Communication | Finance \& Insurance | Real Estate | Mining \& Quarrying | Private Households | Consumer Durables | Business Services | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Other } \\ \text { Activity } \end{gathered}$ | Total |  |
| 1998 | 20,423 | 11,507 | 11,016 | 19,901 | 2,653 | 7,565 | 5,069 | 20,553 | 33,052 | 254,301 | 359,877 |
| 1999 | 22,506 | 10,254 | 12,469 | 21,294 | 3,063 | 8,634 | 5,018 | 23,354 | 36,380 | 277,407 | 371,367 |
| 2000 | 20,758 | 10,113 | 14,861 | 22,389 | 2,944 | 9,543 | 4,488 | 27,651 | 35,912 | 289,478 | 381,325 |
| 2001 | 20,136 | 9,910 | 15,631 | 20,170 | 2,171 | 10,199 | 5,328 | 27,693 | 40,971 | 271,800 | 380,209 |
| 2002 | 20,034 | 16,708 | 21,121 | 21,067 | 1,983 | 18,130 | 5,757 | 24,122 | 42,939 | 288,831 | 410,232 |
| 2003 | 19,439 | 16,757 | 24,596 | 19,372 | 1,493 | 24,774 | 6,134 | 22,055 | 40,848 | 302,888 | 443,097 |
| 2004 | 20,075 | 20,290 | 27,566 | 20,229 | 1,943 | 38,229 | 5,946 | 25,038 | 68,044 | 368,683 | 501,160 |
| 2005 | 26,781 | 27,149 | 32,222 | 24,619 | 2,407 | 46,559 | 9,397 | 34,635 | 46,825 | 398,517 | 527,730 |
| 2006 | 34,413 | 39,871 | 25,471 | 24,452 | 3,170 | 50,402 | 13,102 | 45,829 | 51,247 | 446,824 | 600,017 |
| 2007 | 36,472 | 47,230 | 27,221 | 23,996 | 5,985 | 85,390 | 20,182 | 47,918 | 67,007 | 519,457 | 670,771 |
| 2008 | 29,247 | 57,100 | 17,634 | 22,440 | 10,268 | 129,026 | 36,277 | 69,499 | 63,425 | 652,829 | 824,142 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 35,594 | 56,501 | 18,347 | 43,781 | 21,262 | 81,229 | 44,058 | 75,550 | 84,559 | 684,178 | 888,579 |
| August | 36,026 | 57,324 | 18,220 | 43,171 | 19,240 | 81,148 | 44,086 | 74,632 | 87,179 | 689,749 | 899,881 |
| September | 37,916 | 58,837 | 18,552 | 46,380 | 5,482 | 96,711 | 44,964 | 75,460 | 73,267 | 691,101 | 917,351 |
| October | 35,463 | 57,959 | 39,416 | 49,909 | 6,126 | 101,429 | 42,002 | 65,255 | 75,448 | 706,600 | 933,115 |
| November | 44,545 | 56,730 | 22,758 | 51,582 | 7,847 | 103,248 | 50,919 | 62,344 | 77,090 | 718,702 | 954,604 |
| December | 30,414 | 63,884 | 23,866 | 37,712 | 8,193 | 92,174 | 51,471 | 68,230 | 111,128 | 747,312 | 978,339 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 34,575 | 64,396 | 24,762 | 50,967 | 15,515 | 108,361 | 52,671 | 66,569 | 88,861 | 746,021 | 991,658 |
| February | 33,940 | 63,832 | 27,814 | 51,401 | 16,905 | 107,391 | 53,179 | 66,548 | 87,640 | 753,725 | 1,015,302 |
| March | 35,887 | 65,818 | 28,110 | 37,831 | 14,039 | 112,593 | 54,656 | 66,139 | 101,485 | 768,205 | 1,045,999 |
| April | 35,351 | 66,026 | 26,476 | 40,687 | 14,030 | 112,271 | 54,667 | 70,478 | 99,186 | 779,322 | 1,057,366 |
| May | 33,654 | 65,743 | 25,108 | 53,387 | 15,881 | 118,244 | 52,021 | 71,294 | 101,514 | 797,948 | 1,094,873 |
| June | 31,101 | 66,423 | 23,699 | 64,701 | 16,339 | 115,216 | 50,415 | 74,903 | 98,393 | 809,024 | 1,142,051 |
| July | 32,833 | 61,774 | 19,792 | 82,672 | 18,557 | 118,141 | 50,265 | 77,702 | 86,140 | 824,648 | 1,157,375 |
| August | 33,828 | 58,963 | 20,451 | 87,867 | 16,963 | 115,770 | 51,132 | 81,969 | 85,835 | 837,437 | 1,177,547 |
| September | 31,732 | 60,046 | 21,304 | 92,968 | 16,110 | 114,177 | 52,545 | 83,534 | 90,088 | 852,607 | 1,222,050 |
| October | 31,470 | 58,977 | 22,554 | 95,941 | 18,746 | 115,764 | 55,284 | 85,126 | 93,224 | 874,947 | 1,246,337 |
| November | 32,433 | 57,368 | 23,241 | 98,097 | 15,871 | 117,802 | 55,443 | 87,007 | 97,048 | 885,991 | 1,256,266 |
| December | 32,637 | 60,136 | 22,807 | 98,866 | 14,584 | 120,554 | 57,901 | 87,692 | 95,803 | 898,513 | 1,276,883 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 33,927 | 60,822 | 22,675 | 100,021 | 13,658 | 126,890 | 60,677 | 89,453 | 94,865 | 915,229 | 1,286,750 |
| February | 33,390 | 65,273 | 22,066 | 101,153 | 20,840 | 131,072 | 63,130 | 79,245 | 109,435 | 939,888 | 1,315,140 |
| March | 36,276 | 63,825 | 21,665 | 104,935 | 22,396 | 135,790 | 63,882 | 82,898 | 113,946 | 964,808 | 1,339,224 |
| April | 36,726 | 67,854 | 22,777 | 112,309 | 21,565 | 138,933 | 82,118 | 85,293 | 99,859 | 989,957 | 1,327,735 |
| May | 38,750 | 68,273 | 23,489 | 114,169 | 23,173 | 144,530 | 66,195 | 81,109 | 121,562 | 1,014,626 | 1,360,570 |
| June | 39,534 | 75,470 | 24,273 | 117,966 | 25,496 | 147,648 | 65,610 | 85,074 | 124,730 | 1,054,465 | 1,399,226 |
| July | 45,536 | 77,926 | 25,108 | 121,667 | 25,987 | 148,702 | 67,119 | 84,688 | 118,942 | 1,088,689 | 1,437,784 |
| August | 46,169 | 76,189 | 25,701 | 124,059 | 24,638 | 153,324 | 70,331 | 85,651 | 121,225 | 1,107,874 | 1,464,832 |
| September | 49,370 | 77,170 | 26,372 | 128,455 | 23,621 | 158,478 | 72,818 | 87,169 | 131,244 | 1,158,794 | 1,529,701 |
| October | 48,266 | 78,220 | 28,087 | 130,209 | 27,291 | 160,554 | 75,095 | 88,030 | 134,895 | 1,179,441 | 1,526,555 |
| November | 48,161 | 84,043 | 29,286 | 134,869 | 28,223 | 157,136 | 74,076 | 86,386 | 133,391 | 1,170,545 | 1,530,543 |
| December | 50,805 | 87,359 | 29,919 | 137,409 | 25,271 | 158,147 | 73,338 | 82,643 | 137,969 | 1,173,137 | 1,526,774 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 52,305 | 85,684 | 25,882 | 138,367 | 26,451 | 156,106 | 73,623 | 75,685 | 141,031 | 1,168,801 | 1,531,190 |
| February | 55,170 | 85,598 | 27,126 | 141,042 | 26,731 | 151,885 | 75,272 | 78,854 | 150,333 | 1,181,865 | 1,551,195 |
| March | 56,003 | 87,005 | 27,817 | 143,440 | 26,432 | 157,470 | 76,602 | 78,782 | 139,848 | 1,193,587 | 1,572,479 |
| April | 58,529 | 84,799 | 27,164 | 144,906 | 29,735 | 160,599 | 76,066 | 80,398 | 141,380 | 1,211,319 | 1,600,083 |
| May | 58,828 | 87,857 | 27,686 | 148,545 | 25,497 | 161,231 | 76,976 | 81,120 | 150,385 | 1,233,007 | 1,626,261 |
| June | 59,269 | 83,252 | 26,694 | 150,716 | 25,945 | 161,112 | 75,279 | 80,757 | 140,867 | 1,224,115 | 1,595,236 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

## 2. DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE BANKING SYSTEM

### 2.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Assets
Table 2.1.1
(Shillings million)

| End of | Foreign Exchange ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Kenya <br> Treasury Bills and Bonds | Government Overdraft \& Uncleared Effects | Claims on Banks and NBFIs |  |  | Claims <br> on <br> Private <br> Sector | Revaluat ion Account | Other Assets 1 $^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gold | Special <br> Drawing Rights | Other | TOTAL |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Advances } \\ \& \\ \text { Discounts } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Repurchase <br> Agreements <br> (REPOs) | TOTAL |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 0 | 36 | 47,508 | 47,545 | 37,465 | 7,785 | 1,141 | - | 1,141 | 1,291 | 22,533 | 7,097 |
| 1999 | 0 | 177 | 56,048 | 56,226 | 37,340 | 7,324 | 904 | 1,634 | 2,538 | 1,380 | 20,642 | 4,444 |
| 2000 | 7 | 21 | 68,618 | 68,646 | 36,988 | 8,595 | 4,884 | 1,224 | 6,108 | 1,386 | 19,642 | -311 |
| 2001 | 10 | 77 | 82,168 | 82,255 | 37,155 | 5,936 | 1,362 | 1,318 | 2,680 | 1,496 | 18,642 | 2,369 |
| 2002 | 13 | 320 | 80,699 | 81,031 | 36,947 | 6,950 | 7,514 | 1,185 | 8,699 | 1,670 | 17,642 | 1,450 |
| 2003 | 15 | 171 | 110,805 | 110,991 | 36,921 | 7,713 | 674 | - | 674 | 1,820 | 16,642 | 1,680 |
| 2004 | 16 | 46 | 115,712 | 115,774 | 36,799 | 12,091 | - | 2,887 | 2,954 | 1,984 | 4,000 | 3,016 |
| 2005 | 18 | 30 | 129,201 | 129,248 | 35,917 | 11,093 | - | - | - | 2,060 | - | 10,485 |
| 2006 | 21 | 61 | 166,964 | 167,046 | 35,551 | 13,246 | - | - | - | 2,256 | - | 11,727 |
| 2007 | 24 | 47 | 228,605 | 228,677 | 35,551 | 6,327 | - | - | - | 2,404 | - | 18,248 |
| 2008 | 32 | 238 | 223,278 | 223,549 | 33,894 | 16,198 | - | - | - | 2,468 | - | 11,662 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 34 | 912 | 244,607 | 245,554 | 33,346 | 4,865 | - | 10,992 | 10,992 | 2,517 | - | 9,261 |
| August | 34 | 745 | 247,483 | 248,263 | 33,353 | 7,548 | - | 5,993 | 5,993 | 2,546 | - | 9,246 |
| September | 35 | 739 | 249,228 | 250,002 | 33,348 | 8,809 | - | 999 | 999 | 2,593 | - | 9,387 |
| October | 37 | 746 | 257,581 | 258,365 | 33,356 | 10,135 | 1,415 | 4,999 | 6,414 | 2,588 | - | 9,468 |
| November | 42 | 510 | 265,349 | 265,901 | 33,347 | 10,382 | - | 0 | 0 | 2,637 | - | 9,156 |
| December 2010 | 39 | 119 | 262,861 | 263,019 | 33,351 | 11,640 | - | 16,546 | 16,546 | 2,645 | - | 9,570 |
| January | 39 | 118 | 260,563 | 260,720 | 32,800 | 9,741 | - | 0 | 0 | 2,670 | - | 9,522 |
| February | 40 | 44 | 260,404 | 260,400 | 32,792 | 11,966 | - | 2,498 | 2,498 | 2,669 | - | 9,756 |
| March | 41 | 44 | 260,379 | 260,375 | 32,800 | 7,106 | 165 | 10,512 | 10,677 | 2,664 | - | 10,294 |
| April | 43 | 277 | 268,297 | 268,063 | 32,808 | 1,584 | 100 | 23,520 | 23,420 | 2,718 | - | 9,779 |
| May | 46 | 282 | 261,605 | 261,368 | 32,802 | 5,557 | - | 4,990 | 4,990 | 2,737 | - | 9,767 |
| June | 57 | 26,272 | 284,621 | 310,950 | 32,804 | 18,207 | - | - | - | 2,802 | - | 10,492 |
| July | 61 | 25,928 | 287,787 | 313,776 | 32,239 | 15,859 | - | 6,492 | 6,492 | 2,828 | - | 9,365 |
| August | 56 | 25,818 | 293,575 | 319,448 | 32,243 | 23,253 | 150 | 8,241 | 8,391 | 2,893 | - | 10,289 |
| September | 59 | 26,457 | 300,980 | 327,497 | 32,249 | 20,904 | - | 1 | 1 | 2,940 | - | 11,300 |
| October | 61 | 26,465 | 301,539 | 328,064 | 32,248 | 20,056 | - | - | - | 2,939 | - | 11,451 |
| November | 62 | 25,913 | 300,103 | 326,079 | 32,243 | 23,002 | 1,280 | - | 1,280 | 3,006 | - | 11,449 |
| December | 62 | 25,295 | 294,452 | 319,808 | 32,248 | 22,733 | - 1,476 | 13,861 | 12,385 | 3,028 | - | 11,665 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 61 | 24,295 | 297,188 | 321,544 | 31,688 | 17,677 | - | 7,594 | 7,594 | 3,065 | - | 22,791 |
| February | 56 | 24,723 | 309,815 | 334,595 | 31,953 | 23,061 | 200 | 11,444 | 11,244 | 3,106 | - | -11,189 |
| March | 60 | 1,961 | 338,075 | 340,096 | 31,890 | 19,786 | 6,124 | - | 6,124 | 3,131 | - | 14,304 |
| April | 66 | 2,047 | 346,990 | 349,103 | 31,700 | 23,145 | 5,279 | - | 5,279 | 3,158 | - | 3,164 |
| May | 66 | 2,047 | 344,584 | 346,697 | 31,705 | 22,933 | 3,873 | - | 3,873 | 3,182 | - | 18,583 |
| June | 76 | 2,731 | 368,759 | 371,566 | 31,712 | 7,977 | 19,873 | - | 19,873 | 4,933 | - | -12,803 |
| July | 70 | 2,048 | 375,406 | 377,524 | 39,951 | 20,015 | 689 | 23,788 | 24,477 | 5,391 | - | -17,511 |
| August | 94 | 2,121 | 389,710 | 391,925 | 39,462 | 25,594 | 2,064 | - | 2,064 | 5,426 | - | 16,760 |
| September | 91 | 2,144 | 395,615 | 397,850 | 32,623 | 48,097 | 418 | - | 418 | 5,447 | - | -6,578 |
| October | 95 | 2,181 | 392,836 | 395,112 | 34,960 | 26,109 | 18,650 | - | 18,650 | 5,519 | - | 17,314 |
| November | 86 | 1,881 | 356,251 | 358,218 | 52,060 | 26,083 | 240 | - | 240 | 5,593 | - | 51,356 |
| December $2012$ | 74 | 1,431 | 358,147 | 359,652 | 42,259 | 26,221 | - | - | - | 5,654 | - | 21,564 |
| January | 74 | 786 | 349,367 | 350,227 | 37,125 | 25,447 | 224 | - | 224 | 5,647 | - | 28,304 |
| February | 83 | 762 | 366,673 | 367,517 | 37,195 | 25,434 | 1,220 | - | 1,220 | 5,638 | - | -5,100 |
| March | 77 | 758 | 387,580 | 388,415 | 36,538 | 25,455 | - | - | - | 5,625 | - | -5,893 |
| April | 78 | 2,564 | 428,219 | 430,861 | 36,713 | 25,501 | 80 | - | 80 | 3,755 | - | -26,887 |
| May | 76 | 2,597 | 407,196 | 409,869 | 35,542 | 25,394 | - | - | - | 5,685 | - | 36,184 |
| June | 74 | 2,200 | 437,887 | 440,161 | 40,750 | 7,590 | - | - | - | 2,150 | - | -20,483 |

$l^{1}$ Valued at end of period exchange rate.
$1^{2}$ Other assets adjusted for provisions for loan losses beginning January 2005.

### 2.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Liabilities
Table 2.1.2
(Shillings million)

| End of | Capital | General <br> Reserve Fund | Currency in Circulation $\backslash^{1}$ | DEPOSITS |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Other } \\ \text { Liabilities } \\ \backslash^{2}}}{\text { and }}$ | Total Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Government | Local Banks | External Banks | IM F | Other public |  |  |
| 1998 | 1,500 | 2,337 | 44,482 | 17,172 | 30,505 | 88 | 13,930 | 9,284 | 5,558 | 124,857 |
| 1999 | 1,500 | 3,377 | 50,153 | 18,922 | 28,835 | 79 | 11,213 | 10,355 | 1,794 | 126,228 |
| 2000 | 1,500 | 3,841 | 51,910 | 26,526 | 25,823 | 96 | 12,055 | 11,025 | 8,279 | 141,055 |
| 2001 | 1,500 | 4,248 | 53,072 | 28,537 | 26,053 | 28 | 9,982 | 8,731 | 18,382 | 150,373 |
| 2002 | 1,500 | 7,952 | 62,521 | 25,886 | 25,932 | 19 | 9,138 | 9,858 | 11,583 | 154,389 |
| 2003 | 1,500 | 8,900 | 63,175 | 42,237 | 24,337 | 997 | 10,803 | 9,693 | 14,798 | 176,440 |
| 2004 | 1,500 | 9,533 | 70,962 | 28,868 | 30,092 | 28 | 10,337 | 10,379 | 14,918 | 176,617 |
| 2005 | 1,500 | 5,398 | 76,787 | 43,281 | 30,415 | 4,159 | 13,571 | 7,177 | 6,515 | 188,804 |
| 2006 | 1,500 | 8,145 | 89,326 | 55,904 | 35,350 | 934 | 12,729 | 8,934 | 17,003 | 229,825 |
| 2007 | 1,500 | 8,145 | 115,924 | 76,246 | 41,005 | 3,879 | 19,519 | 1,826 | 23,163 | 291,207 |
| 2008 | 5,000 | 9,254 | 115,731 | 50,091 | 47,858 | 2,355 | 22,063 | 9,469 | 25,949 | 287,771 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 5,000 | 10,776 | 109,230 | 60,083 | 48,719 | 1,966 | 37,202 | 7,647 | 25,912 | 306,535 |
| August | 5,000 | 26,982 | 110,219 | 62,894 | 46,665 | 2,397 | 37,172 | 7,688 | 7,932 | 306,949 |
| September | 5,000 | 26,982 | 108,941 | 60,294 | 54,545 | 2,938 | 36,881 | 8,329 | 1,229 | 305,138 |
| October | 5,000 | 26,982 | 115,198 | 70,762 | 48,251 | 3,780 | 37,230 | 8,619 | 4,505 | 320,327 |
| November | 5,000 | 26,982 | 116,062 | 52,292 | 62,113 | 3,799 | 37,332 | 13,051 | 4,790 | 321,422 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 5,000 | 26,982 | 124,284 | 70,451 | 57,673 | 3,753 | 36,374 | 8,849 | 3,407 | 336,771 |
| January | 5,000 | 26,804 | 116,318 | 51,255 | 63,134 | 3,933 | 36,270 | 10,732 | 2,006 | 315,452 |
| February | 5,000 | 26,804 | 116,506 | 57,953 | 58,753 | 7,608 | 35,969 | 11,202 | 288 | 320,082 |
| March | 5,000 | 26,804 | 120,328 | 64,451 | 57,130 | 4,046 | 35,924 | 9,261 | 973 | 323,917 |
| April | 5,000 | 26,804 | 120,823 | 77,437 | 56,677 | 3,720 | 35,402 | 10,054 | 2,455 | 338,372 |
| May | 5,000 | 26,804 | 121,495 | 52,025 | 72,626 | 3,559 | 35,725 | 10,294 | 10,306 | 317,222 |
| June | 5,000 | 26,804 | 125,018 | 43,557 | 85,235 | 3,763 | 36,409 | 10,672 | 38,795 | 375,255 |
| July | 5,000 | 26,804 | 126,935 | 56,894 | 72,835 | 3,504 | 36,166 | 12,130 | 40,290 | 380,557 |
| August | 5,000 | 26,804 | 131,240 | 74,253 | 69,727 | 4,335 | 36,083 | 11,920 | 37,157 | 396,518 |
| September | 5,000 | 23,103 | 130,667 | 53,799 | 79,227 | 4,018 | 36,977 | 15,902 | 46,197 | 394,889 |
| October | 5,000 | 23,103 | 136,640 | 42,575 | 80,351 | 4,266 | 37,084 | 16,098 | 49,641 | 394,758 |
| November | 5,000 | 23,103 | 140,045 | 41,765 | 84,007 | 4,552 | 36,323 | 16,376 | 45,886 | 397,059 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | 5,000 | 23,103 | 147,209 | 49,872 | 82,549 | 2,589 | 35,705 | 9,027 | 44,578 | 401,868 |
| January | 5,000 | 23,103 | 138,995 | 58,171 | 69,290 | 2,819 | 35,978 | 12,190 | 58,814 | 404,359 |
| February | 5,000 | 23,103 | 140,307 | 63,872 | 69,494 | 2,896 | 42,070 | 10,897 | 35,130 | 392,769 |
| March | 5,000 | 26,712 | 142,554 | 53,176 | 66,843 | 4,095 | 45,656 | 10,014 | 61,282 | 415,331 |
| April | 5,000 | 26,712 | 146,688 | 50,932 | 66,421 | 5,051 | 47,045 | 11,401 | 56,299 | 415,547 |
| May | 5,000 | 26,712 | 144,149 | 49,089 | 65,295 | 5,106 | 46,673 | 11,303 | 73,645 | 426,972 |
| June | 5,000 | 24,471 | 147,712 | 46,791 | 72,731 | 5,440 | 49,928 | 10,830 | 60,356 | 423,258 |
| July | 5,000 | 23,103 | 150,666 | 58,870 | 72,080 | 5,961 | 56,352 | 11,618 | 66,197 | 449,846 |
| August | 5,000 | 23,103 | 155,342 | 30,532 | 75,401 | 7,600 | 58,347 | 10,007 | 115,900 | 481,231 |
| September | 5,000 | 23,103 | 153,346 | 31,151 | 82,806 | 8,263 | 60,422 | 10,754 | 103,012 | 477,856 |
| October | 5,000 | 64,030 | 161,702 | 30,050 | 72,918 | 7,694 | 61,443 | 16,935 | 77,892 | 497,664 |
| November | 5,000 | 64,030 | 164,268 | 19,556 | 81,104 | 10,911 | 53,856 | 13,325 | 81,501 | 493,550 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | 5,000 | 64,030 | 172,234 | 13,709 | 82,771 | 8,829 | 61,931 | 13,329 | 33,517 | 455,350 |
| January | 5,000 | 64,030 | 160,142 | 14,083 | 83,998 | 7,737 | 61,634 | 11,642 | 38,708 | 446,974 |
| February | 5,000 | 64,030 | 158,885 | 43,735 | 72,783 | 8,071 | 60,754 | 15,896 | 2,751 | 431,904 |
| March | 5,000 | 64,030 | 162,122 | 40,899 | 95,788 | 7,073 | 60,444 | 13,599 | 1,185 | 450,139 |
| April | 5,000 | 64,030 | 159,524 | 43,302 | 85,000 | 5,808 | 70,111 | 19,061 | 18,185 | 470,022 |
| May | 5,000 | 64,030 | 159,050 | 36,116 | 77,937 | 8,899 | 71,314 | 15,660 | 74,669 | 512,675 |
| June | 5,000 | 71,561 | 159,210 | 37,687 | 98,071 | 7,581 | 68,896 | 17,587 | 4,575 | 470,167 |

${ }^{1}$ Excludes commemorative coins.
$1^{2}$ Adjusted to include provisions for loan losses by banks in liquidation from January 2005.

### 2.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Notes in Circulation
(Shillings million)

| End of | 5/- | 10/- | 20/- | 50/- | 100/- | 200/- | 500/- | 1000/- | Unspecified Notes | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 | 24 | 136 | 1,355 | 872 | 3,852 | 4,631 | 6,423 | 25,973 | -20 | 43,247 |
| 1999 | 24 | 132 | 491 | 1,290 | 3,841 | 4,062 | 7,467 | 31,075 | -3 | 48,380 |
| 2000 | 24 | 127 | 233 | 1,387 | 4,173 | 3,641 | 7,272 | 32,924 | -37 | 49,745 |
| 2001 | 24 | 127 | 235 | 1,406 | 4,374 | 3,819 | 5,651 | 35,267 | -26 | 50,876 |
| 2002 | 24 | 128 | 242 | 1,326 | 4,811 | 3,680 | 4,353 | 45,905 | -5 | 60,464 |
| 2003 | 46 | 197 | 310 | 1,305 | 4,156 | 4,320 | 7,091 | 43,235 | -19 | 60,641 |
| 2004 | 34 | 138 | 224 | 1,765 | 4,957 | 3,824 | 6,954 | 50,230 | -660 | 67,465 |
| 2005 | 31 | 126 | 210 | 1,897 | 5,249 | 4,552 | 6,967 | 54,858 | -161 | 73,729 |
| 2006 | 30 | 123 | 206 | 2,078 | 5,724 | 5,215 | 8,509 | 64,465 | -401 | 85,948 |
| 2007 | 29 | 121 | 204 | 2,636 | 6,866 | 6,494 | 10,916 | 84,924 | 18 | 112,209 |
| 2008 | 29 | 121 | 203 | 2,211 | 6,473 | 6,501 | 11,047 | 85,286 | -158 | 111,712 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 29 | 121 | 202 | 2,277 | 6,352 | 6,581 | 10,492 | 79,293 | -173 | 105,174 |
| August | 29 | 120 | 202 | 2,302 | 6,419 | 6,828 | 10,149 | 80,318 | -225 | 106,143 |
| September | 29 | 120 | 202 | 2,333 | 6,423 | 6,847 | 9,701 | 79,373 | -219 | 104,811 |
| October | 29 | 120 | 202 | 2,502 | 6,723 | 7,381 | 10,973 | 83,206 | -129 | 111,009 |
| November | 29 | 120 | 202 | 2,567 | 6,972 | 7,601 | 11,342 | 83,109 | -126 | 111,818 |
| December | 29 | 120 | 202 | 2,638 | 6,788 | 7,508 | 12,171 | 90,529 | 5 | 119,991 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 29 | 120 | 202 | 2,654 | 6,719 | 7,302 | 11,470 | 83,658 | -158 | 111,997 |
| February | 29 | 120 | 202 | 2,609 | 6,829 | 7,525 | 11,537 | 83,436 | -122 | 112,165 |
| March | 29 | 120 | 202 | 2,663 | 7,034 | 7,957 | 12,277 | 85,823 | -74 | 116,031 |
| April | 29 | 120 | 202 | 2,708 | 7,073 | 7,852 | 12,404 | 86,254 | -128 | 116,515 |
| May | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,732 | 7,084 | 7,644 | 12,359 | 87,056 | -1873 | 115,353 |
| June | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,764 | 7,071 | 7,642 | 12,665 | 90,222 | -141 | 120,574 |
| July | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,713 | 6,933 | 7,780 | 12,577 | 92,184 | -98 | 122,440 |
| August | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,712 | 7,198 | 8,123 | 13,095 | 95,383 | 34 | 126,896 |
| September | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,710 | 7,010 | 7,966 | 12,844 | 95,343 | -121 | 126,104 |
| October | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,780 | 7,208 | 8,196 | 14,030 | 99,615 | 0 | 132,180 |
| November | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,830 | 7,441 | 8,268 | 13,965 | 102,644 | -113 | 135,385 |
| December 2011 | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,870 | 7,402 | 8,420 | 14,660 | 109,154 | -2206 | 140,651 |
| January | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,878 | 7,311 | 8,143 | 13,851 | 102,241 | -2363 | 132,411 |
| February | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,946 | 7,406 | 8,437 | 13,878 | 102,828 | -2129 | 133,717 |
| March | 29 | 120 | 201 | 2,967 | 7,516 | 8,555 | 14,194 | 105,346 | -3010 | 135,918 |
| April | 29 | 120 | 201 | 3,005 | 7,678 | 8,745 | 16,288 | 106,650 | -2672 | 140,045 |
| May | 29 | 120 | 201 | 3,040 | 7,613 | 8,517 | 15,044 | 106,283 | 187 | 141,034 |
| June | 29 | 120 | 201 | 3,112 | 7,539 | 8,734 | 14,936 | 108,399 | 1536 | 144,606 |
| July | 29 | 120 | 201 | 3,119 | 7,707 | 8,617 | 14,742 | 111,543 | 1502 | 147,580 |
| August | 29 | 120 | 201 | 3,181 | 7,914 | 8,830 | 15,276 | 115,003 | 1493 | 152,046 |
| September | 29 | 120 | 201 | 3,223 | 7,755 | 8,706 | 14,872 | 113,757 | 1323 | 149,985 |
| October | 29 | 120 | 201 | 3,349 | 7,925 | 8,797 | 15,641 | 118,395 | 3989 | 158,446 |
| November | 29 | 120 | 201 | 3,411 | 8,089 | 9,230 | 16,267 | 122,214 | 1485 | 161,046 |
| December 2012 | 29 | 120 | 200 | 3,398 | 8,389 | 9,365 | 17,299 | 128,697 | 1600 | 169,096 |
| January | 29 | 120 | 200 | 3,328 | 8,129 | 8,916 | 16,232 | 118,495 | 60 | 155,510 |
| February | 29 | 120 | 200 | 3,308 | 8,018 | 8,801 | 15,925 | 117,722 | 30 | 154,153 |
| March | 29 | 120 | 200 | 3,322 | 8,163 | 8,955 | 16,205 | 120,711 | -418 | 157,288 |
| April | 29 | 120 | 200 | 3,318 | 8,090 | 8,799 | 15,425 | 118,313 | -66 | 154,227 |
| May | 29 | 120 | 200 | 3,299 | 8,181 | 8,802 | 15,242 | 117,443 | -128 | 153,190 |
| June | 29 | 120 | 200 | 3,280 | 8,147 | 8,276 | 14,887 | 119,661 | 187 | 154,789 |

Note:
5 shillings notes was demonetized with effect from December 31, 2011.

### 2.1 CENTRAL BANK OF KENYA

Coins in Circulation
(Shillings million)

| End of | -/05 | -/10 | -/25 | -/50 | 1/- | 2/- | 5/- | 10/- | 20/- | 40/- | Comme morative Coins | Unspecified Coin | Total | Total <br>  <br> Coins |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 94 | 275 | 1 | 308 | 506 | 0 | 0 | 4 | -0.2 | 1,235 | 44,482 |
| 1999 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 95 | 295 | 1 | 337 | 483 | 511 | 0 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,773 | 50,153 |
| 2000 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 101 | 324 | 1 | 361 | 531 | 796 | 0 | 4 | -0.4 | 2,166 | 51,910 |
| 2001 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 99 | 324 | 1 | 367 | 542 | 816 | 0 | 4 | -0.2 | 2,200 | 53,076 |
| 2002 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 94 | 320 | 1 | 341 | 531 | 719 | 0 | 4 | -0.8 | 2,057 | 62,521 |
| 2003 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 102 | 382 | 1 | 417 | 613 | 968 | 0 | 4 | -0.2 | 2,534 | 63,175 |
| 2004 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 103 | 411 | 1 | 494 | 722 | 1,645 | 65 | 5 | -0.2 | 3,497 | 70,962 |
| 2005 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 105 | 417 | 1 | 544 | 766 | 1,092 | 81 | 5 | 1.1 | 3,058 | 76,786 |
| 2006 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 107 | 452 | 1 | 609 | 908 | 1,778 | 94 | 5 | -621.5 | 3,378 | 89,326 |
| 2007 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 119 | 484 | 1 | 688 | 984 | 1,925 | 85 | 5 | -620.9 | 3,716 | 115,924 |
| 2008 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 125 | 509 | 1 | 757 | 1,079 | 1,410 | 89 | 6 | -3.3 | 4,018 | 115,731 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 15 | 36 | 0 | 130 | 511 | 1 | 759 | 1,123 | 1,405 | 77 | 6 | -1.6 | 4,056 | 109,230 |
| August | 15 | 36 | 0 | 131 | 512 | 1 | 765 | 1,126 | 1,417 | 76 | 6 | -1.9 | 4,076 | 110,219 |
| September | 15 | 36 | 0 | 131 | 512 | 1 | 770 | 1,149 | 1,434 | 84 | 6 | -1.6 | 4,130 | 108,941 |
| October | 15 | 36 | 0 | 132 | 515 | 1 | 773 | 1,175 | 1,444 | 100 | 6 | -1.6 | 4,189 | 115,198 |
| November | 15 | 36 | 0 | 133 | 518 | 1 | 779 | 1,186 | 1,469 | 109 | 6 | -1.6 | 4,245 | 116,062 |
| December 2010 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 134 | 522 | 1 | 789 | 1,205 | 1,485 | 109 | 6 | -2.7 | 4,293 | 124,284 |
| January | 15 | 36 | 0 | 134 | 524 | 1 | 799 | 1,219 | 1,495 | 101 | 6 | -2.8 | 4,321 | 116,318 |
| February | 15 | 36 | 0 | 135 | 527 | 1 | 807 | 1,235 | 1,550 | 87 | 6 | -51.3 | 4,341 | 116,506 |
| March | 15 | 36 | 0 | 135 | 530 | 1 | 818 | 1,254 | 1,502 | 87 | 6 | -80.8 | 4,297 | 120,328 |
| April | 15 | 36 | 0 | 135 | 533 | 1 | 829 | 1,252 | 1,502 | 86 | 6 | -81.6 | 4,308 | 120,823 |
| May | 15 | 36 | 0 | 135 | 536 | 1 | 843 | 1,252 | 1,498 | 87 | 6 | 1737.7 | 6,141 | 121,495 |
| June | 15 | 36 | 0 | 136 | 539 | 1 | 853 | 1,258 | 1,519 | 90 | 6 | -1.0 | 4,445 | 125,018 |
| July | 15 | 36 | - | 137 | 542 | 1 | 863 | 1,262 | 1,549 | 91 | 6 | -1.9 | 4,494 | 126,935 |
| August | 15 | 36 | - | 136 | 546 | 1 | 871 | 1,258 | 1,565 | 92 | 6 | -175.6 | 4,344 | 131,240 |
| September | 15 | 36 | - | 136 | 550 | 1 | 882 | 1,255 | 1,589 | 95 | 6 | 4.4 | 4,562 | 130,667 |
| October | 15 | 36 | - | 136 | 554 | 1 | 891 | 1,260 | 1,599 | 98 | 6 | -128.2 | 4,461 | 136,640 |
| November | 15 | 36 | - | 136 | 556 | 1 | 897 | 1,272 | 1,607 | 99 | 6 | 40.5 | 4,659 | 140,045 |
| December 2011 | 15 | 36 | - | 136 | 560 | 1 | 908 | 1,272 | 1,613 | 98 | 6 | 1918.3 | 6,558 | 147,209 |
| January | 15 | 36 | 0 | 136 | 562 | 1 | 913 | 1,275 | 1,618 | 99 | 6 | -37.4 | 4,624 | 137,034 |
| February | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 563 | 1 | 914 | 1,280 | 1,624 | 98 | 6 | -37.9 | 4,635 | 138,352 |
| March | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 563 | 1 | 915 | 1,285 | 1,620 | 99 | 6 | -1.2 | 4,674 | 140,593 |
| April | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 565 | 1 | 917 | 1,286 | 1,622 | 98 | 6 | -2.0 | 4,681 | 144,726 |
| May | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 567 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,624 | 99 | 6 | -2.2 | 4,688 | 145,722 |
| June | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 569 | 1 | 916 | 1,288 | 1,624 | 100 | 6 | -0.6 | 4,690 | 149,296 |
| July | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 571 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,628 | 102 | 6 | -5.3 | 4,695 | 152,275 |
| August | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 572 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,635 | 105 | 6 | -0.9 | 4,710 | 156,757 |
| September | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 573 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,648 | 110 | 6 | -0.6 | 4,730 | 154,715 |
| October | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 575 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,655 | 116 | 6 | -0.7 | 4,745 | 163,190 |
| November | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 577 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,656 | 129 | 6 | -2.7 | 4,759 | 165,805 |
| December $2012$ | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 581 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,656 | 145 | 6 | -2.7 | 4,779 | 173,876 |
| January | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 584 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,656 | 159 | 6 | -2.9 | 4,796 | 160,306 |
| February | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 587 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,655 | 171 | 6 | -2.9 | 4,811 | 158,965 |
| March | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 593 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,655 | 187 | 6 | 3.0 | 4,833 | 162,536 |
| April | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 598 | 1 | 917 | 1,288 | 1,656 | 204 | 6 | -2.7 | 4,856 | 159,083 |
| May | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 604 | 1 | 917 | 1,289 | 1,656 | 220 | 6 | -2.7 | 4,878 | 158,068 |
| June | 15 | 36 | 0 | 137 | 606 | 1 | 917 | 1,289 | 1,656 | 228 | 6 | -2.7 | 4,889 | 159,677 |

## Note:

5cents, 10 cents, 25 cents, and 2 shillings coins were demonetized with effect from December 31, 2011.
2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Analysis of Deposits ${ }^{1}$
Table 2.2.1
(Shillings million)

| End of | Demand |  |  |  |  |  |  | Time and Savings |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Central Govt. | Other <br> Public <br> Sector | Private Sector |  |  |  | Banks | Central Govt. | Other <br> Public <br> Sector | Private Sector |  |  |  | Banks |  |
|  |  |  | NBFIs | Building <br> Societies | Others | Total |  |  |  | NBFIs | Building <br> Societies | Others | Total |  |  |
| 1998 | 5,438 | 4,025 | 454 | 155 | 61,886 | 62,494 | 487 | 3,671 | 14,582 | 2,254 | 2,195 | 176,899 | 181,347 | 8,158 | 280,202 |
| 1999 | 2,138 | 7,351 | 297 | 141 | 73,475 | 73,913 | 495 | 5,744 | 16,375 | 2,464 | 976 | 174,399 | 177,839 | 7,399 | 291,254 |
| 2000 | 3,674 | 7,530 | 209 | 87 | 82,472 | 82,768 | 1,493 | 3,793 | 13,095 | 1,475 | 911 | 183,132 | 185,518 | 2,211 | 300,082 |
| 2001 | 3,641 | 10,450 | 222 | 439 | 92,577 | 93,239 | 726 | 558 | 12,136 | 389 | 605 | 184,553 | 185,547 | 2,075 | 308,371 |
| 2002 | 3,751 | 10,392 | 204 | 378 | 106,000 | 106,581 | 176 | 519 | 10,533 | 653 | 588 | 200,377 | 201,619 | 1,524 | 335,094 |
| 2003 | 5,118 | 18,692 | 233 | 756 | 144,809 | 145,798 | 507 | 2,460 | 11,471 | 12 | 973 | 195,394 | 196,380 | 716 | 381,143 |
| 2004 | 9,597 | 16,966 | 66 | 1,475 | 173,139 | 174,680 | 717 | 673 | 12,647 | 74 | 1,171 | 216,018 | 217,263 | 1,416 | 433,960 |
| 2005 | 13,757 | 15,215 | 787 | 306 | 194,541 | 195,634 | 931 | 1,487 | 19,715 | 86 | 300 | 243,329 | 243,715 | 2,310 | 492,764 |
| 2006 | 15,371 | 24,802 | 665 | 576 | 245,132 | 246,373 | 430 | 1,841 | 20,911 | 1,069 | 412 | 265,653 | 267,134 | 1,275 | 578,136 |
| 2007 | 20,248 | 29,053 | 789 | 1 | 323,471 | 324,262 | 389 | 1,737 | 16,946 | 1,462 | 32 | 298,709 | 300,203 | 2,780 | 695,619 |
| 2008 | 37,439 | 21,089 | 12 | 1 | 269,397 | 269,410 | 2,147 | 11,373 | 12,207 | 64 | 310 | 489,217 | 489,965 | 8,926 | 852,555 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 35,296 | 20,288 | 7 | 6 | 312,121 | 312,134 | 2,699 | 15,495 | 27,341 | 27 | 506 | 510,266 | 510,799 | 5,589 | 930,175 |
| August | 36,189 | 20,644 | 11 | 3 | 318,511 | 318,525 | 2,266 | 17,478 | 27,102 | 141 | 154 | 516,781 | 517,076 | 7,926 | 947,502 |
| September | 35,330 | 17,088 | 6 | 11 | 321,318 | 321,335 | 2,992 | 18,202 | 29,809 | 42 | 5 | 517,100 | 517,147 | 9,458 | 951,409 |
| October | 29,109 | 28,633 | 10 | 2 | 317,235 | 317,247 | 6,609 | 17,783 | 24,539 | 41 | 4 | 528,323 | 528,369 | 5,837 | 958,171 |
| November | 34,635 | 31,756 | 20 | 3 | 312,411 | 312,434 | 3,602 | 19,306 | 39,452 | 43 | 6 | 534,685 | 534,733 | 5,731 | 981,697 |
| December | 36,981 | 16,823 | 16 | 4 | 316,848 | 316,868 | 3,485 | 21,810 | 49,382 | 0 | 6 | 550,513 | 550,518 | 5,041 | 1,000,914 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 40,328 | 19,538 | 54 | 3 | 339,225 | 339,282 | 2,065 | 18,547 | 43,165 | 0 | 6 | 556,505 | 556,511 | 8,436 | 1,027,877 |
| February | 39,148 | 26,876 | 70 | 3 | 327,812 | 327,884 | 2,182 | 20,033 | 46,611 | 30 | 206 | 574,182 | 574,417 | 9,784 | 1,047,172 |
| March | 44,849 | 26,748 | 20 | 2 | 337,033 | 337,054 | 2,089 | 21,162 | 48,229 | 0 | 406 | 588,388 | 588,793 | 9,497 | 1,078,827 |
| April | 48,389 | 26,180 | 24 | 2 | 345,007 | 345,033 | 2,759 | 24,087 | 47,686 | 461 | 6 | 592,237 | 592,703 | 10,127 | 1,097,432 |
| May | 53,038 | 31,542 | 48 | 2 | 355,569 | 355,619 | 2,313 | 23,190 | 52,037 | 261 | 5 | 609,334 | 609,600 | 8,826 | 1,136,432 |
| June | 54,147 | 26,663 | 281 | 4 | 376,310 | 376,595 | 2,115 | 22,575 | 47,212 | 33 | 4 | 632,935 | 632,972 | 10,304 | 1,172,620 |
| July | 57,174 | 29,276 | 25 | 6 | 380,157 | 380,188 | 1,840 | 22,978 | 47,849 | 252 | 4 | 633,794 | 634,051 | 9,354 | 1,182,965 |
| August | 56,610 | 32,793 | 47 | 8 | 368,625 | 368,680 | 1,929 | 22,803 | 49,761 | 251 | 4 | 644,235 | 644,491 | 8,144 | 1,185,466 |
| September | 59,917 | 25,244 | 56 | 7 | 390,061 | 390,124 | 1,850 | 23,531 | 45,812 | 219 | 5 | 654,321 | 654,545 | 7,752 | 1,208,999 |
| October | 63,584 | 26,164 | 211 | 7 | 396,536 | 396,753 | 2,157 | 22,010 | 32,647 | 218 | 105 | 663,160 | 663,484 | 10,152 | 1,217,275 |
| November | 68,082 | 24,640 | 16 | 6 | 406,701 | 406,722 | 2,307 | 22,791 | 33,864 | 0 | 5 | 658,141 | 658,146 | 9,224 | 1,225,781 |
| December | 57,616 | 25,141 | 14 | 5 | 415,334 | 415,353 | 2,050 | 24,285 | 31,104 | 0 | 1 | 658,631 | 658,632 | 10,123 | 1,224,305 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 58,994 | 26,760 | 9 | 9 | 422,531 | 422,549 | 1,499 | 26,072 | 38,790 | 0 | 305 | 665,021 | 665,325 | 11,969 | 1,252,263 |
| February | 59,925 | 28,362 | 7 | 8 | 432,938 | 432,953 | 2,260 | 27,119 | 34,465 | 1 | 5 | 681,252 | 681,258 | 14,679 | 1,281,027 |
| March | 68,261 | 30,951 | 16 | 4 | 447,036 | 447,056 | 1,102 | 23,975 | 36,191 | 1 | 5 | 681,502 | 681,507 | 13,054 | 1,302,102 |
| April | 71,276 | 30,785 | 17 | 2 | 431,231 | 431,250 | 1,417 | 24,531 | 37,125 | 1 | 205 | 701,589 | 701,794 | 9,620 | 1,308,003 |
| May | 61,153 | 26,498 | 6 | 2 | 452,922 | 452,930 | 1,287 | 22,705 | 36,235 | 0 | 5 | 704,492 | 704,497 | 10,534 | 1,315,844 |
| June | 58,424 | 27,709 | 5 | 2 | 462,522 | 462,529 | 1,157 | 28,022 | 35,334 | 0 | 5 | 719,226 | 719,231 | 10,994 | 1,343,407 |
| July | 55,261 | 25,303 | 12 | 2 | 462,055 | 462,069 | 1,903 | 27,179 | 41,938 | 0 | 5 | 741,599 | 741,604 | 10,608 | 1,365,869 |
| August | 64,305 | 22,246 | 9 | 3 | 461,797 | 461,809 | 1,348 | 29,501 | 40,985 | 0 | 5 | 773,218 | 773,223 | 12,072 | 1,405,495 |
| September | 67,508 | 29,448 | 11 | 2 | 461,996 | 462,008 | 1,560 | 28,805 | 42,726 | 0 | 5 | 811,598 | 811,604 | 12,495 | 1,456,159 |
| October | 67,552 | 35,419 | 3 | 2 | 474,133 | 474,138 | 2,422 | 29,846 | 34,082 | 0 | 5 | 817,610 | 817,615 | 12,843 | 1,473,922 |
| November | 61,640 | 28,420 | 27 | 2 | 460,502 | 460,531 | 1,700 | 30,150 | 34,999 | 293 | 5 | 817,956 | 818,254 | 11,132 | 1,447,124 |
| December | 66,452 | 22,379 | 22 | 2 | 447,559 | 447,583 | 1,914 | 30,877 | 39,155 | 0 | 5 | 850,409 | 850,414 | 11,156 | 1,469,936 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 70,353 | 23,465 | 1 | 2 | 441,798 | 441,801 | 2,165 | 31,549 | 41,180 | 50 | 2 | 857,704 | 857,756 | 8,763 | 1,477,083 |
| February | 75,368 | 23,130 | 2 | 3 | 446,869 | 446,874 | 2,348 | 30,086 | 40,055 | 21 | 2 | 851,033 | 851,056 | 9,205 | 1,478,143 |
| March | 75,062 | 28,863 | 0 | 3 | 435,742 | 435,746 | 2,083 | 29,117 | 42,593 | 0 | 2 | 870,216 | 870,217 | 6,289 | 1,489,971 |
| April | 81,713 | 27,921 | 0 | 2 | 448,945 | 448,948 | 2,483 | 28,965 | 36,903 | 0 | 2 | 877,592 | 877,593 | 9,773 | 1,514,302 |
| May | 79,408 | 26,524 | 20 | 5 | 441,438 | 441,463 | 2,592 | 34,938 | 39,376 | 111 | 1 | 913,140 | 913,252 | 11,928 | 1,549,594 |
| June | 74,071 | 25,153 | 0 | 14 | 448,724 | 448,738 | 2,270 | 34,808 | 45,653 | 0 | 1 | 952,249 | 952,249 | 9,040 | 1,591,983 |

$1^{1}$ Excludes local currency deposits by non-residents.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Distribution of Credit Facilities by Sector and Activity
(Shillings million)

| End of | Central Govt (Net) \1 | Other Public Sectors |  |  | Private Sector |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Local Govt. (Net) | $\underset{\text { Parasta }}{\text { tals }}$ | Total | Agriculture | Manufac turing | Trade |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Exports | Imports | Domestic | Total |
| 1998 | 61,441 | -769 | 7,119 | 6,350 | 21,399 | 49,635 | 4,756 | 3,428 | 36,752 | 44,936 |
| 1999 | 60,533 | 533 | 6,833 | 7,366 | 23,048 | 54,936 | 7,166 | 3,383 | 39,413 | 49,962 |
| 2000 | 63,739 | 552 | 7,316 | 7,868 | 23,916 | 59,426 | 7,359 | 2,273 | 41,471 | 51,103 |
| 2001 | 84,892 | 71 | 7,936 | 8,007 | 22,857 | 49,582 | 5,855 | 2,006 | 38,128 | 45,989 |
| 2002 | 94,279 | 103 | 7,908 | 8,011 | 24,888 | 50,765 | 2,052 | 3,092 | 35,693 | 40,837 |
| 2003 | 130,035 | -535 | 6,435 | 5,900 | 27,465 | 52,476 | 3,232 | 2,009 | 41,378 | 46,619 |
| 2004 | 99,598 | -600 | 11,341 | 10,741 | 30,065 | 63,004 | 2,734 | 1,182 | 43,581 | 47,498 |
| 2005 | 114,230 | -969 | 11,723 | 10,754 | 32,984 | 62,701 | 2,274 | 1,408 | 47,594 | 51,275 |
| 2006 | 141,292 | -1,197 | 18,222 | 17,024 | 32,275 | 69,390 | 1,449 | 650 | 53,992 | 56,092 |
| 2007 | 173,670 | -1,775 | 14,715 | 12,941 | 27,377 | 65,835 | 2,027 | 1,451 | 60,767 | 64,245 |
| 2008 | 163,433 | -1,959 | 12,335 | 10,376 | 29,650 | 90,224 | 7,141 | 8,863 | 82,034 | 98,038 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 216,009 | -1,916 | 11,508 | 9,592 | 32,873 | 91,275 | 7,499 | 9,379 | 82,270 | 99,148 |
| August | 222,968 | -4,009 | 12,498 | 8,489 | 34,145 | 93,593 | 7,666 | 9,327 | 83,993 | 100,986 |
| September | 227,183 | -1,451 | 17,700 | 16,249 | 36,905 | 88,158 | 7,443 | 9,129 | 91,897 | 108,469 |
| October | 244,670 | -4,240 | 15,269 | 11,029 | 36,739 | 85,794 | 6,370 | 7,888 | 96,803 | 111,061 |
| November | 240,279 | -11,040 | 17,253 | 6,213 | 37,495 | 87,081 | 6,693 | 9,364 | 101,007 | 117,064 |
| December | 245,995 | -6,728 | 19,212 | 12,484 | 37,258 | 87,876 | 17,811 | 9,513 | 107,784 | 135,108 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 239,694 | -1,988 | 18,138 | 16,150 | 34,954 | 88,708 | 6,880 | 10,524 | 98,276 | 115,680 |
| February | 264,585 | -4,552 | 16,230 | 11,678 | 36,039 | 91,156 | 6,955 | 10,310 | 100,614 | 117,879 |
| March | 292,924 | -4,880 | 15,843 | 10,963 | 36,202 | 92,553 | 8,007 | 11,398 | 103,487 | 122,892 |
| April | 311,273 | -4,240 | 15,603 | 11,363 | 36,433 | 93,605 | 8,616 | 11,690 | 109,806 | 130,113 |
| May | 303,726 | -4,720 | 13,103 | 8,383 | 38,015 | 95,909 | 4,053 | 9,881 | 113,246 | 127,180 |
| June | 317,237 | -4,454 | 14,308 | 9,855 | 38,631 | 98,801 | 3,549 | 10,632 | 116,222 | 130,404 |
| July | 330,533 | -3,975 | 16,349 | 12,374 | 38,389 | 105,824 | 3,389 | 10,903 | 118,266 | 132,558 |
| August | 345,208 | -3,148 | 18,238 | 15,090 | 40,644 | 107,042 | 5,170 | 10,469 | 121,335 | 136,974 |
| September | 353,586 | -2,156 | 20,104 | 17,947 | 40,527 | 109,655 | 5,210 | 9,861 | 124,850 | 139,921 |
| October | 344,845 | -573 | 18,916 | 18,343 | 41,397 | 112,745 | 4,858 | 9,723 | 129,139 | 143,720 |
| November | 339,189 | -952 | 20,028 | 19,076 | 41,215 | 113,599 | 5,694 | 10,328 | 130,846 | 146,868 |
| January | 358,092 | 499 | 23,259 | 23,758 | 42,208 | 115,566 | 6,286 | 12,023 | 136,161 | 154,470 |
| February | 362,896 | -299 | 23,034 | 22,735 | 42,982 | 117,299 | 6,222 | 12,015 | 135,764 | 154,001 |
| March | 360,404 | -1,523 | 18,567 | 17,044 | 43,725 | 117,140 | 5,745 | 12,164 | 140,420 | 158,330 |
| April | 317,373 | -837 | 18,859 | 18,022 | 45,169 | 118,516 | 5,263 | 13,150 | 140,424 | 158,837 |
| May | 323,175 | 918 | 19,489 | 20,406 | 46,154 | 123,158 | 4,830 | 13,354 | 145,879 | 164,063 |
| June | 337,478 | 997 | 20,752 | 21,749 | 49,339 | 128,986 | 5,782 | 12,850 | 151,706 | 170,338 |
| July | 331,191 | 2,296 | 21,875 | 24,171 | 52,150 | 136,005 | 8,095 | 13,998 | 162,765 | 184,859 |
| August | 299,654 | 3,205 | 26,925 | 30,129 | 54,114 | 138,110 | 8,361 | 14,352 | 165,649 | 188,361 |
| September | 295,951 | 2,959 | 29,856 | 32,816 | 55,916 | 151,978 | 8,506 | 14,927 | 172,771 | 196,205 |
| October | 291,181 | 3,530 | 28,826 | 32,356 | 53,334 | 157,401 | 8,676 | 14,409 | 174,973 | 198,058 |
| November | 279,481 | 802 | 28,567 | 29,369 | 51,664 | 145,479 | 8,152 | 14,512 | 175,167 | 197,831 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | 275,632 | 2,314 | 28,494 | 30,809 | 53,191 | 146,197 | 5,234 | 13,094 | 172,561 | 190,889 |
| January | 279,889 | 2,404 | 33,576 | 35,981 | 52,646 | 144,278 | 7,095 | 12,764 | 176,883 | 196,743 |
| February | 318,078 | 3,344 | 30,952 | 34,296 | 52,042 | 143,357 | 5,920 | 12,614 | 175,920 | 194,454 |
| March | 327,548 | -987 | 33,162 | 32,175 | 50,966 | 152,894 | 6,078 | 12,809 | 177,440 | 196,327 |
| April | 334,186 | 927 | 36,687 | 37,614 | 51,736 | 153,682 | 6,200 | 12,516 | 183,610 | 202,326 |
| May | 332,262 | -591 | 38,730 | 38,138 | 52,751 | 156,337 | 6,000 | 12,747 | 187,047 | 205,795 |
| June | 320,992 | 1,349 | 39,828 | 41,177 | 54,312 | 159,168 | 5,698 | 12,988 | 188,058 | 206,744 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Credit to Central Government is mainly investment in Government Securities

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS (Contd.)

Distribution of Credit Facilities by Sector and Activity
Table 2.2.2 (Cont) (Shillings million)

| End of | Private Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Building \& Constructio n | Transport \& Communication s | Finance \& Insurance | $\begin{gathered} \text { Real } \\ \text { Estates } \end{gathered}$ | Mining \& Quarrying | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Private } \\ \text { Households } \end{array}$ | Consumer Durables | Business Services | Other <br> Activities | Total |  |
| 1998 | 14,962 | 10,309 |  | 7,600 | 2,617 | 6,178 | 4989 | 19,671 | 30,976 |  |  |
| 1999 | 18,363 | 9,723 | 12,373 | 9,914 | 2,975 | 7,089 | 5,017 | 23,081 | 35,072 | $\begin{aligned} & 224,181 \\ & 251,553 \end{aligned}$ | $319,453$ |
| 2000 | 16,850 | 9,608 | 14,748 | 9,901 | 2,838 | 8,114 | 4,488 | 27,419 | 33,942 | 262,353 | 333,960 |
| 2001 | 17,288 | 9,901 | 15,534 | 7,992 | 2,169 | 10,188 | 5,328 | 27,693 | 40,765 | 255,286 | 348,185 |
| 2002 | 17,298 | 16,705 | 21,097 | 7,638 | 1,982 | 18,095 | 5,756 | 24,122 | 42,340 | 271,523 | 373,813 |
| 2003 | 16,995 | 16,750 | 24,539 | 7,655 | 1,493 | 24,673 | 6,134 | 22,054 | 40,637 | 287,490 | 423,425 |
| 2004 | 17,615 | 20,194 | 27,508 | 9,091 | 1,934 | 38,150 | 5,946 | 25,038 | 67,815 | 353,859 | 464,198 |
| 2005 | 24,921 | 27,093 | 32,095 | 14,582 | 2,399 | 46,525 | 9,397 | 34,635 | 46,409 | 385,016 | 510,000 |
| 2006 | 31,613 | 39,777 | 25,327 | 15,884 | 3,163 | 50,371 | 13,102 | 45,828 | 50,448 | 433,270 | 591,586 |
| 2007 | 36,472 | 47,230 | 27,100 | 23,996 | 5,985 | 85,390 | 20,782 | 47,918 | 50,788 | 503,118 | 689,728 |
| 2008 | 29,247 | 57,100 | 17,634 | 22,440 | 10,268 | 129,026 | 36,277 | 69,499 | 41,413 | 630,817 | 804,625 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 29,169 | 56,501 | 18,347 | 30,721 | 21,262 | 81,229 | 44,058 | 75,550 | 82,041 | 662,175 | 887,776 |
| August | 29,600 | 57,324 | 18,220 | 30,111 | 19,240 | 81,148 | 44,086 | 74,632 | 84,268 | 667,352 | 898,809 |
| September | 30,977 | 58,837 | 18,552 | 32,712 | 5,482 | 96,711 | 44,964 | 75,460 | 70,674 | 667,901 | 911,333 |
| October | 28,525 | 57,958 | 39,416 | 36,240 | 6,126 | 101,429 | 42,002 | 65,255 | 65,169 | 675,715 | 931,413 |
| November | 29,755 | 56,729 | 22,758 | 36,979 | 7,847 | 103,248 | 50,919 | 62,344 | 74,453 | 686,672 | 933,164 |
| December | 30,414 | 63,884 | 23,866 | 37,712 | 8,193 | 92,174 | 51,471 | 68,230 | 78,005 | 714,189 | 972,667 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 34,575 | 64,396 | 24,762 | 35,611 | 15,515 | 108,361 | 52,671 | 66,569 | 96,267 | 738,070 | 993,914 |
| February | 33,940 | 63,832 | 27,814 | 35,607 | 16,905 | 107,391 | 53,179 | 66,548 | 94,970 | 745,262 | 1,021,525 |
| March | 35,887 | 65,818 | 28,110 | 37,831 | 14,039 | 112,593 | 54,656 | 66,139 | 82,873 | 749,593 | 1,053,480 |
| April | 35,351 | 66,026 | 26,476 | 40,687 | 14,030 | 112,271 | 54,667 | 70,478 | 80,024 | 760,160 | 1,082,797 |
| May | 33,654 | 65,743 | 25,108 | 53,387 | 15,881 | 118,244 | 52,021 | 71,294 | 81,873 | 778,308 | 1,090,417 |
| June | 31,101 | 66,423 | 23,699 | 64,701 | 16,339 | 115,216 | 50,415 | 74,903 | 78,638 | 789,269 | 1,116,361 |
| July | 32,833 | 61,774 | 19,792 | 65,079 | 18,557 | 118,141 | 50,265 | 77,702 | 83,313 | 804,228 1,147,135 |  |
| August | 33,828 | 58,963 | 20,451 | 69,556 | 16,963 | 115,770 | 51,132 | 81,969 | 82,941 | 816,233 1,176,530 |  |
| September | 31,732 | 60,046 | 21,304 | 74,055 | 16,110 | 114,177 | 52,545 | 83,534 | 87,148 | 830,754 1,202,287 |  |
| October | 31,470 | 58,977 | 22,554 | 76,841 | 18,746 | 115,764 | 55,284 | 85,126 | 90,285 | 852,908 1,216,096 |  |
| November | 32,433 | 57,368 | 23,241 | 78,360 | 15,871 | 117,802 | 55,443 | 87,007 | 94,042 | 863,248 1,221,513 |  |
| December | 32,637 | 60,136 | 22,807 | 78,928 | 14,584 | 120,554 | 57,901 | 87,692 | 92,775 | 875,547 | 1,250,284 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 33,927 | 60,822 | 22,675 | 80,127 | 13,658 | 126,890 | 60,677 | 89,453 | 91,800 | 892,271 | 1,274,121 |
| February | 33,390 | 65,273 | 22,066 | 80,879 | 20,840 | 131,072 | 63,130 | 79,245 | 106,329 | 916,509 | 1,302,140 |
| March | 36,276 | 63,825 | 21,665 | 84,069 | 22,396 | 135,790 | 63,882 | 82,898 | 110,815 | 940,811 1,318,258 |  |
| April | 36,726 | 67,854 | 22,777 | 91,059 | 21,565 | 138,933 | 82,118 | 85,293 | 96,701 | 965,549 1,300,944 |  |
| May | 38,750 | 68,273 | 23,489 | 92,919 | 23,173 | 144,530 | 66,195 | 81,109 | 117,987 | 989,800 1,333,381 |  |
| June | 39,534 | 75,470 | 24,273 | 95,879 | 25,496 | 147,648 | 65,610 | 85,074 | 119,797 | 1,027,445 $1,386,672$ |  |
| July | 45,536 | 77,926 | 25,108 | 99,081 | 25,987 | 148,702 | 67,119 | 84,688 | 113,551 | 1,060,712 | 1,416,074 |
| August | 46,169 | 76,189 | 25,701 | 101,122 | 24,638 | 153,324 | 70,331 | 85,651 | 115,799 | 1,079,510 | 1,409,294 |
| September | 49,370 | 77,170 | 26,372 | 104,944 | 23,621 | 158,478 | 72,818 | 87,169 | 125,796 | 1,129,836 | 1,458,603 |
| October | 48,266 | 78,220 | 28,087 | 105,831 | 27,291 | 160,554 | 75,095 | 88,030 | 129,376 | 1,149,544 | $1,473,081$$1,448,542$ |
| November | 48,161 | 84,043 | 29,286 | 109,609 | 28,223 | 157,136 | 74,076 | 86,386 | 127,799 | $1,139,692$$1,141,706$ |  |
| December | 50,805 | 87,359 | 29,919 | 111,632 | 25,271 | 158,147 | 73,338 | 82,643 | 132,314 |  | 1,448,147 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,141,706 |  |
| January | 52,305 | 85,684 | 25,882 | 112,346 | 26,451 | 156,106 | 73,623 | 75,685 | 147,825 | 1,149,574 | 1,501,948 |
| February | 55,170 | 85,598 | 27,126 | 114,389 | 26,731 | 151,885 | 75,272 | 78,854 | 156,046 | 1,160,925 | 1,520,647 |
| March | 56,003 | 87,005 | 27,817 | 116,403 | 26,432 | 157,470 | 76,602 | 78,782 | 153,545 | 1,180,247 | 1,552,047 |
| April | 58,529 | 84,799 | 27,164 | 117,589 | 29,735 | 160,599 | 76,066 | 80,398 | 156,997 | 1,199,619 | 1,570,019 |
| May | 58,828 | 87,857 | 27,686 | 120,841 | 25,497 | 161,231 | 76,976 | 81,120 | 167,045 | 1,221,965 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,584,134 \\ 1,623,387 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| June | 59,269 | 83,252 | 26,694 | 150,716 | 25,945 | 161,112 | 75,279 | 80,757 | 149,738 | 1,232,985 |  |

[^0]
### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Liquid Assets
(Shillings million)

| End of | Net Deposit Liabilities $\backslash 1$ | Liquid Assets $\backslash 2$ | Minimum <br> Statutory | Excess(+)or(-) | Excess as a \% of Deposit Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1998 | 257,954 | 99,113 | 51,591 | 47,522 | 18.40 |
| 1999 | 279,450 | 111,245 | 55,890 | 55,355 | 19.81 |
| 2000 | 294,924 | 125,721 | 58,985 | 66,736 | 22.63 |
| 2001 | 302,895 | 137,855 | 60,579 | 77,276 | 25.51 |
| 2002 | 334,554 | 146,815 | 66,911 | 79,904 | 23.88 |
| 2003 | 378,391 | 186,224 | 75,678 | 110,546 | 29.21 |
| 2004 | 423,826 | 179,425 | 84,765 | 94,660 | 22.33 |
| 2005 | 482,877 | 204,320 | 96,575 | 107,745 | 22.31 |
| 2006 | 593,658 | 269,057 | 121,061 | 147,996 | 24.93 |
| 2007 | 687,286 | 284,281 | 140,084 | 144,197 | 20.98 |
| 2008 | 827,461 | 324,997 | 174,808 | 150,189 | 18.15 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 910,127 | 386,767 | 184,664 | 202,103 | 22.21 |
| August | 940,390 | 393,098 | 190,628 | 202,470 | 21.53 |
| September | 927,130 | 394,436 | 188,824 | 205,612 | 22.18 |
| October | 962,748 | 397,272 | 194,806 | 202,466 | 21.03 |
| November | 965,275 | 395,972 | 195,627 | 200,345 | 20.76 |
| December | 989,690 | 396,671 | 200,057 | 196,614 | 19.87 |
| January | 986,668 | 427,471 | 208,938 | 218,533 | 22.15 |
| February | 1,044,723 | 452,530 | 211,940 | 240,590 | 23.03 |
| March | 1,076,291 | 480,578 | 217,548 | 263,030 | 24.44 |
| April | 1,087,162 | 490,872 | 220,026 | 270,846 | 24.91 |
| May | 1,154,941 | 508,197 | 226,651 | 281,546 | 24.38 |
| June | 1,196,957 | 538,451 | 234,579 | 303,872 | 25.39 |
| July | 1,202,807 | 540,393 | 236,146 | 304,247 | 25.29 |
| August | 1,203,917 | 551,709 | 236,263 | 315,447 | 26.20 |
| September | 1,237,396 | 565,423 | 242,074 | 323,349 | 26.13 |
| October | 1,260,399 | 549,131 | 242,089 | 307,042 | 24.36 |
| November | 1,261,302 | 560,761 | 243,896 | 316,865 | 25.12 |
| December 2011 | 1,206,765 | 534,947 | 243,958 | 290,989 | 24.11 |
| January | 1,228,692 | 545,976 | 248,593 | 297,383 | 24.20 |
| February | 1,255,815 | 553,784 | 254,012 | 299,772 | 23.87 |
| March | 1,281,329 | 563,070 | 258,970 | 304,100 | 23.73 |
| April | 1,287,741 | 538,506 | 260,230 | 278,276 | 21.61 |
| May | 1,292,275 | 511,967 | 261,240 | 250,727 | 19.40 |
| June | 1,341,043 | 514,453 | 270,950 | 243,502 | 18.16 |
| July | 1,351,435 | 512,650 | 273,183 | 239,467 | 17.72 |
| August | 1,383,481 | 525,899 | 279,592 | 246,307 | 17.80 |
| September | 1,430,690 | 537,187 | 289,412 | 247,776 | 17.32 |
| October | 1,451,377 | 534,326 | 293,427 | 240,898 | 16.60 |
| November | 1,433,304 | 530,696 | 291,409 | 239,287 | 16.69 |
| December 2012 | 1,451,189 | 548,300 | 292,935 | 255,365 | 17.60 |
| January | 1,457,364 | 564,765 | 294,392 | 270,374 | 18.55 |
| February | 1,468,374 | 552,948 | 296,971 | 255,977 | 17.43 |
| March | 1,488,194 | 566,408 | 301,096 | 265,312 | 17.83 |
| April | 1,491,916 | 569,176 | 302,574 | 266,602 | 17.87 |
| May | 1,530,022 | 599,907 | 309,219 | 290,687 | 19.00 |
| June | 1,554,528 | 607,662 | 313,929 | 293,732 | 18.90 |

${ }^{1}$ Total deposits net of balances due to banks, NBFI's, building societies and mortgage finance companies.
$I^{2}$ Includes cash in till, deposits with local and foreign banks, and local and foreign securities held.

## Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Advances/Deposits and Cash Ratios
(Shillings million)

| End of | Advances/Deposit Ratio |  |  |  |  |  | Cash/Deposit Ratio |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Deposits ${ }^{1}$ | Total Advances $\backslash^{2}$ | Ratio \% | Private Deposits | Private Advances | Ratio \% | Notes and Coins in Tills and Balances at Central Bank | Ratio \% |
| 1998 | 280,546 | 233,377 | 83.2 | 252,831 | 223,270 | 88.3 | 34,982 | 12.47 |
| 1999 | 292,076 | 259,762 | 88.9 | 260,468 | 249,512 | 95.8 | 36,081 | 12.35 |
| 2000 | 300,082 | 269,154 | 89.7 | 271,906 | 258,619 | 95.1 | 31,762 | 10.58 |
| 2001 | 308,053 | 260,200 | 84.5 | 278,468 | 250,422 | 89.9 | 37,062 | 12.03 |
| 2002 | 335,094 | 277,817 | 82.9 | 308,200 | 265,845 | 86.3 | 34,165 | 10.20 |
| 2003 | 381,824 | 294,668 | 77.2 | 344,084 | 285,122 | 82.9 | 31,588 | 8.27 |
| 2004 | 439,377 | 363,951 | 82.8 | 399,048 | 349,438 | 87.6 | 39,959 | 9.09 |
| 2005 | 492,386 | 391,873 | 79.6 | 442,211 | 378,344 | 85.6 | 42,262 | 8.58 |
| 2006 | 577,659 | 446,788 | 77.3 | 514,734 | 426,247 | 82.8 | 49,369 | 8.55 |
| 2007 | 695,619 | 510,780 | 73.4 | 627,634 | 496,326 | 79.1 | 64,324 | 9.25 |
| 2008 | 909,745 | 661,686 | 72.7 | 759,001 | 630,817 | 83.1 | 44,313 | 4.87 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 949,523 | 691,485 | 72.8 | 822,933 | 662,175 | 80.5 | 35,502 | 3.74 |
| August | 977,085 | 699,425 | 71.6 | 835,601 | 667,352 | 79.9 | 45,447 | 4.65 |
| September | 979,026 | 704,888 | 72.0 | 838,482 | 667,901 | 79.7 | 46,931 | 4.79 |
| October | 990,931 | 715,406 | 72.2 | 845,616 | 675,715 | 79.9 | 42,086 | 4.25 |
| November | 1,010,894 | 724,672 | 71.7 | 847,168 | 686,672 | 81.1 | 40,349 | 3.99 |
| December | 1,040,586 | 737,541 | 70.9 | 867,386 | 714,189 | 82.3 | 42,430 | 4.08 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,027,833 | 754,107 | 73.4 | 895,264 | 736,178 | 82.2 | 62,903 | 6.12 |
| February | 1,047,156 | 762,123 | 72.8 | 902,124 | 737,956 | 81.8 | 63,401 | 6.05 |
| March | 1,078,800 | 766,485 | 71.0 | 925,857 | 760,015 | 82.1 | 62,558 | 5.80 |
| April | 1,097,415 | 776,845 | 70.8 | 937,788 | 756,118 | 80.6 | 61,323 | 5.59 |
| May | 1,136,413 | 793,077 | 69.8 | 965,036 | 774,293 | 80.2 | 77,515 | 6.82 |
| June | 1,172,599 | 805,138 | 68.7 | 1,009,167 | 786,283 | 77.9 | 82,678 | 7.05 |
| July | 1,182,770 | 824,674 | 69.7 | 1,024,888 | 806,805 | 78.7 | 77,029 | 6.51 |
| August | 1,185,444 | 839,775 | 70.8 | 1,023,058 | 818,916 | 80.0 | 82,592 | 6.97 |
| September | 1,208,985 | 853,693 | 70.6 | 1,054,121 | 832,324 | 79.0 | 88,193 | 7.29 |
| October | 1,217,261 | 873,689 | 71.8 | 1,072,639 | 854,291 | 79.6 | 86,325 | 7.09 |
| November | 1,225,766 | 884,236 | 72.1 | 1,076,159 | 863,483 | 80.2 | 93,089 | 7.59 |
| December 2011 | 1,224,279 | 899,289 | 73.5 | 1,085,982 | 899,289 | 82.8 | 84,276 | 6.88 |
| January | 1,252,250 | 918,528 | 73.4 | 1,087,951 | 885,073 | 81.4 | 79,670 | 6.36 |
| February | 1,281,133 | 943,475 | 73.6 | 1,114,063 | 909,278 | 81.6 | 81,406 | 6.35 |
| March | 1,302,217 | 966,931 | 74.3 | 1,126,842 | 933,427 | 82.8 | 80,120 | 6.15 |
| April | 1,307,987 | 988,166 | 75.5 | 1,307,987 | 988,166 | 75.5 | 77,480 | 5.92 |
| May | 1,315,830 | 1,018,746 | 77.4 | 1,156,185 | 982,577 | 85.0 | 82,295 | 6.25 |
| June | 1,388,884 | 1,056,313 | 76.1 | 1,181,761 | 1,027,445 | 86.9 | 64,578 | 4.65 |
| July** | 1,418,908 | 1,090,878 | 76.9 | 1,203,673 | 1,060,712 | 88.1 | 53,093 | 3.74 |
| August | 1,459,126 | 1,109,978 | 76.1 | 1,235,032 | 1,079,510 | 87.4 | 61,787 | 4.23 |
| September | 1,499,410 | 1,163,949 | 77.6 | 1,273,612 | 1,129,836 | 88.7 | 67,244 | 4.48 |
| October | 1,526,037 | 1,184,073 | 77.6 | 1,291,753 | 1,149,544 | 89.0 | 63,495 | 4.16 |
| November | 1,489,669 | 1,171,061 | 78.6 | 1,278,784 | 1,139,692 | 89.1 | 75,179 | 5.05 |
| December | 1,524,759 | 1,174,487 | 77.0 | 1,297,998 | 1,141,706 | 88.0 | 81,548 | 5.35 |
| 2012 | 1,477,010 | 1,173,304 | 79.4 | 1,297,906 | 1,125,586 | 86.7 | 99,982 | 6.77 |
| February | 1,478,040 | 1,186,446 | 80.3 | 1,296,688 | 1,140,867 | 88.0 | 99,982 | 6.76 |
| March | 1,489,932 | 1,201,545 | 80.6 | 1,304,329 | 1,153,934 | 88.5 | 118,979 | 7.99 |
| April | 1,513,852 | 1,226,348 | 81.0 | 1,324,033 | 1,173,427 | 88.6 | 109,863 | 7.26 |
| May | 1,549,548 | 1,256,436 | 81.1 | 1,352,115 | 1,196,967 | 88.5 | 112,945 | 7.29 |
| June | 1,592,013 | 1,281,548 | 80.5 | 1,398,164 | 1,215,287 | 86.9 | 129,204 | 8.12 |

Averaging on cash ratio introduced in July 2011 for 7 days - extended to one month in August 2011
$\backslash^{1}$ Excludes non-residents' local currency deposits.
$1^{2}$ Excludes non-residents' local currency loans and advances.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Bankers' Clearing House
Table 2.2.5

| End of | Amount in (Kshs m) |  | Articles (thousands) |  | Daily Average ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Amount (Ksh m) | Articles (thousands) |  |
|  | Credit | Debit |  |  | Credit | Debit | Credit | Debit | Debit | Credit |
| 1998 | 5,777 | 143,944 | 84 | 938 | 263 | 6,543 | 4 | 43 |
| 1999 | 8,408 | 161,205 | 146 | 988 | 420 | 8,060 | 7 | 49 |
| 2000 | 9,418 | 144,586 | 148 | 882 | 523 | 8,033 | 8 | 49 |
| 2001 | 12,517 | 136,235 | 170 | 859 | 782 | 8,515 | 11 | 54 |
| 2002 | 14,446 | 159,587 | 242 | 943 | 903 | 9,974 | 15 | 59 |
| 2003 | 17,747 | 187,925 | 345 | 1,082 | 887 | 9,396 | 17 | 54 |
| 2004 | 39,758 | 210,724 | 375 | 1,127 | 1,988 | 10,536 | 19 | 56 |
| 2005 | 43,307 | 221,267 | 447 | 1,151 | 2,165 | 11,063 | 22 | 58 |
| 2006 | 47,783 | 226,956 | 455 | 1,280 | 2,655 | 12,609 | 25 | 71 |
| 2007 | 42,613 | 238,821 | 414 | 1,094 | 2,841 | 15,921 | 28 | 73 |
| 2008 | 75,500 | 352,597 | 717 | 1,578 | 3,775 | 17,630 | 36 | 79 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 63,375 | 338,583 | 784 | 1,672 | 2,755 | 14,721 | 34 | 73 |
| August | 63,379 | 293,128 | 606 | 1,414 | 3,018 | 13,958 | 28 | 67 |
| September | 67,376 | 345,838 | 636 | 1,585 | 3,062 | 15,720 | 29 | 72 |
| October | 31,762 | 134,017 | 924 | 1,438 | 6,382 | 1,512 | 44 | 68 |
| November | 24,964 | 139,664 | 879 | 1,451 | 6,651 | 1,188 | 42 | 69 |
| December | 31,750 | 153,919 | 1,187 | 1,500 | 6,996 | 1,443 | 54 | 75 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 21,394 | 131,416 | 677 | 1,328 | 1,019 | 6,258 | 49 | 57 |
| February | 24,481 | 138,491 | 854 | 1,463 | 1,224 | 6,925 | 73 | 43 |
| March | 32,584 | 160,672 | 1,147 | 1,633 | 1,417 | 8,034 | 82 | 57 |
| April | 26,963 | 144,008 | 891 | 1,389 | 1,348 | 7,200 | 69 | 45 |
| May | 26,631 | 147,481 | 883 | 1,517 | 1,268 | 7,023 | 72 | 42 |
| June | 26,058 | 152,289 | 873 | 1,570 | 1,241 | 7,252 | 75 | 42 |
| July | 25,067 | 153,604 | 764 | 1,554 | 1,139 | 6,982 | 71 | 35 |
| August | 27,794 | 148,091 | 930 | 1,425 | 1,263 | 6,731 | 65 | 42 |
| September | 29,845 | 163,077 | 1,052 | 1,598 | 1,357 | 7,413 | 73 | 48 |
| October | 32,584 | 150,759 | 742 | 1,441 | 1,629 | 7,538 | 72 | 37 |
| November | 29,261 | 165,839 | 1,068 | 1,546 | 1,330 | 7,538 | 70 | 49 |
| December 2011 | 35,627 | 169,520 | 1,162 | 1,547 | 1,549 | 7,370 | 67 | 51 |
| January | 24,202 | 154,857 | 753 | 1,509 | 1,100 | 7,039 | 69 | 34 |
| February | 27,112 | 156,973 | 788 | 1,508 | 1,356 | 7,849 | 75 | 39 |
| March | 31,442 | 181,485 | 884 | 1,644 | 1,367 | 7,891 | 71 | 38 |
| April | 25,408 | 154,881 | 662 | 1,342 | 1,337 | 8,152 | 71 | 35 |
| May | 28,805 | 181,262 | 783 | 1,642 | 1,309 | 8,239 | 75 | 36 |
| June | 28,102 | 166,656 | 817 | 1,496 | 1,277 | 7,575 | 68 | 37 |
| July | 28,230 | 169,020 | 729 | 1,541 | 1,344 | 8,049 | 73 | 35 |
| August | 30,384 | 177,079 | 781 | 1,513 | 1,381 | 8,049 | 69 | 36 |
| September | 31,494 | 186,105 | 811 | 1,600 | 1,432 | 8,459 | 73 | 37 |
| October | 29,253 | 170,370 | 715 | 1,420 | 1,463 | 8,519 | 71 | 36 |
| November | 30,209 | 184,321 | 973 | 1,529 | 1,373 | 8,378 | 70 | 44 |
| December | 34,300 | 176,384 | 842 | 1,454 | 1,715 | 8,819 | 73 | 42 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 26,679 | 176,335 | 651 | 1,564 | 1,213 | 8,015 | 71 | 30 |
| February | 29,181 | 175,605 | 771 | 1,589 | 1,390 | 8,362 | 76 | 37 |
| March | 31,955 | 184,595 | 843 | 1,591 | 1,453 | 8,391 | 72 | 38 |
| April | 29,289 | 173,293 | 695 | 1,430 | 1,542 | 9,121 | 75 | 37 |
| May | 33,099 | 195,336 | 841 | 1,714 | 1,505 | 8,879 | 78 | 38 |
| June | 30,090 | 174,280 | 758 | 1,543 | 1,505 | 8,714 | 77 | 38 |

$1^{1}$ Only working days in each month.
Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

## Outstanding Credit to Agriculture by Enterprises

(Shillings million)
Table 2.2.6

| End of | Small Scale Farm ${ }^{1}$ enterprises | Large Scale Farm ${ }^{2}$ Enterprises | Co-operative societies | Agricultural Boards ${ }^{3}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 | 7,955.87 | 10,588.08 | 5,597.21 | 257.49 | 24,398.65 |
| 2001 | 8,218.42 | 9,919.85 | 5,473.88 | 183.08 | 23,795.23 |
| 2002 | 8,051.05 | 10,747.24 | 6,097.06 | 352.99 | 25,248.33 |
| 2003 | 10,074.33 | 10,941.29 | 6,887.67 | 213.37 | 28,116.66 |
| 2004 | 12,309.01 | 8,762.63 | 7,967.21 | 1,768.24 | 30,807.08 |
| 2005 | 16,081.87 | 9,348.01 | 5,837.73 | 2,417.94 | 33,684.96 |
| 2006 | 15,809.05 | 10,068.12 | 4,311.66 | 2,897.67 | 33,086.49 |
| 2007 | 14,396.42 | 7,746.12 | 3,063.35 | 2,846.23 | 28,052.12 |
| 2008 | 15,202.85 | 11,630.13 | 991.98 | 3,285.43 | 31,110.39 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 16,365.17 | 13,072.85 | 681.17 | 3,830.14 | 33,949.33 |
| August | 18,316.66 | 12,727.81 | 705.95 | 3,935.90 | 35,686.32 |
| September | 20,189.27 | 13,021.82 | 659.38 | 3,973.00 | 37,843.48 |
| October | 19,374.33 | 13,505.35 | 685.09 | 4,223.39 | 37,788.16 |
| November | 19,950.01 | 13,861.13 | 689.77 | 4,199.66 | 38,700.58 |
| December | 20,838.67 | 13,161.01 | 702.40 | 4,300.11 | 39,002.18 |
| January | 15,692.71 | 14,946.33 | 728.32 | 4,668.76 | 36,036.13 |
| February | 17,345.42 | 16,974.61 | 705.58 | 4,525.40 | 39,551.02 |
| March | 14,874.96 | 18,205.20 | 715.13 | 4,575.60 | 38,370.89 |
| April | 14,626.53 | 18,753.52 | 715.14 | 4,561.45 | 38,656.64 |
| May | 17,624.65 | 17,533.41 | 721.96 | 4,569.06 | 40,449.08 |
| June | 15,068.63 | 20,489.41 | 727.45 | 4,569.16 | 40,854.65 |
| July | 14,864.37 | 20,232.39 | 724.63 | 4,422.62 | 40,244.02 |
| August | 15,746.80 | 20,680.32 | 743.50 | 4,541.77 | 41,712.38 |
| September | 14,716.11 | 21,399.84 | 752.94 | 4,485.91 | 41,354.80 |
| October | 15,717.78 | 21,313.43 | 747.11 | 4,360.05 | 42,138.37 |
| November | 15,625.41 | 21,268.17 | 744.87 | 4,310.99 | 41,949.44 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2011 \end{aligned}$ | 16,535.97 | 21,377.43 | 758.76 | 4,373.09 | 43,045.25 |
| January | 16,935.10 | 20,966.01 | 761.26 | 5,023.61 | 43,685.98 |
| February | 17,187.89 | 20,914.25 | 813.86 | 5,656.77 | 44,572.78 |
| March | 17,357.52 | 21,631.43 | 790.96 | 5,345.30 | 45,125.21 |
| April | 19,236.86 | 20,640.28 | 797.45 | 6,014.59 | 46,689.19 |
| May | 18,880.28 | 21,980.47 | 830.11 | 6,054.60 | 47,745.46 |
| June | 20,024.17 | 23,663.14 | 968.15 | 6,282.72 | 50,938.19 |
| July | 21,559.51 | 24,880.86 | 980.74 | 6,346.76 | 53,767.87 |
| August | 21,709.18 | 26,231.37 | 933.91 | 6,877.00 | 55,751.45 |
| September | 21,865.05 | 27,502.62 | 1,094.25 | 7,407.48 | 57,869.40 |
| October | 20,143.69 | 27,026.63 | 983.74 | 6,915.51 | 55,069.57 |
| November | 20,355.37 | 25,165.88 | 1,057.38 | 6,818.78 | 53,397.41 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | 21,732.81 | 25,680.97 | 1,050.37 | 6,633.63 | 55,097.78 |
| January | 21,738.78 | 27,405.48 | 1,040.77 | 6,461.02 | 56,646.06 |
| February | 22,202.97 | 23,075.36 | 1,881.69 | 6,564.91 | 53,724.93 |
| March | 21,485.69 | 23,331.75 | 1,001.94 | 6,651.43 | 52,470.81 |
| April | 21,878.79 | 24,099.20 | 1,006.36 | 6,764.88 | 53,749.22 |
| May | 22,608.87 | 24,105.53 | 1,012.77 | 6,773.46 | 54,500.62 |
| June | 26,786.00 | 21,767.99 | 1,004.09 | 6,685.41 | 56,243.49 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Small scale farm enterprises include individual farmers, groups of farmers (not co-operative societies) and farming companies who have 50 hectares of land or less.
$1^{2}$ Large scale farm enterprises include individual farmers, groups of farmers (not co-operative societies) and farming companies who have 50 hectares of land or more
$1^{3}$ Agricultrual Boards include such statutory institutions like Agricultural Development Corporation, Pyrethrum Marketing Board, Cotton Lint and Seed Marketing Board and Kenya Tea Development Authority.

## Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.2 COMMERCIAL BANKS

Outstanding Credit to Agriculture by Period of Credit (Shillings million)

Table 2.2.7

| End of | Short-Term Credit ${ }^{1}$ | Medium-Term credit ${ }^{2}$ | Long-Term credit ${ }^{3}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 | 17,093.86 | 5,435.55 | 1,869.24 | 24,398.65 |
| 2001 | 17,201.82 | 4,528.22 | 2,065.20 | 23,795.23 |
| 2002 | 19,023.38 | 3,691.84 | 2,533.11 | 25,248.33 |
| 2003 | 20,920.13 | 4,811.56 | 2,384.97 | 28,116.66 |
| 2004 | 21,178.77 | 5,878.57 | 3,749.74 | 30,807.08 |
| 2005 | 25,902.87 | 4,005.53 | 3,776.56 | 33,684.96 |
| 2006 | 24,147.00 | 6,303.04 | 2,636.45 | 33,086.49 |
| 2007 | 20,134.55 | 5,152.94 | 2,764.63 | 28,052.12 |
| 2008 | 19,420.71 | 7,438.16 | 4,251.51 | 31,110.39 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |
| July | 23,520.97 | 6,658.72 | 3,769.64 | 33,949.33 |
| August | 24,958.79 | 6,758.75 | 3,968.78 | 35,686.32 |
| September | 27,346.40 | 6,973.42 | 3,523.66 | 37,843.48 |
| October | 27,537.05 | 7,177.85 | 3,073.27 | 37,788.16 |
| November | 28,076.33 | 7,586.32 | 3,037.93 | 38,700.58 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 28,059.72 | 7,636.43 | 3,306.03 | 39,002.18 |
| January | 25,654.55 | 7,128.53 | 3,253.06 | 36,036.13 |
| February | 26,707.28 | 9,141.11 | 3,702.63 | 39,551.02 |
| March | 25,788.43 | 8,120.33 | 4,462.13 | 38,370.89 |
| April | 25,811.20 | 7,553.18 | 5,292.26 | 38,656.64 |
| May | 25,075.86 | 9,974.40 | 5,398.82 | 40,449.08 |
| June | 25,863.43 | 7,422.07 | 7,569.15 | 40,854.65 |
| July | 24,429.86 | 8,146.42 | 7,667.73 | 40,244.02 |
| August | 27,326.57 | 9,159.06 | 5,226.75 | 41,712.38 |
| September | 26,032.21 | 10,376.37 | 4,946.22 | 41,354.80 |
| October | 26,501.25 | 10,701.44 | 4,935.68 | 42,138.37 |
| November | 26,492.39 | 10,367.00 | 5,090.04 | 41,949.44 |
| December 2011 | 26,757.44 | 10,839.67 | 5,448.14 | 43,045.25 |
| January | 27,129.75 | 10,377.32 | 6,178.91 | 43,685.98 |
| February | 28,112.89 | 9,704.88 | 6,755.01 | 44,572.78 |
| March | 27,451.08 | 10,592.36 | 7,081.78 | 45,125.21 |
| April | 27,780.70 | 11,321.97 | 7,586.52 | 46,689.19 |
| May | 28,553.46 | 10,862.32 | 8,329.68 | 47,745.46 |
| June | 29,848.86 | 12,228.57 | 8,860.75 | 50,938.19 |
| July | 34,123.48 | 13,087.60 | 6,556.79 | 53,767.87 |
| August | 33,211.85 | 14,875.10 | 7,664.50 | 55,751.45 |
| September | 37,224.39 | 11,850.89 | 8,794.12 | 57,869.40 |
| October | 35,419.09 | 12,285.09 | 7,365.39 | 55,069.57 |
| November | 33,529.79 | 9,886.23 | 9,981.40 | 53,397.41 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | 34,496.02 | 10,394.53 | 10,207.23 | 55,097.78 |
| January | 34,582.71 | 9,055.73 | 13,007.62 | 56,646.06 |
| February | 33,921.69 | 10,704.40 | 9,098.84 | 53,724.93 |
| March | 33,227.96 | 8,981.45 | 10,261.40 | 52,470.81 |
| April | 34,370.43 | 9,453.90 | 9,924.89 | 53,749.22 |
| May | 34,203.59 | 10,365.33 | 9,931.71 | 54,500.62 |
| June | 35,651.92 | 9,760.79 | 10,830.78 | 56,243.49 |

[^1]2.3 NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Analysis of Deposits ${ }^{1}$
Table 2.3.1
(Shillings million)

| End of | Time and Savings |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Central Govt. | Other Public Sector | Private Sector |  |  |  | NBFs |  |
|  |  |  | Banks | Building Societies | Others | Total |  |  |
| 1998 | 607 | 4,840 | 547 | 20 | 17,107 | 17,674 | 110 | 23,230 |
| 1999 | 724 | 3,897 | 224 | 20 | 15,886 | 16,129 | 75 | 20,527 |
| 2000 | 723 | 3,114 | 432 | 20 | 15,490 | 15,941 | 51 | 19,888 |
| 2001 | 435 | 2,470 | 160 | 0 | 11,756 | 11,916 | 125 | 14,946 |
| 2002 | 255 | 2,590 | o | о | 10,725 | 10,725 | 0 | 13,570 |
| 2003 | 0 | 2,930 | o | o | 11,484 | 11,484 | 0 | 14,413 |
| 2004 | 12 | 2,678 | 105 | 0 | 10,248 | 13,043 | 0 | 15,733 |
| 2005 | 0 | 2,417 | 150 | о | 12,915 | 13,065 | 0 | 15,481 |
| 2006 | 0 | 2,757 | 100 | 0 | 12,885 | 12,985 | 0 | 13,085 |
| 2007 | 0 | 3,092 | o | 0 | 11,230 | 11,230 | 190 | 14,322 |
| 2008 | 541 | 1,995 | 6,459 | 0 | 11,537 | 17,996 | 0 | 20,532 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 399 | 2,629 | o | o | 12,337 | 12,337 | 0 | 15,364 |
| August | 401 | 2,628 | o | о | 12,262 | 12,262 | 0 | 15,291 |
| September | 459 | 2,641 | - | o | 12,868 | 12,868 | 0 | 15,968 |
| October | 872 | 1,339 | 303 | 0 | 15,308 | 15,610 | 0 | 17,822 |
| November | 974 | 1,454 | 284 | o | 15,126 | 15,410 | 0 | 17,839 |
| December $2010$ | 972 | 1,454 | 295 | 1 | 15,746 | 16,042 | 8 | 18,475 |
| January | 457 | 933 | 0 | 0 | 11,891 | 11,891 | 0 | 13,281 |
| February | 459 | 937 | 0 | 0 | 12,395 | 12,395 | 0 | 13,790 |
| March | 510 | 1,007 | 0 | o | 12,104 | 12,104 | 0 | 13,621 |
| April | 561 | 1,110 | 0 | 0 | 12,714 | 12,714 | 0 | 14,384 |
| May | 315 | 1,573 | 0 | 0 | 13,630 | 13,630 | 0 | 15,518 |
| June | 305 | 1,573 | 0 | o | 14,526 | 14,526 | 0 | 16,404 |
| July | 349 | 1,619 | 0 | 0 | 15,364 | 15,364 | 0 | 17,331 |
| August | 399 | 1,744 | 0 | 0 | 15,363 | 15,363 | 0 | 17,506 |
| September | 399 | 1,783 | 0 | 0 | 16,349 | 16,349 | 0 | 18,531 |
| October | 399 | 1,832 | 0 | 0 | 15,228 | 15,228 | o | 17,459 |
| November | 451 | 1,792 | 0 | o | 14,130 | 14,130 | 0 | 16,372 |
| December $2011$ | 454 | 1,746 | o | 0 | 13,744 | 13,744 | 0 | 15,945 |
| January | 505 | 1,717 | 0 | o | 14,183 | 14,183 | 0 | 16,405 |
| February | 506 | 1,625 | 0 | 0 | 14,632 | 14,632 | 0 | 16,763 |
| March | 505 | 1,542 | 0 | 0 | 14,583 | 14,583 | 0 | 16,630 |
| April | 506 | 1,571 | 0 | 0 | 14,245 | 14,245 | 0 | 16,323 |
| May | 506 | 1,571 | 0 | 0 | 14,245 | 14,245 | 0 | 16,323 |
| June | 534 | 1,615 | 0 | o | 15,345 | 15,345 | 0 | 17,494 |
| July | 536 | 1,667 | 0 | 0 | 14,793 | 14,793 | 0 | 16,996 |
| August | 526 | 1,623 | 0 | 0 | 13,717 | 13,717 | 0 | 15,866 |
| September | 576 | 1,727 | 0 | 0 | 16,354 | 16,354 | 0 | 18,657 |
| October | 577 | 1,679 | 0 | 0 | 15,268 | 15,268 | 0 | 17,523 |
| November | 578 | 1,686 | 0 | 0 | 15,380 | 15,380 | 0 | 17,643 |
| December 2012 | 585 | 1,711 | 0 | 0 | 16,378 | 16,378 | 0 | 18,674 |
| January | 588 | 1,726 | 0 | 0 | 16,519 | 16,519 | o | 18,833 |
| February | 590 | 1,751 | 0 | o | 16,578 | 16,578 | 0 | 18,919 |
| March | 590 | 1,633 | 0 | 0 | 16,524 | 16,524 | 0 | 18,747 |
| April | 602 | 1,638 | 0 | 0 | 18,249 | 18,249 | 0 | 20,489 |
| May | 604 | 1,654 | 0 | 0 | 19,450 | 19,450 | o | 21,708 |
| June | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Excludes deposits by non-residents in local currency.

### 2.3 NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Distribution of Credit Facilities by Sector and Activity
(Shillings million)

| End of | Central Govt. <br> (Net)* | Other Public Sector |  |  | Private Sector |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Local Govt. (Net) | Parastatals | Total | Agriculture | Manufact uring | Trade |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Exports | Imports | Domestic | Total |
| 2000 | 2,302 | -62 | 252 | 190 | 1,124 | 2,090 | 4 | 72 | 3,083 | 3,159 |
| 2001 | 2,195 | -2 | 23 | 20 | 10 | 332 | 0 | 0 | 820 | 820 |
| 2002 | 2,427 | -1 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 277 | 0 | 0 | 632 | 632 |
| 2003 | 3,300 | -3 | 95 | 92 | 4 | 270 | 0 | 1 | 584 | 585 |
| 2004 | 3,468 | -2 | 195 | 193 | 6 | 310 | 0 | 0 | 439 | 439 |
| 2005 | 2,291 | -2 | 1,210 | 1,208 | 7 | 609 | 0 | 0 | 347 | 347 |
| 2006 | 1,936 | -1 | 1,440 | 1,439 | 0 | 793 | 0 | 0 | 316 | 316 |
| 2007 | 1,229 | -1 | 1,407 | 1,406 | 0 | 732 | 0 | 0 | 543 | 543 |
| 2008 | 837 | -1 | 1,432 | 1,431 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 782 | -1 | 1,425 | 1,424 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| August | 783 | -1 | 1,425 | 1,424 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| September | 1,064 | -1 | 1,432 | 1,431 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| October | -369 | -2 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| November | -468 | -2 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| December | -462 | -2 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| February | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| March | -6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| April | -57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| May | 192 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| June | 205 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| July | 164 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| August | 117 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| September | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| October | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| November | 92 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| December $2011$ | 85 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| January | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| February | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| March | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| April | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| May | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| June | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| July | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| August | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| September | -59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| October | -72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| November | -70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | -205 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| January | -204 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| February | -203 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| March | -198 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| April | -221 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| May | -218 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| June | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

[^2]
### 2.3 NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Contd.)

Distribution of Credit Facilities by Sector and Activity
Table 2.3.2 (Cont) (Shillings million)

| End of | Private Sector |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Building \& Construction | Transport \& Communications | Finance \& Insurance | Real Estate | Mining \& Quarrying | Private Households | Other Activities | Total |  |
| 2000 | 3,908 | 505 | 114 | 12,488 | 105 | 43 | 1,970 | 25,739 | 28,231 |
| 2001 | 2,849 | 9 | 97 | 12,178 | 1 | 11 | 207 | 16,514 | 18,729 |
| 2002 | 2,607 | 3 | 24 | 13,422 | 1 | 13 | 556 | 17,541 | 19,973 |
| 2003 | 2,444 | 7 | 58 | 11,716 | 0 | 7 | 212 | 15,299 | 18,692 |
| 2004 | 2,459 | 96 | 57 | 11,138 | 9 | 1,988 | 229 | 16,726 | 20,388 |
| 2005 | 1,860 | 55 | 127 | 10,037 | 8 | 33 | 417 | 13,494 | 16,993 |
| 2006 | 2,800 | 94 | 145 | 8,568 | 7 | 31 | 800 | 13,554 | 16,930 |
| 2007 | 0 | 113 | 102 | 9,094 | 14 | 29 | -3,769 | 6,862 | 9,497 |
| 2008 | 8,207 | 4 | 0 | 11,313 | 0 | 19 | 2,268 | 21,812 | 23,243 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 6,425 | 0 | 0 | 13,060 | 0 | 0 | 2,207 | 21,693 | 23,116 |
| August | 6,425 | 0 | 0 | 13,060 | 0 | 0 | 2,572 | 22,058 | 23,481 |
| September | 6,938 | 0 | 0 | 13,668 | 0 | 0 | 2,495 | 23,102 | 24,532 |
| October | 6,938 | 0 | 0 | 13,668 | 0 | 0 | 7,320 | 27,927 | 27,925 |
| November | 14,791 | 0 | 0 | 14,602 | 0 | 0 | -469 | 28,924 | 28,922 |
| December | 15,354 | 0 | 0 | 15,124 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30,478 | 30,014 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,356 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 15,411 | 15,411 |
| February | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,794 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 15,850 | 15,850 |
| March | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,948 | 0 | 0 | -6 | 15,942 | 15,942 |
| April | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,444 | 0 | 21 | -78 | 16,387 | 16,387 |
| May | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,903 | 0 | 20 | 172 | 17,095 | 17,095 |
| June | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,954 | 0 | 0 | 205 | 17,159 | 17,159 |
| July | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17,593 | 0 | 0 | 164 | 17,757 | 17,757 |
| August | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18,311 | 0 | 0 | 117 | 18,428 | 18,428 |
| September | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18,913 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 19,018 | 19,018 |
| October | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,100 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 19,135 | 19,135 |
| November | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,737 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 19,829 | 19,828 |
| December | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,938 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 20,023 | 20,023 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | - | - | - | 19,893 | - | - | 38 | 19,932 | 19,932 |
| February | - | - | - | 20,273 | - | - | 41 | 20,315 | 20,314 |
| March | - | - | - | 20,866 | - | - | 30 | 20,896 | 20,896 |
| April | - | - | - | 21,250 | - | - | 33 | 21,283 | 21,283 |
| May | - | - | - | 21,250 | - | - | 431 | 21,681 | 21,681 |
| June | - | - | - | 22,087 | - | - | 5 | 22,092 | 22,092 |
| July | - | - | - | 22,586 | - | - | 7 | 22,593 | 22,593 |
| August | - | - | - | 22,937 | - | - | 21 | 22,958 | 22,958 |
| September | - | - | - | 23,511 | - | - | -59 | 23,452 | 23,452 |
| October | - | - | - | 24,378 | - | - | -72 | 24,306 | 24,306 |
| November | - | - | - | 25,261 | - | - | -70 | 25,191 | 25,191 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | 25,777 | - | - | -205 | 25,572 | 25,572 |
| January | - | - | - | 26,022 | - | - | -204 | 25,818 | 25,818 |
| February | - | - | - | 26,653 | - | - | -203 | 26,451 | 26,451 |
| March | - | - | - | 27,037 | - | - | -198 | 26,838 | 26,838 |
| April | - | - | - | 27,317 | - | - | -221 | 27,096 | 27,096 |
| May | - | - | - | 27,703 | - | - | -218 | 27,485 | 27,485 |
| June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.3 NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Liquid Assets
(Shillings million)

| End of | Net Deposit Liabilities ${ }^{11}$ | Liquid Assets | Statutory Minimum | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Excess(+)or } \\ & \text { Deficit (-) } \end{aligned}$ | Excess as \% of Deposit Liabilities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1999 | 6,503 | 3,430 | 1,301 | 2,129 | 32.74 |
| 2000 | 5,536 | 2,419 | 1,107 | 1,312 | 23.70 |
| 2001 | 14,537 | 4,151 | 2,907 | 1,244 | 8.55 |
| 2002 | 13,736 | 4,395 | 2,747 | 1,648 | 12.00 |
| 2003 | 14,253 | 5,536 | 2,851 | 2,685 | 18.84 |
| 2004 | 13,182 | 5,031 | 2,636 | 2,395 | 18.17 |
| 2005 | 13,645 | 4,900 | 2,729 | 2,171 | 15.91 |
| 2006 | 13,846 | 3,991 | 2,769 | 1,222 | 8.82 |
| 2007 | 15,190 | 4,032 | 3,038 | 994 | 6.54 |
| 2008 | 14,082 | 5,847 | 2,816 | 3,030 | 21.52 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 15,364 | 5,394 | 3,073 | 2,322 | 15.11 |
| August | 15,291 | 4,987 | 3,058 | 1,929 | 12.62 |
| September | 15,968 | 5,588 | 3,194 | 2,395 | 15.00 |
| October | 17,519 | 6,777 | 3,504 | 3,273 | 18.68 |
| November | 17,623 | 7,173 | 3,525 | 3,649 | 20.71 |
| December | 18,174 | 7,230 | 3,635 | 3,595 | 19.78 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 13,281 | 3,924 | 2,656 | 1,268 | 9.55 |
| February | 13,790 | 4,329 | 2,758 | 1,571 | 11.39 |
| March | 13,621 | 3,976 | 2,724 | 1,251 | 9.19 |
| April | 14,384 | 4,212 | 2,877 | 1,335 | 9.28 |
| May | 15,518 | 5,070 | 3,104 | 1,966 | 12.67 |
| June | 16,404 | 5,816 | 3,281 | 2,535 | 15.45 |
| July | 17,331 | 5,899 | 3,466 | 2,433 | 14.04 |
| August | 17,506 | 5,376 | 3,501 | 1,875 | 10.71 |
| September | 18,531 | 5,723 | 3,706 | 2,017 | 10.89 |
| October | 17,459 | 10,896 | 3,492 | 7,405 | 42.41 |
| November | 16,372 | 9,125 | 3,274 | 5,851 | 35.73 |
| December 2011 | 15,945 | 8,382 | 3,189 | 5,193 | 32.57 |
| January | 16,405 | 8,961 | 3,281 | 5,680 | 34.62 |
| February | 16,763 | 9,131 | 3,353 | 5,778 | 34.47 |
| March | 16,630 | 8,357 | 3,326 | 5,031 | 30.25 |
| April | 16,323 | 7,232 | 3,265 | 3,968 | 24.31 |
| May | 16,548 | 7,706 | 3,310 | 4,396 | 26.57 |
| June | 17,494 | 8,196 | 3,499 | 4,698 | 26.85 |
| July | 16,996 | 7,357 | 3,399 | 3,957 | 23.28 |
| August | 15,866 | 5,857 | 3,173 | 2,684 | 16.92 |
| September | 18,657 | 8,225 | 3,731 | 4,493 | 24.08 |
| October | 17,523 | 5,800 | 3,505 | 2,296 | 13.10 |
| November | 17,643 | 5,168 | 3,529 | 1,639 | 9.29 |
| December | 18,674 | 5,488 | 3,735 | 1,753 | 9.39 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 18,833 | 5,405 | 3,767 | 1,638 | 8.70 |
| February | 18,919 | 5,098 | 3,784 | 1,314 | 6.95 |
| March | 18,747 | 4,755 | 3,749 | 1,006 | 5.37 |
| April | 20,489 | 5,383 | 4,098 | 1,285 | 6.27 |
| May | 21,708 | 6,309 | 4,342 | 1,968 | 9.06 |
| June | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

${ }^{1}$ Total deposits net of balances with banks, NBFI's, building societies and mortgage finance companies.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

| End of | Advances to Deposit Ratio |  |  |  |  |  | Cash/Deposit ratio |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Deposits ${ }^{1} 1$ | Total Advances $\mathrm{l}^{2}$ | Ratio \% | Private Deposits | Private <br> Advances | Ratio \% | Notes and Coin in Tills and Balances at Commercial Banks | Ratio of Total Deposits \% |
| 1998 | 23,369 | 28,571 | 122.26 | 17,922 | 28,826 | 160.84 | 6,899 | 29.52 |
| 1999 | 20,527 | 23,852 | 116.20 | 16,689 | 24,478 | 146.67 | 4,920 | 23.97 |
| 2000 | 19,830 | 28,745 | 144.95 | 15,941 | 25,719 | 161.33 | 4,453 | 22.46 |
| 2001 | 14,946 | 19,193 | 128.41 | 11,916 | 16,467 | 138.20 | 2,325 | 15.56 |
| 2002 | 13,570 | 20,145 | 148.46 | 10,725 | 17,542 |  |  |  |
| 2003 | 14,413 | 18,695 | 129.71 | 11,484 | 15,395 | 134.06 | 2,607 | 18.09 |
| 2004 | 13,043 | 19,728 | 151.26 | 10,248 | 14,983 | 146.21 | 1,492 | 11.44 |
| 2005 | 13,065 | 19,570 | 149.79 | 10,648 | 13,501 | 126.79 | 2,979 | 22.80 |
| 2006 | 13,085 | 19,006 | 145.24 | 10,328 | 13,554 | 131.24 | 2,322 | 17.75 |
| 2007 | 14,322 | 21,888 | 152.83 | 11,230 | 16,340 | 145.50 | 3,175 | 22.17 |
| 2008 | 20,540 | 20,976 | 102.12 | 20,540 | 20,976 | 102.12 | 4,468 | 21.75 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 15,364 | 20,910 | 136.10 | 15,364 | 20,910 | 136.10 | 4,213 | 27.42 |
| August | 15,291 | 21,275 | 139.14 | 15,291 | 21,275 | 139.14 | 3,803 | 24.87 |
| September | 15,968 | 22,039 | 138.02 | 15,968 | 22,039 | 138.02 | 4,065 | 25.46 |
| October | 17,822 | 28,297 | 158.78 | 17,822 | 28,297 | 158.78 | 6,273 | 35.20 |
| November | 17,839 | 29,393 | 164.77 | 17,839 | 29,393 | 164.77 | 6,667 | 37.37 |
| December | 18,475 | 30,478 | 164.97 | 18,467 | 30,478 | 165.04 | 6,720 | 36.37 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 13,281 | 15,356 | 115.62 | 13,281 | 15,356 | 115.62 | 3,412 | 25.69 |
| February | 13,790 | 15,794 | 114.53 | 13,790 | 15,794 | 114.53 | 3,814 | 27.65 |
| March | 13,621 | 15,948 | 117.08 | 13,621 | 15,948 | 117.08 | 3,472 | 25.49 |
| April | 14,384 | 16,444 | 114.32 | 14,384 | 16,444 | 114.32 | 3,708 | 25.78 |
| May | 15,518 | 16,903 | 108.93 | 15,518 | 16,903 | 108.93 | 4,562 | 29.40 |
| June | 16,404 | 16,954 | 103.35 | 16,404 | 16,954 | 103.35 | 5,305 | 32.34 |
| July | 17,331 | 17,593 | 101.51 | 17,331 | 17,593 | 101.51 | 5,386 | 31.08 |
| August | 17,506 | 18,311 | 104.60 | 17,506 | 18,311 | 104.60 | 4,860 | 27.76 |
| September | 18,531 | 18,913 | 102.07 | 18,531 | 18,913 | 102.07 | 5,219 | 28.17 |
| October | 17,459 | 19,100 | 109.40 | 17,459 | 19,100 | 109.40 | 10,896 | 62.41 |
| November | 16,372 | 19,737 | 120.55 | 16,372 | 19,737 | 120.55 | 9,125 | 55.73 |
| December | 15,945 | 19,938 | 125.04 | 15,945 | 19,938 | 125.04 | 8,382 | 52.57 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 16,405 | 19,893 | 121.27 | 16,405 | 19,893 | 121.27 | 8,961 | 54.62 |
| February | 16,763 | 20,273 | 120.94 | 16,763 | 20,273 | 120.94 | 9,131 | 54.47 |
| March | 16,630 | 20,866 | 125.47 | 16,630 | 20,866 | 125.47 | 8,357 | 50.25 |
| April | 16,323 | 21,250 | 130.19 | 16,323 | 21,250 | 130.19 | 7,232 | 44.31 |
| May | 16,548 | 21,644 | 130.79 | 16,548 | 21,644 | 130.79 | 7,164 | 43.29 |
| June | 17,494 | 22,087 | 126.26 | 17,494 | 22,087 | 126.26 | 7,657 | 43.77 |
| July | 16,996 | 22,586 | 132.89 | 16,996 | 22,586 | 132.89 | 6,813 | 40.09 |
| August | 15,866 | 22,937 | 144.57 | 15,866 | 22,937 | 144.57 | 5,310 | 33.47 |
| September | 18,657 | 23,511 | 126.02 | 18,657 | 23,511 | 126.02 | 7,707 | 41.31 |
| October | 17,523 | 24,378 | 139.12 | 17,523 | 24,378 | 139.12 | 5,296 | 30.22 |
| November | 17,643 | 25,261 | 143.18 | 17,643 | 25,261 | 143.18 | 4,660 | 26.41 |
| December | 18,674 | 25,777 | 138.03 | 18,674 | 25,777 | 138.03 | 5,108 | 27.35 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 18,833 | 26,022 | 138.17 | 18,833 | 26,022 | 138.17 | 5,021 | 26.66 |
| February | 18,919 | 26,653 | 140.88 | 18,919 | 26,653 | 140.88 | 4,711 | 24.90 |
| March | 18,747 | 27,037 | 144.22 | 18,747 | 27,037 | 144.22 | 4,363 | 23.28 |
| April | 20,489 | 27,317 | 133.32 | 20,489 | 27,317 | 133.32 | 5,002 | 24.41 |
| May | 21,708 | 27,703 | 127.62 | 21,708 | 27,703 | 127.62 | 5,924 | 27.29 |
| June | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Excludes non-resident local currency deposits.
$1^{2}$ Excludes non-resident local currency loans and advances.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.4 KENYA POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK

Assets and Liabilities
Table 2.4.1
(Shillings million)

|  | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance due to depositors | 4,263 | 5,073 | 5,832 | 6,724 | 7,857 | 8,591 | 18,091 | 10,198 | 10,751 | 11,734 |
| Balance due to Bond-Holders | 31 | 33 | 50 | 78 | 87 | 71 | 137 | 56 | 8 | 8 |
| Other liabilities | $-4,021$ | $-4,510$ | -5,486 | -6,495 | -7,290 | -7,673 | -16,035 | -8,855 | 3,711 | 3,683 |
| Total | 272 | 596 | 397 | 307 | 653 | 989 | 2,193 | 1,399 | 14,470 | 15,424 |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash on hand and at Bank | 152 | 282 | 456 | 761 | 796 | 569 | 1,175 | 1,083 | 1,004 | 1,280 |
| Cash on Deposit Joint Consolidated Fund | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Short term deposits | 2,768 | 1,311 | 461 | 531 | 257 | 251 | 288 | 44 | 426 | 367 |
| Investments (Middle Market Value) | 36 | 1,973 | 3,842 | 3,648 | 4,857 | 6,871 | 15,423 | 9,420 | 10,187 | 10,415 |
| Reserve Account Deficiency | 930 | 929 | 919 | 865 | 723 | 501 | 703 | 202 | 202 | 0 |
| Other Assets | -3,614 | -3,900 | -5,282 | -5,498 | -5,980 | -7,202 | -15,396 | -9,350 | 2,651 | 3,362 |
| Total | 272 | 596 | 397 | 307 | 653 | 989 | 2,193 | 1,399 | 14,470 | 15,424 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | Dec-11 | Feb-12 | Mar-12 | Apr-12 | May-12 | Jun-12 |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Balance due to depositors | 11,608 | 9,461 | 10,462 | 13,628 | 17,744 | 15,272 | 15,151 | 15,639 | 16,182 | 18,479 |
| Balance due to Bond-Holders | 8 | 8 | 228 | 228 | 228 | 228 | 228 | 228 | 228 | 228 |
| Other liabilities | 5,718 | 5,638 | 4,635 | 5,978 | 5,180 | 5,495 | 5,024 | 4,820 | 5,367 | 5,527 |
| Total | 17,334 | 15,106 | 15,325 | 19,834 | 23,152 | 20,995 | 20,403 | 20,687 | 21,777 | 24,234 |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash on hand and at Bank | 1,415 | 451 | 687 | 1,124 | 1,757 | 2,097 | 1,713 | 2,346 | 2,763 | 492 |
| Cash on Deposit Joint Consolidated Fund |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Short term deposits | 59 | 162 | 310 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 20 | 20 |
| Investments (Middle Market Value) | 10,780 | 8,780 | 10,075 | 12,111 | 16,425 | 12,762 | 11,612 | 11,491 | 12,894 | 15,294 |
| Reserve Account Deficiency |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $0$ | 0 | 0 |
| Other Assets | 5,080 | 5,713 | 4,253 | 6,587 | 4,961 | 6,126 | 7,066 | 6,838 | 6,100 | 8,428 |
| Total | 17,334 | 15,106 | 15,325 | 19,834 | 23,152 | 20,995 | 20,403 | 20,687 | 21,777 | 24,234 |

Source: Kenya Post Office Savings Bank.

### 2.4 KENYA POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK <br> Analysis of Deposits and Withdrawals (Shillings million)

Table 2.4.2

| End of | Withdrawals | Deposits | Net Balances due to Depositors* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1997 | 359.28 | 368.58 | 4,273.84 |
| 1998 | 660.72 | 649.98 | 4,908.08 |
| 1999 | 862.78 | 905.70 | 5,748.00 |
| 2000 | 1,066.76 | 1,143.44 | 6,517.94 |
| 2001 | 1,079.84 | 1,127.23 | 7,728.59 |
| 2002 | 1,228.15 | 1,207.75 | 8,583.87 |
| 2003 | 1,390.82 | 1,276.61 | 8,992.47 |
| 2004 | 1,341.08 | 1,318.23 | 10,363.24 |
| 2005 | 1,223.58 | 1,289.29 | 10,766.13 |
| 2006 | 1,008.46 | 959.83 | 11,279.88 |
| 2007 | 1,545.96 | 1,414.54 | 11,637.62 |
| 2008 | 1,976.05 | 1,963.27 | 13,038.21 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |
| July | 1,979.80 | 1,980.98 | 13,641.69 |
| August | 1,901.34 | 1,824.84 | 13,565.19 |
| September | 2,024.12 | 1,825.18 | 13,366.25 |
| October | 1,971.83 | 1,891.91 | 13,286.33 |
| November | 1,922.87 | 1,764.34 | 13,127.80 |
| December | 2,133.10 | 2,414.26 | 13,408.97 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |
| January | 2,200.20 | 2,228.50 | 13,437.26 |
| February | 2,412.86 | 2,715.82 | 13,740.23 |
| March | 2,537.07 | 2,474.45 | 13,677.61 |
| April | 2,040.44 | 3,029.31 | 14,666.48 |
| May | 2,155.79 | 2,075.99 | 14,586.68 |
| June | 1,970.36 | 1,876.31 | 14,492.63 |
| July | 2,265.48 | 2,074.06 | 14,301.21 |
| August | 2,372.65 | 2,062.86 | 13,991.43 |
| September | 2,567.86 | 2,477.42 | 13,900.99 |
| October | 2,405.55 | 2,319.32 | 13,814.75 |
| November | 2,713.53 | 2,388.38 | 13,489.61 |
| December | 2,939.12 | 3,097.65 | 13,648.13 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |
| January | 4,433.76 | 2,503.00 | 11,717.38 |
| February | 4,806.89 | 8,993.83 | 15,904.32 |
| March | 3,199.72 | 3,080.33 | 15,784.92 |
| April | 2,656.61 | 2,214.38 | 15,342.70 |
| May | 2,840.11 | 2,360.57 | 14,863.16 |
| June | 2,789.49 | 2,354.88 | 14,428.55 |
| July | 2,980.70 | 2,489.81 | 13,937.66 |
| August | 2,741.80 | 4,879.33 | 16,075.19 |
| September | 3,961.50 | 4,072.68 | 16,186.37 |
| October | 4,127.00 | 4,803.29 | 16,862.66 |
| November | 3,846.20 | 3,499.13 | 16,515.59 |
| December | 8,487.70 | 9,716.15 | 17,744.04 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |
| January | 3,680.28 | 3,361.59 | 17,425.35 |
| February | 7,035.39 | 4,892.23 | 15,282.19 |
| March | 7,576.45 | 7,306.29 | 15,012.03 |
| April | 11,797.11 | 12,421.12 | 15,636.04 |
| May | 5,619.74 | 6,163.62 | 16,179.92 |
| June | 4,054.21 | 6,613.08 | 18,738.79 |

[^3]Source: Kenya Post Office Savings Bank.

### 2.5 PRINCIPAL INTEREST RATES

Deposit Interest Rates
Table 2.5.1
(percent)

| End of | Commercial Banks ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0-3months | Over- 3months | Savings | Deposit Rates (Average) |
| 2008 | 5.62 | 7.36 | 1.62 | 4.89 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |
| July | 5.98 | 7.63 | 1.67 | 5.09 |
| August | 5.93 | 7.42 | 1.65 | 5.00 |
| September | 6.05 | 7.44 | 1.65 | 5.05 |
| October | 5.83 | 7.42 | 1.85 | 5.03 |
| November | 5.98 | 7.48 | 1.71 | 5.06 |
| December | 5.90 | 6.89 | 1.73 | 4.84 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 5.81 | 7.42 | 1.75 | 5.00 |
| February | 5.57 | 7.30 | 1.81 | 4.89 |
| March | 5.28 | 7.14 | 1.81 | 4.74 |
| April | 4.90 | 6.70 | 1.85 | 4.49 |
| May | 5.20 | 6.80 | 1.76 | 4.62 |
| June | 5.11 | 6.49 | 1.75 | 4.45 |
| July | 4.21 | 5.78 | 1.55 | 3.85 |
| August | 3.89 | 5.83 | 1.50 | 3.74 |
| September | 3.59 | 5.52 | 1.47 | 3.53 |
| October | 3.65 | 5.63 | 1.46 | 3.58 |
| November | 3.61 | 5.60 | 1.40 | 3.54 |
| December | 3.86 | 5.46 | 1.45 | 3.59 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3.67 | 5.37 | 1.25 | 3.43 |
| February | 3.67 | 5.16 | 1.41 | 3.41 |
| March | 3.88 | 5.17 | 1.37 | 3.47 |
| April | 3.92 | 5.11 | 1.39 | 3.47 |
| May | 4.08 | 5.24 | 1.38 | 3.57 |
| June | 4.38 | 5.29 | 1.37 | 3.68 |
| July | 4.72 | 5.47 | 1.37 | 3.85 |
| August | 5.48 | 5.37 | 1.37 | 4.07 |
| September | 5.74 | 5.55 | 1.35 | 4.21 |
| October | 7.01 | 6.14 | 1.33 | 4.83 |
| November | 8.88 | 6.95 | 1.41 | 5.75 |
| December | 10.87 | 8.51 | 1.59 | 6.99 |
| 2012 | 11.51 | 9.87 | 1.62 | 7.66 |
| February | 12.36 | 9.98 | 1.69 | 8.01 |
| March | 12.09 | 10.21 | 1.72 | 8.01 |
| April | 13.70 | 11.82 | 1.58 | 9.04 |
| May | 12.83 | 10.85 | 1.59 | 8.42 |
| June | 12.12 | 10.07 | 1.46 | 7.88 |

$\^{1}$ Commercial Banks' deposit rates are weighted averages.

[^4]
### 2.5 PRINCIPAL INTEREST RATES

Lending Interest Rates
Table 2.5.2
(percent)

| End of | Central Bank |  |  |  | Commercial Banks ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 91-Day Treasury Bills | Rediscounts ${ }^{2}$ Central Bank Rate | Reverse Repurchase Agreements ${ }^{3}$ | Repurchase Agreements ${ }^{4}{ }^{4}$ | Loans and Advances | Overdraft | Interbank ${ }^{5}$ |
| 1998 | 11.07 | 14.07 |  | 10.65 | 26.13 | 26.66 | 9.37 |
| 1999 | 19.97 | 22.97 |  | 16.62 | 25.19 | 25.58 | 13.03 |
| 2000 | 12.90 | 15.90 |  | 12.26 | 19.60 | 19.73 | 9.79 |
| 2001 | 11.01 | 14.01 |  | 11.05 | 19.49 | 20.04 | 10.42 |
| 2002 | 8.38 | 11.38 |  | 8.14 | 18.34 | 18.56 | 8.69 |
| 2003 | 1.46 | 4.46 |  | 0.78 | 13.47 | 13.74 | 0.81 |
| 2004 | 8.04 | 11.04 |  | 8.97 | 12.25 | 12.69 | 9.41 |
| 2005 | 8.07 | 11.07 |  | 7.74 | 13.16 | 13.67 | 7.79 |
| 2006 | 5.73 | 10.00 |  | 6.34 | 13.74 | 13.91 | 6.34 |
| 2007 | 6.87 | 8.75 |  | 7.13 | 13.32 | 12.96 | 7.05 |
| 2008 | 8.59 | 8.50 |  | 6.36 | 14.87 | 14.39 | 6.68 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 7.24 | 7.75 | 3.35 | - | 14.79 | 13.94 | 2.67 |
| August | 7.25 | 7.75 | 4.31 | - | 14.76 | 13.90 | 3.68 |
| September | 7.29 | 7.75 | 3.43 | - | 14.74 | 13.76 | 3.51 |
| October | 7.26 | 7.75 | 3.50 | - | 14.78 | 14.03 | 2.53 |
| November | 7.22 | 7.00 | - | - | 14.85 | 14.24 | 3.11 |
| December | 6.82 | 7.00 | 3.66 | - | 14.87 | 14.13 | 2.94 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6.56 | 7.00 | 3.91 | - | 14.98 | 14.48 | 3.72 |
| February | 6.21 | 7.00 | 2.80 | - | 14.98 | 14.25 | 2.39 |
| March | 5.98 | 6.75 | 2.43 | - | 14.80 | 14.06 | 2.22 |
| April | 5.17 | 6.75 | 2.46 | - | 14.58 | 14.50 | 2.46 |
| May | 4.21 | 6.75 | 2.41 | - | 14.46 | 14.37 | 2.16 |
| June | 2.98 | 6.75 | - | - | 14.33 | 14.23 | 1.15 |
| July | 1.63 | 6.00 | 1.72 | - | 14.29 | 14.03 | 1.35 |
| August | 1.83 | 6.00 | 1.84 | - | 14.18 | 13.97 | 1.66 |
| September | 2.04 | 6.00 | - | - | 13.98 | 13.81 | 1.18 |
| October | 2.12 | 6.00 | - | - | 13.85 | 13.64 | 0.98 |
| November | 2.21 | 6.00 | 1.43 | - | 13.95 | 13.77 | 1.01 |
| December $2011$ | 2.28 | 6.00 | 1.41 | - | 13.87 | 13.69 | 1.18 |
| January | 2.41 | 5.75 | 1.23 | - | 14.03 | 13.93 | 1.24 |
| February | 2.57 | 5.75 | 1.18 | - | 13.92 | 13.65 | 1.13 |
| March | 2.77 | 6.00 | 1.18 | 1.66 | 13.92 | 13.60 | 1.24 |
| April | 3.26 | 6.00 | 2.99 | 3.75 | 13.92 | 13.68 | 3.97 |
| May | 5.35 | 6.00 | - | 5.72 | 13.88 | 13.72 | 5.54 |
| June | 8.95 | 8.00 | 6.36 | 3.82 | 13.91 | 13.59 | 6.36 |
| July | 8.99 | 6.25 | 6.25 | - | 14.14 | 13.89 | 8.54 |
| August | 9.23 | 6.25 | 6.25 | - | 14.32 | 14.28 | 15.05 |
| September | 11.93 | 7.00 | 5.75 | - | 14.79 | 14.64 | 7.40 |
| October | 14.80 | 11.00 | - | 17.69 | 15.21 | 14.87 | 14.68 |
| November | 16.14 | 16.50 | - | - | 18.48 | 18.56 | 28.92 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ | 18.30 | 18.00 | - | 15.08 | 20.04 | 20.20 | 22.14 |
| January | 20.56 | 18.00 | - | 17.71 | 19.54 | 20.38 | 19.39 |
| February | 19.70 | 18.00 | - | 13.25 | 20.28 | 20.53 | 18.48 |
| March | 17.80 | 18.00 | - | - | 20.34 | 20.53 | 23.77 |
| April | 16.01 | 18.00 | - | 15.38 | 20.22 | 20.27 | 16.17 |
| May | 11.18 | 18.00 | - | 17.77 | 20.12 | 20.41 | 17.21 |
| June | 10.09 | 18.00 | - | 17.75 | 20.30 | 20.36 | 17.18 |

$I^{1}$ Commercial Banks lending rates are weighted averages.
$1^{2}$ Weighted average interest rates at which commercial banks borrow from the Central Bank. Effective June 2006, the Central
Bank Rate was introduced in place of the rediscount rate. Begining October 2011, effective rates is CBR plus penalty
${ }^{3}$ Interest rate at which Central Bank lends liquidity to commercial banks through repurchase agreement securities
$\backslash^{4}$ Monthly average interest rate at which Central Bank mops excess liquidity from commercial banks through repurchase agreement securities.
${ }^{5}$ Interest rate at which commercial banks borrow from each other.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.6 BANKING INSTITUTIONS UNDER LIQUIDATION

Assets
Table 2.6.1
(Shillings million)

| End of | LIQUID ASSETS |  |  |  |  | Loans and Advances | Other Assets | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash | Balances with CBK | Balances with other Banks | Treasury Bills | TOTAL |  |  |  |
| 2000 | 0.59 | 361 | 35 | 375 | 771 | 46,676 | 3,900 | 51,347 |
| 2001 | 0.19 | 109 | 30 | 572 | 711 | 68,145 | 4,715 | 73,571 |
| 2002 | 0.03 | 53 | 0 | 525 | 579 | 76,519 | 4,531 | 81,628 |
| 2003 | 1.08 | 118 | 922 | 413 | 1,454 | 74,570 | 3,204 | 79,228 |
| 2004 | 0.45 | 21 | 904 | 663 | 1,589 | 103,084 | 2,696 | 107,370 |
| 2005 | 0.45 | 21 | 928 | 800 | 1,749 | 116,103 | 2,503 | 120,355 |
| 2006 | 0.07 | 920 | 989 | 882 | 2,791 | 114,866 | 2,330 | 119,987 |
| 2007 | 0.03 | 29 | 776 | 1,011 | 1,817 | 108,372 | 11,588 | 121,776 |
| 2008 | 0.45 | 66 | 1,054 | 1,035 | 2,156 | 114,974 | 1,321 | 118,451 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 41.02 | 121 | 1,033 | 998 | 2,193 | 112,974 | 1,269 | 116,437 |
| August | 0.45 | 125 | 1,220 | 1,047 | 2,391 | 112,997 | 1,095 | 116,483 |
| September | 0.45 | 126 | 1,215 | 1,013 | 2,353 | 112,755 | 1,064 | 116,172 |
| October | 0.22 | 118 | 823 | 1,004 | 1,945 | 112,444 | 1,458 | 115,846 |
| November | 0.45 | 171 | 947 | 955 | 2,073 | 112,805 | 1,288 | 116,166 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { December } \\ & 2010 \end{aligned}$ | 0.45 | 186 | 1,013 | 927 | 2,126 | 111,862 | 1,190 | 115,177 |
| January | 0.45 | 148 | 986 | 960 | 2,094 | 110,400 | 1,187 | 113,681 |
| February | 0.51 | 126 | 1,025 | 955 | 2,107 | 110,331 | 1,190 | 113,627 |
| March | 0.45 | 150 | 994 | 930 | 2,074 | 110,162 | 1,235 | 113,471 |
| April | 0.45 | 199 | 1,027 | 893 | 2,119 | 108,582 | 1,189 | 111,890 |
| May | 0.45 | 180 | 1,051 | 896 | 2,127 | 108,444 | 1,190 | 111,760 |
| June | 0.45 | 232 | 857 | 869 | 1,957 | 105,897 | 2,050 | 109,904 |
| July | 0.00 | 632 | 994 | 700 | 2,326 | 86,835 | 916 | 90,077 |
| August | 0.10 | 152 | 1,008 | 837 | 1,998 | 106,004 | 1,190 | 109,191 |
| September | 1.27 | 98 | 1,008 | 894 | 2,002 | 103,259 | 1,190 | 106,450 |
| October | 0.00 | 80 | 1,008 | 903 | 1,991 | 102,919 | 1,190 | 106,100 |
| November | 0.00 | 54 | 1,036 | 911 | 2,001 | 102,906 | 1,190 | 106,097 |
| December | 0.00 | 138 | 1,080 | 1,110 | 2,327 | 101,704 | 1,190 | 105,22 |
| $2011$ | 0.00 | 61 | 966 | 959 | 1,986 | 104,774 | 5,799 | 112,559 |
| February | 0.51 | 127 | 1,127 | 959 899 | 1,986 | 104,774 | 6,799 | 112,440 |
| March | 0.00 | 70 | 1,205 | 962 | 2,237 | 104,613 | 5,565 | 112,415 |
| April | 0.00 | 114 | 1,032 | 913 | 2,059 | 103,559 | 5,733 | 111,351 |
| May | 0.00 | 137 | 1,088 | 796 | 2,020 | 96,589 | 5,007 | 103,617 |
| June | 0.00 | 89 | 1,032 | 938 | 2,059 | 100,756 | 5,712 | 108,527 |
| July | 0.00 | 63 | 1,028 | 959 | 2,049 | 100,664 | 5,720 | 108,433 |
| August | 0.00 | 41 | 947 | 1,001 | 1,989 | 99,374 | 6,471 | 107,834 |
| September | 0.00 | 33 | 1,045 | 1,004 | 2,082 | 99,598 | 5,735 | 107,415 |
| October | 0.00 | 60 | 755 | 1,000 | 1,815 | 100,067 | 5,482 | 107,364 |
| November | 0.00 | 30 | 1,028 | 975 | 2,032 | 99,419 | 5,728 | 107,179 |
| December | 0.00 | 44 | 755 | 973 | 1,772 | 99,179 | 6,008 | 106,958 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 0.00 | 35 | 1,009 | 1,238 | 2,282 | 97,610 | 5,705 | 105,597 |
| February | 0.00 | 32 | 972 | 1,239 | 2,243 | 98,598 | 5,750 | 106,591 |
| March | 0.00 | 321 | 964 | 978 | 2,264 | 97,389 | 5,750 | 105,403 |
| April | 0.00 | 431 | 976 | 916 | 2,324 | 96,970 | 5,750 | 105,043 |
| May | 0.00 | 125 | 812 | 932 | 1,869 | 95,067 | 829 | 97,765 |
| June | 0.00 | 94 | 818 | 961 | 1,873 | 93,543 | 823 | 96,239 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya and Deposit Protection Fund.

### 2.6 BANKING INSTITUTIONS UNDER LIQUIDATION

Liabilities
Table 2.6.2 (Shillings million)

| End of | Balances Due to CBK | Balances Due to other Banks | Deposits | Other Liabilities | TOTAL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2000 | 5,296 | 363 | 8,157 | 37,531 | 51,347 |
| 2001 | 5,275 | 360 | 7,842 | 60,095 | 73,571 |
| 2002 | 5,215 | 360 | 7,617 | 68,437 | 81,628 |
| 2003 | 5,622 | 2,014 | 9,533 | 62,058 | 79,228 |
| 2004 | 3,830 | 2,018 | 9,654 | 91,867 | 107,370 |
| 2005 | 5,316 | 522 | 12,381 | 102,136 | 120,355 |
| 2006 | 2,416 | 2,036 | 12,290 | 103,245 | 119,987 |
| 2007 | 1,101 | 5,333 | 12,510 | 103,932 | 122,876 |
| 2008 | 1 | 5,144 | 12,490 | 100,815 | 118,450 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 2,414 | 5,087 | 11,992 | 96,943 | 116,437 |
| August | 3,901 | 3,406 | 11,992 | 97,185 | 116,483 |
| September | 2,416 | 4,648 | 12,007 | 97,101 | 116,172 |
| October | 3,899 | 3,199 | 11,975 | 96,773 | 115,846 |
| November | 3,899 | 3,306 | 11,937 | 97,024 | 116,166 |
| December | 2,416 | 4,817 | 11,926 | 96,018 | 115,177 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,493 | 1,809 | 11,821 | 98,558 | 113,681 |
| February | 3,899 | 3,014 | 11,683 | 95,030 | 113,627 |
| March | 3,899 | 2,804 | 11,797 | 94,970 | 113,471 |
| April | 3,908 | 2,712 | 11,796 | 93,474 | 111,890 |
| May | 3,899 | 2,988 | 11,794 | 93,079 | 111,760 |
| June | 3,899 | 2,969 | 11,793 | 91,242 | 109,904 |
| July | 3,899 | 3,014 | 11,713 | 71,450 | 90,076 |
| August | 1,485 | 2,872 | 11,594 | 93,240 | 109,191 |
| September | 2,414 | 4,534 | 11,593 | 87,908 | 106,450 |
| October | 3,899 | 2,631 | 11,593 | 87,977 | 106,100 |
| November | 3,899 | 3,121 | 11,591 | 87,485 | 106,097 |
| December | 3,899 | 3,354 | 11,592 | 86,376 | 105,222 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,414 | 4,586 | 11,591 | 93,969 | 112,559 |
| February | 3,899 | 1,484 | 11,591 | 95,466 | 112,440 |
| March | 3,899 | 3,343 | 11,578 | 93,595 | 112,415 |
| April | 3,899 | 1,701 | 11,870 | 93,914 | 111,384 |
| May | 3,899 | 981 | 10,122 | 88,614 | 103,617 |
| June | 1,485 | 1,268 | 11,101 | 94,672 | 108,527 |
| July | 3,899 | 1,268 | 11,536 | 91,729 | 108,433 |
| August | 1,484 | 2,485 | 11,080 | 92,785 | 107,833 |
| September | 3,899 | 3,271 | 11,075 | 89,170 | 107,415 |
| October | 2,414 | 2,724 | 11,525 | 90,700 | 107,364 |
| November | 3,839 | 2,208 | 11,525 | 89,607 | 107,179 |
| December | 3,839 | 3,534 | 11,591 | 88,067 | 107,030 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,839 | 1,925 | 11,523 | 88,309 | 105,597 |
| February | 1,425 | 4,843 | 11,522 | 88,801 | 106,591 |
| March | 2,423 | 4,755 | 11,756 | 86,469 | 105,403 |
| April | 0 | 7,672 | 11,520 | 85,852 | 105,043 |
| May | 2,414 | 8,301 | 10,589 | 76,461 | 97,765 |
| June | 2,423 | 7,714 | 11,394 | 74,708 | 96,239 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 2.7 MOBILE BANKING TRANSACTIONS

Table 2.7.1

|  | Monthly Value Moved (Ksh bn) | No. of Agents (Cumulative) | No. of Users (Cumulative millions) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2007 |  |  |  |
| December | 3.77 | 1,582 | 1.35 |
| 2008 |  |  |  |
| January | 4.06 | 1,812 | 1.59 |
| February | 5.22 | 2,067 | 1.82 |
| March | 6.75 | 2,329 | 2.08 |
| April | 8.39 | 2,606 | 2.37 |
| May | 10.9 | 2,770 | 2.72 |
| June | 10.92 | 3,011 | 3.04 |
| July | 14.02 | 3,378 | 3.37 |
| August | 16.76 | 3,761 | 3.73 |
| September | 19.27 | 4,230 | 4.14 |
| October | 21.60 | 4,781 | 4.42 |
| November | 21.70 | 5,399 | 4.75 |
| December | 26.99 | 6,104 | 5.08 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |
| January | 27.07 | 7,304 | 5.48 |
| February | 28.69 | 7,512 | 5.82 |
| March | 33.82 | 13,358 | 6.29 |
| April | 34.02 | 14,790 | 6.53 |
| May | 36.81 | 16,029 | 6.84 |
| June | 38.18 | 16,641 | 7.19 |
| July | 40.34 | 18,504 | 7.43 |
| August | 40.68 | 18,780 | 7.71 |
| September | 45.37 | 19,803 | 8.02 |
| October | 48.64 | 20,631 | 8.37 |
| November | 47.47 | 22,476 | 8.62 |
| December | 52.34 | 23,012 | 8.88 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |
| January | 48.46 | 24,850 | 9.48 |
| February | 49.91 | 25,394 | 9.67 |
| March | 56.12 | 27,622 | 9.97 |
| April | 51.81 | 29,570 | 10.20 |
| May | 58.08 | 31,036 | 10.49 |
| June | 58.10 | 31,902 | 10.91 |
| July | 61.77 | 32,974 | 13.47 |
| August | 61.53 | 33,864 | 14.59 |
| September | 68.51 | 35,373 | 15.22 |
| October | 71.79 | 37,009 | 15.73 |
| November | 70.27 | 38,201 | 16.07 |
| December | 75.87 | 39,449 | 16.45 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |
| January | 75.43 | 33,968 | 16.69 |
| February | 76.34 | 34,572 | 16.89 |
| March | 89.00 | 36,198 | 17.47 |
| April | 86.09 | 37,309 | 17.76 |
| May | 94.37 | 38,485 | 17.92 |
| June | 92.64 | 42,840 | 18.15 |
| July | 99.71 | 43,577 | 18.31 |
| August | 107.42 | 44,762 | 18.61 |
| September | 108.61 | 46,234 | 18.89 |
| October | 109.12 | 47,874 | 19.21 |
| November | 112.33 | 49,091 | 19.46 |
| December | 118.08 | 50,471 | 19.19 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |
| January | 114.06 | 52,315 | 18.83 |
| February | 116.69 | 53,685 | 18.79 |
| March | 126.09 | 55,726 | 19.24 |
| April | 117.36 | 56,717 | 19.53 |
| May | 128.40 | 59,571 | 19.69 |
| June | 124.02 | 61,313 | 19.80 |

* Safaricom (M-Pesa), Airtel Networks (Airtel Money), Essar Telcom (Yu Cash), Orange Telkom (Orange
Money), Mobile Pay (Tangaza) and Mobikash (Mobikash).


## 3. INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND FINANCE

### 3.1 SHILLING EXCHANGE RATES

Selected End of Period Mean Exchange Rates ${ }^{1}$

|  | U.S.A Dollar | Pound Sterling | Euro | S. Africa Rand | Uganda ${ }^{2}$ | Rwanda Franc ${ }^{2}$ | Burundi Franc $\backslash^{2}$ | Tanzania ${ }^{2}$ | UAE <br> Dirham | Canadian Dollar | Swiss <br> Franc | JPY Yen (100) | Swedish Kronor | Indian <br> Rupee | Australian Dollar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 | 78.600 | 114.002 | 69.563 | 6.547 | 22.137 |  |  | 11.654 | 21.399 | 49.419 | 46.991 | 59.843 | 7.467 | 1.631 | 40.165 |
| 2002 | 77.072 | 123.592 | 80.791 | 8.925 | 24.075 |  |  | 12.229 | 20.985 | 49.748 | 55.650 | 64.880 | 8.833 | 1.605 | 43.673 |
| 2003 | 76.139 | 135.505 | 95.621 | 11.451 | 25.480 |  |  | 13.920 | 20.729 | 58.762 | 61.358 | 71.176 | 10.495 | 1.670 | 57.093 |
| 2004 | 77.344 | 149.002 | 105.331 | 13.667 | 22.478 |  |  | 13.485 | 21.059 | 64.234 | 68.296 | 75.384 | 11.648 | 1.777 | 60.286 |
| 2005 | 72.367 | 124.984 | 85.911 | 11.384 | 25.081 |  |  | 16.119 | 19.702 | 62.211 | 55.183 | 61.677 | 9.122 | 1.609 | 53.121 |
| 2006 | 69.397 | 136.316 | 91.387 | 9.943 | 26.154 |  |  | 18.683 | 18.895 | 59.823 | 57.045 | 58.345 | 10.107 | 1.570 | 53.758 |
| 2007 | 62.675 | 124.322 | 90.167 | 8.950 | 27.060 |  |  | 17.998 | 17.066 | 63.165 | 54.229 | 54.941 | 9.472 | 1.588 | 54.487 |
| 2008 | 77.711 | 112.347 | 109.482 | 8.268 | 25.125 |  |  | 16.793 | 21.157 | 63.746 | 73.428 | 86.065 | 10.032 | 1.609 | 53.780 |
| 2009 | 75.820 | 121.893 | 108.935 | 10.222 | 25.073 |  |  | 17.621 | 20.642 | 71.983 | 73.283 | 82.039 | 10.614 | 1.624 | 67.992 |
| 2007 | 62.675 | 124.322 | 90.167 | 8.950 | 27.060 |  |  | 17.998 | 17.066 | 63.165 | 54.229 | 54.941 | 9.472 | 1.588 | 54.487 |
| 2008 | 77.711 | 112.347 | 109.482 | 8.268 | 25.125 |  |  | 16.793 | 21.157 | 63.746 | 73.428 | 86.065 | 10.032 | 1.609 | 53.780 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 76.607 | 126.588 | 108.214 | 9.855 | 27.517 |  |  | 17.296 | 20.857 | 70.906 | 70.638 | 80.481 | 10.350 | 1.590 | 63.446 |
| August | 76.233 | 123.447 | 108.711 | 9.741 | 26.957 |  |  | 17.283 | 20.755 | 69.567 | 71.724 | 82.181 | 10.642 | 1.560 | 63.853 |
| September | 74.999 | 120.292 | 109.692 | 10.129 | 25.600 |  |  | 17.540 | 20.419 | 69.471 | 72.647 | 83.375 | 10.826 | 1.568 | 65.940 |
| October | 75.239 | 124.503 | 111.619 | 9.735 | 25.067 |  |  | 17.611 | 20.485 | 70.514 | 73.880 | 82.683 | 10.776 | 1.603 | 68.798 |
| November | 74.907 | 124.076 | 112.723 | 10.134 | 25.105 |  |  | 17.709 | 20.394 | 70.980 | 74.788 | 86.534 | 10.821 | 1.612 | 69.596 |
| December | 75.820 | 121.893 | 108.935 | 10.222 | 25.073 |  |  | 17.621 | 20.642 | 71.983 | 73.283 | 82.039 | 10.614 | 1.624 | 67.992 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 75.886 | 122.423 | 105.858 | 9.950 | 25.697 |  |  | 17.665 | 20.660 | 71.075 | 72.088 | 84.505 | 10.325 | 1.638 | 68.481 |
| February | 76.897 | 117.533 | 104.480 | 9.920 | 27.907 |  |  | 17.712 | 20.936 | 72.636 | 72.342 | 86.131 | 10.187 | 1.715 | 67.704 |
| March | 77.331 | 115.042 | 103.717 | 10.467 | 26.962 |  |  | 17.574 | 21.055 | 75.936 | 72.477 | 82.924 | 10.651 | 1.705 | 70.774 |
| April | 77.266 | 118.709 | 102.446 | 10.510 | 27.619 |  |  | 17.899 | 21.035 | 77.033 | 71.419 | 82.178 | 10.663 | 1.739 | 71.973 |
| May | 79.745 | 115.487 | 98.183 | 10.467 | 27.745 |  |  | 17.807 | 21.711 | 76.041 | 69.024 | 87.161 | 10.187 | 1.715 | 67.704 |
| June | 81.917 | 123.194 | 100.054 | 10.699 | 27.907 |  |  | 17.945 | 22.303 | 77.783 | 75.674 | 92.467 | 10.542 | 1.760 | 70.035 |
| July | 80.230 | 125.303 | 104.878 | 10.885 | 27.833 |  |  | 18.914 | 21.844 | 77.494 | 77.012 | 92.822 | 11.091 | 1.726 | 72.239 |
| August | 81.071 | 125.069 | 102.498 | 10.995 | 28.000 |  |  | 18.768 | 22.074 | 76.431 | 79.199 | 96.300 | 10.900 | 1.722 | 72.011 |
| September | 80.778 | 127.847 | 109.673 | 11.572 | 27.755 |  |  | 18.576 | 21.993 | 78.172 | 82.538 | 96.864 | 11.967 | 1.813 | 78.201 |
| October | 80.787 | 128.710 | 112.127 | 11.527 | 28.278 |  |  | 18.512 | 21.996 | 79.040 | 81.941 | 100.139 | 11.923 | 1.814 | 78.763 |
| November | 80.974 | 125.992 | 106.325 | 11.335 | 28.559 |  |  | 18.345 | 22.046 | 79.475 | 81.075 | 96.485 | 11.610 | 1.761 | 77.885 |
| December | 80.752 | 124.767 | 107.628 | 12.201 | 28.569 |  |  | 18.514 | 21.986 | 80.793 | 86.209 | 99.123 | 11.979 | 1.801 | 82.242 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 81.272 | 128.982 | 110.610 | 11.332 | 28.362 | 7.399 | 15.153 | 18.493 | 22.130 | 81.195 | 86.338 | 99.050 | 12.488 | 1.767 | 80.841 |
| February | 82.364 | 132.686 | 113.370 | 11.746 | 28.617 | 7.279 | 14.934 | 18.424 | 22.425 | 84.243 | 88.773 | 100.789 | 12.806 | 1.818 | 83.781 |
| March | 82.989 | 133.641 | 117.513 | 12.185 | 28.883 | 7.224 | 14.815 | 18.117 | 22.596 | 85.490 | 90.567 | 100.347 | 13.153 | 1.858 | 85.773 |
| April | 83.419 | 138.908 | 123.742 | 12.617 | 28.411 | 7.187 | 14.715 | 18.095 | 22.711 | 87.702 | 95.628 | 102.176 | 13.890 | 1.879 | 90.923 |
| May | 85.704 | 141.626 | 123.469 | 12.392 | 27.892 | 7.001 | 14.346 | 17.922 | 23.334 | 88.381 | 100.590 | 105.522 | 13.850 | 1.906 | 91.717 |
| June | 89.864 | 144.619 | 130.210 | 13.220 | 30.324 | 6.682 | 13.721 | 18.005 | 24.466 | 92.667 | 108.088 | 111.552 | 14.227 | 2.009 | 96.406 |
| July | 91.100 | 148.744 | 130.164 | 13.459 | 28.623 | 6.592 | 13.496 | 17.470 | 6.592 | 13.496 | 24.803 | 117.416 | 14.281 | 16.812 | 99.841 |
| August | 93.622 | 153.728 | 135.940 | 13.275 | 30.121 | 6.393 | 13.175 | 17.309 | 6.393 | 13.175 | 25.489 | 122.105 | 14.876 | 17.522 | 99.675 |
| September | 99.832 | 155.775 | 135.382 | 12.524 | 28.548 | 6.010 | 12.366 | 16.653 | 6.010 | 12.366 | 27.179 | 130.539 | 14.569 | 17.143 | 97.446 |
| October | 99.778 | 159.557 | 139.621 | 12.730 | 26.018 | 6.029 | 12.378 | 16.687 | 6.029 | 12.378 | 27.165 | 125.784 | 15.503 | 18.178 | 105.236 |
| November | 89.721 | 139.806 | 119.533 | 10.709 | 28.645 | 6.699 | 13.815 | 18.781 | 6.699 | 13.815 | 24.427 | 115.099 | 13.012 | 15.327 | 89.488 |
| December | 85.068 | 131.119 | 110.060 | 10.387 | 29.506 | 7.089 | 15.624 | 18.809 | 7.089 | 15.624 | 23.161 | 109.694 | 12.318 | 14.161 | 86.391 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 84.588 | 133.175 | 111.612 | 10.806 | 27.492 | 7.123 | 15.375 | 18.915 | 23.030 | 84.737 | 91.891 | 111.255 | 12.587 | 1.702 | 89.946 |
| February | 82.971 | 132.200 | 111.754 | 11.095 | 28.552 | 7.262 | 15.789 | 19.212 | 22.589 | 83.618 | 92.836 | 103.481 | 12.709 | 1.696 | 89.712 |
| March | 83.056 | 132.751 | 110.859 | 10.774 | 30.281 | 7.272 | 15.448 | 19.144 | 22.612 | 83.550 | 92.001 | 101.337 | 12.541 | 1.624 | 86.340 |
| April | 83.216 | 135.512 | 110.302 | 10.745 | 30.138 | 7.264 | 16.571 | 19.077 | 22.656 | 84.908 | 91.816 | 103.841 | 12.398 | 1.585 | 87.011 |
| May | 86.825 | 134.512 | 107.610 | 10.141 | 28.621 | 6.939 | 16.263 | 18.313 | 23.638 | 84.461 | 89.623 | 110.215 | 12.003 | 1.542 | 84.476 |
| June | 84.233 | 131.417 | 105.960 | 10.071 | 29.383 | 7.174 | 16.680 | 18.710 | 22.933 | 82.097 | 88.120 | 106.145 | 12.091 | 1.494 | 85.804 |

$\backslash{ }^{1}$ Simple average of the daily average buying and selling rates.
$1^{2}$ Implies currency units per Kenya Shilling.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 3.1 SHILLING EXCHANGE RATES

Selected Monthly and Annual Average Exchange Rates ${ }^{1}$
Table 3.1.2

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S.A } \\ & \text { Dollar } \end{aligned}$ | Pound Sterling | Euro | S. Africa Rand | Uganda $1^{2}$ | Tanzania $1^{2}$ | Rwanda Franc | Burundi franc | UAE Dirham | Canadian Dollar | Swiss <br> Franc | JPY Yen (100) | Swe dish Kronor | Indian Rupee | Australian Dollar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 | 78.563 | 113.157 | 70.389 | 9.251 | 22.357 | 11.149 |  |  | 21.399 | 50.598 | 46.611 | 64.733 | 7.603 | 1.666 | 40.589 |
| 2002 | 78.730 | 118.312 | 74.435 | 7.531 | 22.843 | 12.303 |  |  | 21.441 | 50.244 | 50.708 | 62.951 | 8.125 | 1.620 | 42.835 |
| 2003 | 75.938 | 124.129 | 85.868 | 10.091 | 25.886 | 13.676 |  |  | 20.676 | 54.524 | 56.426 | 65.607 | 9.413 | 1.631 | 49.376 |
| 2004 | 79.174 | 145.046 | 98.439 | 12.284 | 22.899 | 13.757 |  |  | 21.554 | 60.953 | 63.776 | 73.221 | 10.760 | 1.747 | 58.288 |
| 2005 | 75.549 | 137.557 | 94.109 | 11.874 | 23.579 | 14.930 |  |  | 20.570 | 62.338 | 60.799 | 68.810 | 10.136 | 1.715 | 57.603 |
| 2006 | 72.101 | 132.835 | 90.575 | 10.702 | 25.437 | 17.383 |  |  | 19.631 | 63.352 | 57.602 | 62.022 | 9.790 | 1.593 | 54.263 |
| 2007 | 67.318 | 134.758 | 92.180 | 9.551 | 25.650 | 18.471 |  |  | 18.331 | 62.800 | 56.178 | 56.992 | 9.919 | 1.629 | 56.207 |
| 2008 | 69.175 | 127.291 | 101.159 | 8.422 | 24.916 | 17.447 |  |  | 18.834 | 64.933 | 63.818 | 67.256 | 10.525 | 1.591 | 58.456 |
| 2009 | 77.352 | 120.903 | 107.659 | 9.259 | 26.277 | 17.112 |  |  | 21.061 | 67.925 | 71.325 | 82.803 | 10.152 | 1.599 | 61.052 |
| 2007 | 63.303 | 128.450 | 92.237 | 9.279 | 27.112 | 18.358 |  |  | 17.237 | 62.854 | 55.616 | 56.519 | 9.727 | 1.605 | 55.240 |
| 2008 | 78.040 | 116.534 | 105.033 | 7.821 | 25.072 | 16.642 |  |  | 21.246 | 63.322 | 68.290 | 85.416 | 9.754 | 1.602 | 52.132 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 76.751 | 125.578 | 108.024 | 9.659 | 27.517 | 17.246 |  |  | 20.896 | 68.141 | 71.094 | 81.294 | 9.969 | 1.584 | 61.693 |
| August | 76.372 | 126.342 | 108.835 | 9.600 | 27.141 | 17.279 |  |  | 20.793 | 70.152 | 71.409 | 80.495 | 10.642 | 1.582 | 63.731 |
| September | 75.605 | 123.567 | 110.014 | 10.033 | 26.075 | 17.317 |  |  | 20.585 | 69.884 | 72.632 | 82.702 | 10.806 | 1.562 | 64.766 |
| October | 75.244 | 121.647 | 111.245 | 10.061 | 25.266 | 17.504 |  |  | 20.486 | 71.382 | 73.904 | 83.384 | 10.823 | 1.610 | 68.181 |
| November | 74.739 | 124.139 | 111.684 | 9.927 | 25.156 | 17.747 |  |  | 20.348 | 70.554 | 73.803 | 83.794 | 10.800 | 1.605 | 68.997 |
| December | 75.431 | 122.539 | 110.268 | 10.070 | 25.200 | 17.650 |  |  | 20.537 | 71.479 | 73.384 | 84.118 | 10.587 | 1.618 | 68.198 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 75.786 | 122.530 | 108.268 | 10.160 | 25.518 | 17.705 |  |  | 20.633 | 72.742 | 73.365 | 83.115 | 10.620 | 1.649 | 69.262 |
| February | 76.730 | 120.097 | 105.023 | 10.008 | 27.915 | 17.577 |  |  | 20.892 | 72.507 | 71.564 | 85.079 | 10.506 | 1.651 | 68.012 |
| March | 76.947 | 115.782 | 104.457 | 10.322 | 27.095 | 17.634 |  |  | 20.950 | 75.005 | 72.099 | 85.038 | 10.745 | 1.687 | 70.161 |
| April | 77.254 | 118.505 | 103.707 | 10.499 | 26.957 | 17.747 |  |  | 21.033 | 76.929 | 72.342 | 82.764 | 10.732 | 1.735 | 71.586 |
| May | 78.541 | 115.198 | 98.790 | 10.285 | 27.659 | 18.205 |  |  | 21.384 | 75.513 | 69.602 | 85.254 | 10.214 | 1.717 | 68.451 |
| June | 81.018 | 119.625 | 98.992 | 10.589 | 27.910 | 17.992 |  |  | 22.058 | 78.069 | 71.915 | 89.177 | 10.347 | 1.740 | 69.154 |
| July | 81.426 | 124.341 | 103.896 | 10.778 | 27.735 | 18.403 |  |  | 22.169 | 78.013 | 77.213 | 92.896 | 10.940 | 1.740 | 71.225 |
| August | 80.440 | 125.937 | 103.792 | 11.016 | 27.713 | 18.886 |  |  | 21.901 | 77.458 | 77.239 | 94.076 | 11.013 | 1.728 | 72.407 |
| September | 80.912 | 125.936 | 105.612 | 11.325 | 27.833 | 18.760 |  |  | 22.030 | 78.181 | 80.753 | 95.879 | 11.444 | 1.760 | 75.749 |
| October | 80.714 | 127.984 | 112.197 | 11.679 | 28.047 | 18.519 |  |  | 21.976 | 79.325 | 83.364 | 98.601 | 12.108 | 1.817 | 79.202 |
| November | 80.460 | 128.524 | 110.073 | 11.539 | 28.445 | 18.556 |  |  | 21.907 | 79.538 | 81.785 | 97.647 | 11.805 | 1.790 | 79.619 |
| December | 80.568 | 125.652 | 106.535 | 11.794 | 28.591 | 18.167 |  |  | 21.935 | 79.917 | 83.174 | 96.784 | 11.762 | 1.784 | 80.020 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 81.029 | 127.701 | 108.161 | 11.749 | 28.806 | 18.399 | 7.338 | 15.146 | 22.061 | 81.575 | 84.748 | 98.135 | 12. 136 | 1.785 | 80.692 |
| February | 81.473 | 131.454 | 111.288 | 11.328 | 28.793 | 18.509 | 7.361 | 15.110 | 22.182 | 82.460 | 85.829 | 98.654 | 12.640 | 1.793 | 82.187 |
| March | 84.206 | 136.099 | 117.881 | 12.158 | 28.433 | 17.933 | 7.120 | 14.661 | 22.926 | 86.192 | 91.606 | 102.966 | 13.262 | 1.873 | 85.069 |
| April | 83.890 | 137.135 | 121.142 | 12.468 | 28.214 | 17.990 | 7.150 | 14.658 | 22.840 | 87.514 | 93.247 | 100.589 | 13.495 | 1.892 | 88.597 |
| May | 85.433 | 139.543 | 122.418 | 12.452 | 27.955 | 17.855 | 7.024 | 14.379 | 23.260 | 88.354 | 97.744 | 105.281 | 13.666 | 1.902 | 91.264 |
| June | 89.049 | 144.399 | 128.113 | 13.101 | 27.609 | 17.786 | 6.739 | 13.840 | 24.245 | 91.075 | 105.672 | 110.622 | 14.046 | 1.985 | 94.378 |
| July | 89.898 | 145.003 | 128.478 | 13.226 | 28.871 | 17.592 | 6.678 | 13.692 | 6.678 | 13.692 | 24.476 | 113.206 | 113.206 | 16.506 | 96.759 |
| August | 92.786 | 151.901 | 133.042 | 13.115 | 29.685 | 17.397 | 6.455 | 13.285 | 6.455 | 13.285 | 25.262 | 120.324 | 120.324 | 17.072 | 97.369 |
| September | 96.357 | 152.124 | 132.680 | 12.783 | 29.223 | 17.026 | 6.226 | 12.809 | 6.226 | 12.809 | 26.234 | 125.554 | 125.554 | 17.171 | 98.582 |
| October | 101.270 | 159.405 | 138.737 | 12.731 | 27.686 | 16.898 | 5.928 | 12.166 | 5.928 | 12.166 | 27.571 | 131.969 | 131.969 | 17.895 | 102.430 |
| November | 93.676 | 148.167 | 127.134 | 11.511 | 27.619 | 18.579 | 6.433 | 13.293 | 6.433 | 13.293 | 25.504 | 120.853 | 120.853 | 16.370 | 94.663 |
| December | 86.663 | 135.095 | 114.146 | 10.564 | 28.247 | 18.652 | 6.960 | 15.110 | 6.960 | 15.110 | 23.595 | 111.327 | 111.327 | 14.738 | 87.680 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 86.343 | 133.936 | 111.424 | 10.766 | 27.903 | 18.445 | 6.981 | 15.179 | 23.507 | 85.312 | 92.031 | 112.229 | 12.609 | 1.687 | 89.826 |
| February | 83.176 | 131.419 | 110.055 | 10.854 | 27.970 | 19.174 | 7.249 | 15.750 | 22.645 | 83.568 | 91.253 | 106.104 | 12.487 | 1.692 | 89.242 |
| March | 82.897 | 131.180 | 109.553 | 10.904 | 29.960 | 19.233 | 7.295 | 15.641 | 22.569 | 83.583 | 90.868 | 100.602 | 12.330 | 1.647 | 87.419 |
| April | 83.188 | 133.191 | 109.572 | 10.617 | 30.116 | 19.079 | 7.261 | 15.927 | 22.648 | 83.824 | 91.152 | 102.263 | 12.402 | 1.608 | 86.083 |
| May | 84.384 | 134.344 | 107.992 | 10.349 | 29.392 | 18.778 | 7.157 | 16.450 | 22.974 | 83.581 | 89.905 | 105.834 | 12.029 | 1.550 | 84.157 |
| June | 84.789 | 131.950 | 106.505 | 10.117 | 29.304 | 18.679 | 7.118 | 16.493 | 23.085 | 82.604 | 88.694 | 106.909 | 12.012 | 1.515 | 84.772 |

$\backslash{ }^{1}$ Simple average of the daily average buying and selling rates.
$1^{2}$ Implies currency units per Kenya Shilling.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Balance of Payments
(Shillings million)

| CALENDER YEAR | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008R | 2009 R | 2010 R | 2011P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A: CURRENT ACCOUNT1. Goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 423,229 | 488,086 | 564,680 | 739,412 | 734,302 | 912,384 | 1,261,738 |
| Credit | 261,578 | 253,524 | 278,174 | 349,177 | 350,285 | 413,821 | 515,686 |
| Net | - 161,651 | -234,562 | -286,506 | -390,235 | -384,017 | -498,563 | -746,052 |
| 2. Transportation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 32,206 | 48,336 | 52,294 | 59,478 | 65,036 | 73,922 | 94,086 |
| Credit | 55,645 | 73,657 | 76,056 | 88,882 | 83,484 | 130,512 | 154,564 |
| Net | 23,439 | 25,321 | 23,762 | 29,404 | 18,448 | 56,590 | 60,478 |
| 3. Foreign Travel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 9,359 | 12,820 | 17,808 | 18,375 | 17,536 | 16,787 | 17,507 |
| Credit | 43,756 | 49,569 | 61,709 | 52,032 | 53,366 | 63,393 | 82,230 |
| Net | 34,397 | 36,749 | 43,901 | 33,657 | 35,830 | 46,606 | 64,723 |
| 4. Other Services - Private |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 30,558 | 27,869 | 29,479 | 37,183 | 43,081 | 53,246 | 62,311 |
| Credit | 15,648 | 21,763 | 24,379 | 33,396 | 32,140 | 44,134 | 57,231 |
| Net | - 14,910 | -6,106 | -5,099 | -3,787 | -10,941 | -9,112 | -5,080 |
| 5. Government Services, n.e.s. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 13,792 | 12,028 | 12,895 | 11,581 | 11,783 | 15,790 | 16,284 |
| Credit | 27,001 | 32,462 | 35,137 | 50,562 | 53,924 | 59,896 | 70,075 |
| Net | 13,209 | 20,434 | 22,242 | 38,981 | 42,141 | 44,106 | 53,791 |
| 6. Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 13,730 | 12,221 | 20,518 | 14,380 | 16,426 | 23,125 | 25,091 |
| Credit | 5,536 | 7,168 | 10,812 | 12,190 | 12,972 | 11,428 | 25,710 |
| Net | -8,194 | -5,053 | -9,706 | -2,190 | -3,454 | - 11,697 | 619 |
| 7. Current Transfers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 5,028 | 3,452 | 2,722 | 6,092 | 3,254 | 3,423 | 4,121 |
| Credit | 99,675 | 132,145 | 144,653 | 167,356 | 181,107 | 187,816 | 279,617 |
| Net | 94,647 | 128,693 | 141,931 | 161,265 | 177,853 | 184,393 | 275,496 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 423,229 | 488,086 | 564,680 | 739,412 | 734,302 | 912,384 | 1,261,738 |
| Credit | 261,578 | 253,524 | 278,174 | 349, 177 | 350,285 | 413,821 | 515,686 |
| Net | - 161,651 | -234,562 | -286,506 | -390,235 | -384,017 | -498,563 | - 746,052 |
| Invisible Balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 104,673 | 116,726 | 135,716 | 147,089 | 157,116 | 186,293 | 219,400 |
| Credit | 247,261 | 316,764 | 352,747 | 404,418 | 416,993 | 497,179 | 669,427 |
| Net | 142,588 | 200,038 | 217,031 | 257,330 | 259,877 | 310,886 | 450,027 |
| B: CAPITAL \& FINANCIAL ACCOU <br> 8. Capital Account |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Credit | 7,807 | 12,142 | 10,558 | 6,535 | 20,178 | 19,030 | 20,861 |
| Net | 7,807 | 12,142 | 10,558 | 6,535 | 20,178 | 19,030 | 20,861 |
| 9. Direct Investment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 732 | 1,727 | 2,426 | 3,028 | 3,557 | 125 | 838 |
| Credit | 1,603 | 3,654 | 49,078 | 6,612 | 8,893 | 14,109 | 29,774 |
| Net | 871 | 1,927 | 46,652 | 3,585 | 5,336 | 13,984 | 28,936 |
| 10. Portfolio Investment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 3,466 | 1,702 | 1,717 | 2,486 | 1,831 | 4,054 | 7,210 |
| Credit | 1,165 | 214 | 53 | 681 | 216 | 1,760 | 2,116 |
| Net | -2,301 | - 1,488 | - 1,665 | - 1,805 | -1,615 | -2,294 | -5,094 |
| 11. Other Investment(net) | 51,493 | 51,199 | 94,544 | 74,882 | 166,588 | 155,282 | 244,938 |
| (i) Long Term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 22,290 | 18,713 | 26,743 | 34,349 | 26,744 | 35,172 | 49,929 |
| Credit | 27,809 | 19,748 | 71,013 | 83,476 | 115,646 | 94,786 | 137,711 |
| Net | 5,519 | 1,035 | 44,271 | 49,127 | 88,902 | 59,614 | 87,782 |
| (ii) Short Term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debit | 8,839 | 13,034 | 19,262 | 38,960 | - 32,998 | -7,590 | 60,061 |
| Credit | 54,813 | 63,198 | 69,536 | 64,714 | 44,688 | 88,078 | 217,217 |
| Net | 45,974 | 50,164 | 50,274 | 25,755 | 77,686 | 95,668 | 157, 156 |
| NET CAPITAL \& FINANCIAL ACCOUNT | 57,870 | 63,780 | 150,090 | 83,197 | 190,487 | 186,002 | 289,641 |
| C: ERRORS \& OMISSIONS | - 17,645 | 15,190 | -17,364 | 16,547 | 8,835 | 13,901 | 28,225 |
| D: OVERALL BALANCE | 21,162 | 44,446 | 63,250 | -33,162 | 75,182 | 12,226 | 21,841 |
| E: RESERVE ASSETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Special drawing rights (net) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Reserve position in the fund (net) | 115 | -73 | -68 | 32 | -34 | 20 | 5 |
| 3. Foreign Exchange (net) | -21,257 | -44,368 | -63,161 | 33,127 | -75,122 | - 12,302 | -21,826 |
| 4. Other claims (net) | -20 | -6 | -21 | 3 | -24 | 57 | -20 |
| NET FOREIGN RESERVES | -21,162 | -44,447 | -63,250 | 33,162 | -75,180 | -12,225 | -21,841 |

R-Revised.
P-Provisional.
${ }^{1}$ This table is updated annually in the mid-year issue following the release of the annual Economic Survey.

Source: Economic Survey.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Foreign Trade Summary
Table 3.2.2
(Shillings million)

| 俍 | Imports (cif) |  |  | Exports (fob) |  |  | Trade balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Private | Official | Total | Domestic | Re-exports | Total |  |
| 2002 | 251,988 | 3,704 | 255,692 | 131,379 | 37,883 | 169,262 | -86,429 |
| 2003 | 278,818 | 3,005 | 281,824 | 136,702 | 46,419 | 183,121 | -98,703 |
| 2004 | 357,194 | 3,618 | 360,812 | 158,087 | 54,516 | 212,602 | -148,209 |
| 2005 | 461,609 | 2,885 | 464,495 | 193,396 | 50,336 | 243,732 | -220,763 |
| 2006 | 516,221 | 10,649 | 526,870 | 225,080 | 22,820 | 247,900 | -278,969 |
| 2007 | 597,886 | 7,235 | 605,121 | 261,619 | 12,977 | 274,596 | -330,525 |
| 2008 | 759,798 | 6,944 | 766,743 | 323,031 | 19,923 | 342,955 | -423,788 |
| 2009 | 780,359 | 7,738 | 788,097 | 323,570 | 21,378 | 344,949 | -443,148 |
| 2010 | 946,908 | 12,525 | 959,434 | 383,300 | 24,902 | 408,202 | -551,232 |
| 2011 | 1,298,210 | 17,445 | 1,315,656 | 482,941 | 28,095 | 511,037 | -804,619 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Quarter | 186,083 | 1,955 | 188,037 | 82,331 | 5,175 | 87,506 | -100,531 |
| 2nd Quarter | 184,998 | 2,411 | 187,410 | 76,603 | 3,690 | 80,293 | -107,117 |
| 3rd Quarter | 190,999 | 1,868 | 192,868 | 80,853 | 7,803 | 88,656 | -104,211 |
| 4th Quarter | 218,966 | 816 | 219,782 | 83,783 | 4,711 | 88,494 | -131,288 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 69,779 | 1,420 | 71,199 | 28,314 | 2,288 | 30,603 | -40,596 |
| February | 59,156 | 1,172 | 60,328 | 31,171 | 2,184 | 33,355 | -26,973 |
| March | 75,104 | 130 | 75,233 | 33,176 | 1,568 | 34,744 | -40,489 |
| April | 71,854 | 253 | 72,107 | 28,702 | 2,568 | 31,269 | -40,838 |
| May | 80,122 | 194 | 80,317 | 31,329 | 1,913 | 33,242 | -47,075 |
| June | 77,953 | 1,255 | 79,208 | 31,756 | 1,283 | 33,039 | -46,169 |
| July | 79,136 | 1,430 | 80,566 | 33,175 | 1,661 | 34,835 | -45,731 |
| August | 72,423 | 594 | 73,016 | 28,735 | 1,575 | 30,310 | -42,706 |
| September | 87,230 | 1,410 | 88,641 | 32,578 | 2,466 | 35,044 | -53,597 |
| October | 79,515 | 3,167 | 82,682 | 29,902 | 2,350 | 32,252 | -50,429 |
| November | 101,975 | 750 | 102,725 | 36,092 | 3,190 | 39,282 | -63,443 |
| December | 92,661 | 750 | 93,412 | 38,370 | 1,857 | 40,227 | -53,185 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 90,058 | 469 | 90,528 | 33,792 | 1,665 | 35,458 | -55,070 |
| February | 85,089 | 469 | 85,558 | 36,561 | 2,223 | 38,784 | -46,774 |
| March | 109,191 | 542 | 109,733 | 41,341 | 2,535 | 43,876 | -65,857 |
| April | 85,537 | 1,451 | 86,988 | 37,537 | 1,881 | 39,417 | -47,571 |
| May | 115,375 | 1,455 | 116,830 | 38,835 | 1,940 | 40,775 | -76,055 |
| June | 103,682 | 623 | 104,305 | 41,374 | 2,441 | 43,814 | -60,491 |
| July | 100,558 | 2,340 | 102,898 | 40,924 | 3,742 | 44,666 | -58,232 |
| August | 135,429 | 694 | 136,123 | 44,038 | 2,232 | 46,271 | -89,852 |
| September | 120,334 | 3,367 | 123,701 | 43,480 | 2,777 | 46,258 | -77,443 |
| October | 114,725 | 1,012 | 115,738 | 43,246 | 2,023 | 45,269 | -70,468 |
| November | 122,945 | 3,372 | 126,317 | 42,450 | 2,080 | 44,529 | -81,787 |
| December | 115,293 | 1,651 | 116,944 | 39,364 | 2,556 | 41,920 | -75,025 |
| January | 99,412 | 2,247 | 101,659 | 40,476 | 1,889 | 42,365 | -59,293 |
| February | 96,733 | 5,328 | 102,062 | 41,744 | 2,336 | 44,081 | -57,981 |
| March | 121,112 | 3,510 | 124,622 | 41,434 | 2,929 | 44,362 | -80,259 |
| April | 101,726 | 1,039 | 102,765 | 35,938 | 4,101 | 40,040 | -62,726 |
| May | 126,409 | 2,367 | 128,776 | 39,383 | 2,984 | 42,367 | -86,409 |
| June | 111,563 | 495 | 112,058 | 38,826 | 2,438 | 41,264 | -70,795 |

Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.
Imports - Goods which, at the time of importation, are cleared through the Customs for home use or deposited in bonded warehouses.
They include official and private imports. Private imports include those of parastatals.
Domestic exports - Goods grown, produced or manufactured in Kenya and exported to other countries.
Re - Exports - All Imported goods which are subsequently re-exported to other countries including stores of aircrafts and ships.

Source: Customs and Excise Department.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Principal Exports: Volume, Value and Unit Prices
Table 3.2.3

|  | Coffee |  |  | Tea |  |  | Hortic ulture |  |  | Pyrethrum Extract |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Volume } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { Tonnes } \end{gathered}$ | Value Shs m | Price Shs Per Tonne | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Volume } \\ \text { in Tonnes } \end{array}$ | Value Shs m | Price Shs Per Tonne | Volume in Tonnes | Value <br> Shs m | Price Shs Per Tonne | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Volume } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { Tonnes } \end{aligned}$ | Value <br> Shs m | Price Shs Per Tonne |
| 2002 | 49,479 | 6,600 | 130,774 | 272,706 | 34,376 | 126,291 | 149,055 | 20,291 | 137,476 | 81 | 798 | 9,339,964 |
| 2003 | 58,650 | 6,090 | 102,605 | 262,175 | 33,032 | 126,094 | 181,580 | 26,664 | 150,133 | 123 | 813 | 8,546,275 |
| 2004 | 49,614 | 7,025 | 138,215 | 275,277 | 36,069 | 131,198 | 170,639 | 32,944 | 195,950 | 2,895 | 943 | 7,399,795 |
| 2005 | 50,951 | 9,702 | 183,668 | 338,870 | 42,318 | 125,379 | 173,958 | 32,687 | 189,256 | 121 | 1,098 | 8,839,501 |
| 2006 | 49,845 | 9,998 | 195,879 | 318,351 | 47,316 | 149,239 | 195,290 | 36,635 | 187,592 | 184 | 1,183 | 7,485,148 |
| 2007 | 59,382 | 11,187 | 189,026 | 370,247 | 46,754 | 126,207 | 264,451 | 40,893 | 161,723 | 25 | 186 | 7,519,890 |
| 2008 | 44,134 | 10,564 | 239,478 | 390,003 | 63,812 | 164,800 | 251,949 | 52,475 | 212,862 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2009 | 62,112 | 15,633 | 250,518 | 326,497 | 68,768 | 211,059 | 248,158 | 53,520 | 217,490 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2010 | 44,174 | 16,501 | 373,540 | 410,035 | 91,617 | 223,438 | 342,851 | 64,846 | 189,139 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2011 | 37,570 | 19,296 | 513,590 | 385,425 | 102,236 | 265,254 | 323,862 | 72,044 | 222,454 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q1 | 14,303 | 3,734 | 261,077 | 90,606 | 16,722 | 184,563 | 71,790 | 14,053 | 195,747 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Q2 | 20,996 | 5,315 | 253,137 | 71,817 | 14,239 | 198,272 | 63,477 | 12,742 | 200,730 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Q3 | 16,484 | 4,116 | 249,692 | 78,678 | 18,017 | 228,993 | 54,973 | 12,613 | 229,437 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Q4 | 10,328 | 2,468 | 238,973 | 85,396 | 19,790 | 231,740 | 57,918 | 14,113 | 243,670 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2010 | 44,313 | 16,560 | 4,450,639 | 410,035 | 91,617 | 2,690,633 | 342,851 | 64,846 | 2,289,899 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| January | 2,235 | 689 | 308,416 | 37,495 | 8,559 | 228,273 | 23,412 | 4,837 | 206,606 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| February | 3,646 | 1,197 | 328,314 | 37,751 | 8,995 | 238,257 | 22,332 | 4,697 | 210,332 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| March | 4,454 | 1,679 | 376,920 | 34,692 | 8,454 | 243,697 | 29,702 | 5,891 | 198,328 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| April | 4,297 | 1,566 | 364,414 | 27,945 | 6,629 | 237,229 | 25,323 | 4,606 | 181,883 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| May | 3,954 | 1,588 | 401,736 | 35,423 | 7,962 | 224,778 | 33,377 | 5,664 | 169,689 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| June | 4,637 | 1,647 | 355,174 | 40,653 | 8,118 | 199,695 | 32,165 | 5,348 | 166,272 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| July | 4,993 | 1,831 | 366,683 | 40,686 | 8,120 | 199,569 | 34,882 | 5,115 | 146,646 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| August | 2,897 | 1,056 | 364,465 | 31,413 | 6,588 | 209,718 | 24,157 | 4,490 | 185,867 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| September | 4,208 | 1,905 | 452,654 | 28,692 | 6,405 | 223,249 | 29,417 | 5,629 | 191,351 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| October | 3,106 | 1,227 | 395,009 | 24,737 | 5,674 | 229,364 | 26,853 | 5,749 | 214,080 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| November | 3,315 | 1,249 | 376,775 | 35,137 | 8,091 | 230,260 | 30,450 | 6,594 | 216,564 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| December | 2,571 | 926 | 360,080 | 35,410 | 8,022 | 226,543 | 30,782 | 6,227 | 202,281 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,067 | 1,282 | 418,050 | 31,109 | 7,871 | 253,019 | 27,581 | 5,465 | 198,145 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| February | 3,261 | 1,671 | 512,385 | 28,814 | 7,223 | 250,683 | 31,270 | 6,296 | 201,345 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| March | 4,204 | 651 | 154,855 | 35,851 | 8,890 | 247,968 | 34,496 | 6,979 | 202,307 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| April | 4,253 | 2,294 | 539,361 | 32,084 | 7,900 | 246,239 | 28,768 | 6,432 | 223,577 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| May | 3,878 | 1,963 | 506,343 | 31,898 | 7,825 | 245,302 | 29,836 | 6,543 | 219,303 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| June | 2,677 | 1,322 | 493,925 | 34,957 | 8,907 | 254,795 | 27,828 | 6,471 | 232,549 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| July | 2,857 | 1,749 | 611,978 | 33,629 | 9,266 | 275,542 | 19,549 | 5,283 | 270,239 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| August | 3,096 | 1,955 | 631,557 | 32,693 | 9,333 | 285,471 | 24,377 | 5,558 | 227,994 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| September | 3,317 | 2,161 | 651,611 | 26,430 | 7,686 | 290,824 | 26,472 | 6,286 | 237,450 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| October | 3,298 | 2,133 | 646,820 | 29,422 | 8,855 | 300,977 | 27,155 | 6,345 | 233,651 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| November | 1,990 | 1,173 | 589,457 | 33,352 | 9,334 | 279,848 | 25,524 | 5,899 | 231,122 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| December | 1,672 | 940 | 562,455 | 35, 187 | 9,145 | 259,902 | 21,007 | 4,488 | 213,644 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,094 | 1,454 | 469,897 | 35,382 | 9,123 | 257,840 | 22,892 | 4,663 | 203,710 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| February | 3,668 | 1,937 | 528,187 | 37,656 | 9,415 | 250,013 | 22,732 | 5,132 | 225,765 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| March | 5,069 | 2,550 | 503,136 | 31,280 | 7,804 | 249,491 | 27,305 | 5,526 | 202,384 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| April | 4,624 | 2,369 | 512,214 | 26,816 | 6,751 | 251,755 | 26,666 | 5,638 | 211,413 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| May | 4,924 | 2,275 | 461,940 | 25,060 | 6,445 | 257,192 | 25,131 | 5,404 | 215,056 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| June | 4,887 | 2,098 | 429,327 | 29,148 | 7,770 | 266,581 | 21,219 | 4,771 | 224,849 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

## Notes:

1. Coffee: Unroasted coffee (SITC Code: 0711).
2. Tea: (SITC Code: 0741).
3. Horticulture: (SITC Code 054+057+292711)
4. Pyrethrum Exract:Exports from October 2007 are recorded under other vegetable saps and Extracts (SITC Code: 292949)

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Domestic Exports: Selected Commodities ${ }^{1}$
(Shillings million)
Table 3.2.4

|  | Coffee | Tea | Petroleum Products | Chemicals | Pyrethrum | Fish | Horti culture | Cement | Soda Ash | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 6,600 | 34,376 | 4,180 | 6,514 | 798 | 4,205 | 20,291 | 1,479 | 2,127 | 50,810 | 131,379 |
| 2003 | 6,090 | 33,032 | 293 | 7,166 | 1,039 | 4,007 | 26,664 | 1,977 | 2,392 | 54,043 | 136,702 |
| 2004 | 7,025 | 36,069 | 1,229 | 9,462 | 943 | 4,178 | 32,944 | 1,945 | 5,334 | 58,957 | 158,087 |
| 2005 | 9,702 | 42,318 | 7,561 | 19,096 | 1,098 | 4,602 | 32,687 | 2,858 | 148 | 73,325 | 193,396 |
| 2006 | 9,998 | 47,316 | 7,187 | 15,339 | 1,183 | 4,030 | 36,635 | 3,915 | 0 | 99,477 | 225,080 |
| 2007 | 11,187 | 46,754 | 10,733 | 25,533 | 186 | 3,461 | 40,893 | 4,523 | 0 | 118,349 | 261,619 |
| 2008 | 10,564 | 63,812 | 9,342 | 37,992 | 0 | 4,382 | 52,475 | 6,725 | 0 | 323,031 | 323,031 |
| 2009 | 15,633 | 68,768 | 7,136 | 31,327 | 0 | 4,391 | 53,520 | 7,766 | 0 | 135,028 | 323,570 |
| 2010 | 16,501 | 91,617 | 6,894 | 34,438 | 0 | 5,029 | 64,846 | 7,399 | 0 | 158,216 | 383,300 |
| 2011 | 19,296 | 102,236 | 10,114 | 49,529 | 0 | 4,955 | 72,044 | 8,898 | 0 | 215,869 | 482,941 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Quarter | 3,734 | 16,722 | 1,514 | 7,469 | 0 | 933 | 14,053 | 2,564 | 0 | 35,341 | 82,331 |
| 2nd Quarter | 5,315 | 14,239 | 1,476 | 7,753 | 0 | 930 | 12,742 | 1,513 | 0 | 32,634 | 76,603 |
| 3rd Quarter | 4,116 | 18,017 | 2,558 | 8,209 | 0 | 1,373 | 12,613 | 1,506 | 0 | 32,461 | 80,853 |
| 4th Quarter | 2,468 | 19,790 | 1,588 | 7,895 | 0 | 1,155 | 14,113 | 2,182 | 0 | 34,592 | 83,783 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 689 | 8,559 | 408 | 2,188 | 0 | 322 | 4,837 | 246 | 0 | 11,065 | 28,314 |
| February | 1,197 | 8,995 | 518 | 3,182 | 0 | 339 | 4,697 | 1,003 | 0 | 11,240 | 31,171 |
| March | 1,679 | 8,454 | 508 | 2,505 | 0 | 498 | 5,891 | 886 | 0 | 12,755 | 33,176 |
| April | 1,566 | 6,629 | 400 | 2,375 | 0 | 372 | 4,606 | 317 | 0 | 12,438 | 28,702 |
| May | 1,588 | 7,962 | 715 | 2,798 | 0 | 340 | 5,664 | 447 | 0 | 11,814 | 31,329 |
| June | 1,647 | 8,118 | 610 | 2,817 | 0 | 436 | 5,348 | 451 | 0 | 12,329 | 31,756 |
| July | 1,831 | 8,120 | 1,617 | 2,646 | 0 | 552 | 5,115 | 778 | 0 | 12,516 | 33,175 |
| August | 1,056 | 6,588 | 483 | 2,458 | 0 | 488 | 4,490 | 501 | 0 | 14,312 | 28,735 |
| September | 1,905 | 6,405 | 397 | 2,915 | 0 | 383 | 5,629 | 787 | 0 | 14,157 | 32,578 |
| October | 1,227 | 5,674 | 376 | 2,901 | 0 | 431 | 5,749 | 539 | 0 | 13,006 | 29,902 |
| November | 1,249 | 8,091 | 359 | 4,149 | 0 | 482 | 6,594 | 470 | 0 | 14,697 | 36,092 |
| December | 867 | 8,022 | 504 | 3,504 | 0 | 386 | 6,227 | 973 | 0 | 17,887 | 38,370 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,282 | 7,871 | 1,126 | 3,288 | 0 | 392 | 5,465 | 596 | 0 | 13,772 | 33,792 |
| February | 1,671 | 7,223 | 852 | 3,338 | 0 | 281 | 6,296 | 511 | 0 | 16,388 | 36,561 |
| March | 651 | 8,890 | 1,097 | 4,221 | 0 | 414 | 6,979 | 876 | 0 | 18,213 | 41,341 |
| April | 2,294 | 7,900 | 929 | 3,603 | 0 | 388 | 6,432 | 618 | 0 | 15,372 | 37,537 |
| May | 1,963 | 7,825 | 885 | 3,749 | 0 | 406 | 6,543 | 598 | 0 | 16,865 | 38,835 |
| June | 1,322 | 8,907 | 1,041 | 4,576 | 0 | 340 | 6,471 | 902 | 0 | 17,815 | 41,374 |
| July | 1,749 | 9,266 | 757 | 4,806 | 0 | 313 | 5,283 | 891 | 0 | 17,859 | 40,924 |
| August | 1,955 | 9,333 | 1,142 | 4,241 | 0 | 370 | 5,558 | 812 | 0 | 20,628 | 44,038 |
| September | 2,161 | 7,686 | 622 | 4,479 | 0 | 532 | 6,286 | 1,459 | 0 | 20,254 | 43,480 |
| October | 2,133 | 8,855 | 407 | 4,652 | 0 | 599 | 6,345 | 428 | 0 | 19,827 | 43,246 |
| November | 1,173 | 9,334 | 718 | 4,169 | 0 | 533 | 5,899 | 648 | 0 | 19,975 | 42,450 |
| December | 940 | 9,145 | 539 | 4,405 | 0 | 387 | 4,488 | 557 | 0 | 18,901 | 39,364 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,454 | 9,123 | 620 | 4,311 | 0 | 478 | 4,663 | 959 | 0 | 18,868 | 40,476 |
| February | 1,937 | 9,415 | 782 | 3,916 | 0 | 463 | 5,132 | 616 | 0 | 19,482 | 41,744 |
| March | 2,550 | 7,804 | 588 | 4,796 | 0 | 538 | 5,526 | 834 | 0 | 18,796 | 41,434 |
| April | 2,369 | 6,751 | 399 | 3,393 | 0 | 293 | 6,412 | 610 | 0 | 15,713 | 35,938 |
| May | 2,275 | 6,445 | 423 | 4,501 | 0 | 444 | 5,404 | 908 | 0 | 18,983 | 39,383 |
| June | 2,098 | 7,770 | 336 | 4,053 | 0 | 562 | 4,771 | 755 | 0 | 18,481 | 38,826 |

$1^{1}$ Excludes re-exports.
Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.
Note: Soda Ash: with effect from February 2005, soda ash exports are recorded under mineral substances not elsewhere included (SITC Code: 27899900) and other carbonates (SITC Code: 52379900)

Source: Customs and Excise Department.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Exports: Selected Countries of Destination ${ }^{1}$
(Shillings million)
Table 3.2.5

|  | U.K | Germany | USA | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Nether } \\ & \text { lands } \end{aligned}$ | Uganda | Tanzania | Pakistan | France | Egypt | Belgium | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 19,628 | 4,378 | 3,377 | 11,027 | 31,278 | 14,178 | 8,341 | 2,372 | 6,752 | 2,291 | 65,641 | 169,262 |
| 2003 | 21,323 | 5,330 | 2,796 | 14,139 | 30,662 | 14,588 | 9,152 | 3,100 | 5,453 | 2,332 | 74,246 | 183,121 |
| 2004 | 22,177 | 4,527 | 4,151 | 16,921 | 35,951 | 16,462 | 11,136 | 3,577 | 6,764 | 2,450 | 88,488 | 212,602 |
| 2005 | 23,317 | 5,211 | 4,473 | 18,284 | 42,435 | 19,867 | 14,072 | 5,081 | 8,839 | 2,920 | 99,232 | 243,732 |
| 2006 | 27,157 | 4,598 | 17,733 | 19,648 | 27,783 | 18,255 | 14,542 | 3,837 | 9,871 | 2,112 | 102,362 | 247,900 |
| 2007 | 28,785 | 5,952 | 19,192 | 21,918 | 33,571 | 22,327 | 13,526 | 3,951 | 8,913 | 2,591 | 113,869 | 274,596 |
| 2008 | 37,910 | 6,114 | 20,506 | 26,169 | 42,285 | 29,107 | 13,935 | 4,829 | 15,497 | 2,814 | 143,788 | 342,955 |
| 2009 | 38,495 | 7,305 | 17,422 | 26,331 | 46,240 | 30,087 | 15,172 | 4,243 | 11,874 | 3,390 | 144,391 | 344,949 |
| 2010 | 40,154 | 7,518 | 22,178 | 26,796 | 52,108 | 33,313 | 18,069 | 5,088 | 18,116 | 4,133 | 180,729 | 408,202 |
| 2011 | 46,729 | 7,575 | 25,710 | 32,780 | 75,954 | 41,664 | 21,010 | 5,610 | 23,408 | 4,409 | 226,189 | 511,037 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Quarter | 9,549 | 1,942 | 4,670 | 7,473 | 12,162 | 7,104 | 4,120 | 1,373 | 3,014 | 917 | 35,181 | 87,506 |
| 2nd Quarter | 8,506 | 1,992 | 4,671 | 6,095 | 10,705 | 7,236 | 3,114 | 941 | 2,394 | 947 | 33,692 | 80,293 |
| 3rd Quarter | 9,813 | 1,720 | 4,410 | 5,759 | 11,374 | 7,945 | 3,776 | 1,007 | 3,334 | 768 | 38,752 | 88,656 |
| 4th Quarter | 10,627 | 1,652 | 3,671 | 7,004 | 11,999 | 7,802 | 4,162 | 922 | 3,132 | 758 | 36,766 | 88,494 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,522 | 548 | 955 | 2,430 | 2,857 | 2,186 | 1,707 | 251 | 1,652 | 523 | 13,971 | 30,603 |
| February | 3,616 | 647 | 1,460 | 2,320 | 4,055 | 2,297 | 1,806 | 285 | 1,721 | 371 | 14,778 | 33,355 |
| March | 4,109 | 736 | 1,257 | 2,762 | 4,150 | 2,695 | 1,341 | 468 | 1,652 | 478 | 15,094 | 34,744 |
| April | 3,271 | 686 | 1,371 | 2,148 | 4,044 | 2,521 | 939 | 356 | 1,555 | 441 | 13,936 | 31,269 |
| May | 3,210 | 663 | 1,686 | 2,408 | 3,692 | 2,497 | 1,303 | 315 | 1,804 | 273 | 15,391 | 33,242 |
| June | 3,172 | 667 | 1,651 | 1,899 | 3,960 | 2,861 | 1,684 | 338 | 1,425 | 421 | 14,961 | 33,039 |
| July | 2,949 | 538 | 1,683 | 1,576 | 4,743 | 3,046 | 1,399 | 436 | 1,425 | 174 | 16,866 | 34,835 |
| August | 2,572 | 428 | 2,055 | 1,551 | 4,371 | 3,121 | 1,492 | 467 | 1,437 | 208 | 12,607 | 30,310 |
| September | 3,301 | 775 | 2,368 | 1,845 | 4,941 | 3,242 | 1,121 | 563 | 1,338 | 347 | 15,203 | 35,044 |
| October | 2,946 | 575 | 1,705 | 2,402 | 4,855 | 2,729 | 1,249 | 506 | 1,068 | 285 | 13,932 | 32,252 |
| November | 3,889 | 620 | 1,695 | 2,692 | 5,269 | 3,450 | 2,032 | 531 | 1,446 | 349 | 17,309 | 39,282 |
| December | 3,596 | 634 | 4,291 | 2,763 | 5,172 | 2,670 | 1,996 | 570 | 1,593 | 261 | 16,680 | 40,227 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4,032 | 644 | 1,388 | 2,439 | 6,006 | 2,532 | 2,014 | 406 | 968 | 282 | 14,746 | 35,458 |
| February | 3,685 | 743 | 1,548 | 3,010 | 5,767 | 3,186 | 1,732 | 499 | 1,404 | 760 | 16,453 | 38,784 |
| March | 3,674 | 665 | 1,802 | 3,177 | 6,141 | 3,415 | 1,808 | 579 | 1,771 | 241 | 20,603 | 43,876 |
| April | 3,673 | 529 | 2,089 | 2,811 | 6,222 | 2,713 | 1,242 | 551 | 2,299 | 505 | 16,784 | 39,417 |
| May | 3,697 | 740 | 2,190 | 2,720 | 6,543 | 3,145 | 1,171 | 514 | 1,478 | 300 | 18,276 | 40,775 |
| June | 3,852 | 497 | 2,645 | 2,948 | 6,774 | 3,163 | 1,737 | 466 | 2,484 | 274 | 18,974 | 43,814 |
| July | 3,579 | 510 | 2,398 | 2,309 | 6,410 | 4,125 | 1,968 | 387 | 2,661 | 185 | 20,134 | 44,666 |
| August | 4,079 | 680 | 3,356 | 2,117 | 6,819 | 3,879 | 2,028 | 517 | 3,023 | 282 | 19,490 | 46,271 |
| September | 3,681 | 811 | 2,444 | 3,180 | 6,818 | 4,456 | 1,454 | 557 | 1,489 | 379 | 20,989 | 46,258 |
| October | 4,506 | 808 | 2,137 | 2,860 | 5,576 | 3,899 | 1,892 | 510 | 1,864 | 333 | 20,884 | 45,269 |
| November | 4,600 | 550 | 1,885 | 2,900 | 6,973 | 3,697 | 1,890 | 366 | 2,178 | 508 | 18,984 | 44,529 |
| December | 3,672 | 400 | 1,828 | 2,310 | 5,906 | 3,456 | 2,073 | 258 | 1,788 | 359 | 19,871 | 41,920 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,367 | 687 | 1,695 | 2,770 | 6,056 | 3,322 | 2,461 | 223 | 2,377 | 405 | 19,002 | 42,365 |
| February | 3,214 | 860 | 1,982 | 3,026 | 5,996 | 4,361 | 2,274 | 319 | 2,068 | 617 | 19,362 | 44,081 |
| March | 2,833 | 910 | 1,967 | 2,771 | 6,603 | 4,112 | 1,756 | 441 | 1,876 | 697 | 20,397 | 44,362 |
| April | 3,127 | 786 | 1,864 | 2,722 | 4,066 | 3,045 | 1,400 | 475 | 1,433 | 535 | 20,585 | 40,040 |
| May | 3,292 | 1,100 | 2,084 | 2,800 | 5,809 | 4,124 | 1,108 | 378 | 1,421 | 328 | 19,922 | 42,367 |
| June | 3,440 | 1,032 | 2,772 | 2,176 | 5,174 | 3,629 | 1,709 | 413 | 1,675 | 288 | 18,954 | 41,264 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes re-exports.
Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

Source: Customs and Excise Department.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Exports: Selected Countries of Destination (Africa) $\backslash^{1}$
(Shillings million)
Table 3.2.6

|  | Uganda | Tanzania | Zambia | Egypt | Rwanda | Zimbabwe | Ethiopia | Somalia | South Africa | DRC | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 31,278 | 14,178 | 1,697 | 6,752 | 4,313 | 443 | 1,981 | 4,556 | 518 | 4,950 | 11,033 | 81,699 |
| 2003 | 30,662 | 14,588 | 1,646 | 5,453 | 6,010 | 242 | 1,623 | 3,743 | 972 | 5,350 | 14,302 | 84,591 |
| 2004 | 35,951 | 16,462 | 2,345 | 6,764 | 5,830 | 200 | 2,182 | 3,259 | 1,526 | 7,465 | 16,617 | 98,599 |
| 2005 | 42,435 | 19,867 | 2,701 | 8,839 | 7,268 | 266 | 2,519 | 4,835 | 2,139 | 9,765 | 19,438 | 120,073 |
| 2006 | 27,783 | 18,255 | 3,770 | 9,871 | 4,765 | 120 | 3,670 | 7,584 | 2,404 | 7,605 | 22,096 | 107,921 |
| 2007 | 33,571 | 22,327 | 4,990 | 8,913 | 5,801 | 219 | 3,434 | 8,330 | 2,346 | 8,312 | 25,091 | 123,335 |
| 2008 | 42,285 | 29,107 | 5,496 | 15,497 | 8,953 | 179 | 4,362 | 12,958 | 3,641 | 9,852 | 30,048 | 162,379 |
| 2009 | 46,240 | 30,087 | 4,830 | 11,874 | 9,536 | 356 | 4,218 | 11,215 | 3,574 | 11,324 | 29,400 | 162,653 |
| 2010 | 52,108 | 33,313 | 4,688 | 18,116 | 10,535 | 742 | 4,385 | 13,057 | 2,442 | 12,792 | 36,792 | 188,971 |
| 2011 | 75,954 | 41,664 | 6,138 | 23,408 | 13,554 | 1,584 | 4,826 | 16,599 | 2,835 | 17,537 | 43,483 | 247,580 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Quarter | 12,162 | 7,104 | 1,090 | 3,014 | 2,250 | 79 | 1,090 | 2,294 | 1,339 | 3,022 | 6,918 | 40,364 |
| 2nd Quarter | 10,705 | 7,236 | 1,206 | 2,394 | 2,208 | 64 | 921 | 2,814 | 843 | 2,682 | 7,356 | 38,431 |
| 3rd Quarter | 11,374 | 7,945 | 1,281 | 3,334 | 2,545 | 83 | 1,080 | 3,605 | 786 | 2,900 | 7,815 | 42,747 |
| 4th Quarter | 11,999 | 7,802 | 1,252 | 3,132 | 2,532 | 130 | 1,126 | 2,502 | 606 | 2,719 | 7,310 | 41,111 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,857 | 2,186 | 210 | 1,652 | 742 | 42 | 305 | 961 | 130 | 833 | 2,231 | 12,150 |
| February | 4,055 | 2,297 | 208 | 1,721 | 865 | 60 | 362 | 1,341 | 292 | 1,112 | 2,485 | 14,798 |
| March | 4,150 | 2,695 | 395 | 1,652 | 790 | 50 | 409 | 1,089 | 179 | 1,051 | 3,481 | 15,942 |
| April | 4,044 | 2,521 | 367 | 1,555 | 1,041 | 36 | 258 | 1,153 | 140 | 761 | 2,935 | 14,809 |
| May | 3,692 | 2,497 | 352 | 1,804 | 827 | 76 | 614 | 1,199 | 122 | 1,052 | 2,912 | 15,146 |
| June | 3,960 | 2,861 | 512 | 1,425 | 951 | 55 | 469 | 951 | 253 | 1,068 | 3,210 | 15,714 |
| July | 4,743 | 3,046 | 389 | 1,425 | 886 | 68 | 335 | 1,178 | 203 | 999 | 4,016 | 17,290 |
| August | 4,371 | 3,121 | 397 | 1,437 | 727 | 65 | 343 | 706 | 117 | 1,286 | 2,528 | 15,100 |
| September | 4,941 | 3,242 | 425 | 1,338 | 966 | 64 | 299 | 1,003 | 282 | 1,258 | 3,522 | 17,338 |
| October | 4,855 | 2,729 | 595 | 1,068 | 826 | 69 | 242 | 912 | 275 | 956 | 3,027 | 15,553 |
| November | 5,269 | 3,450 | 432 | 1,446 | 866 | 98 | 330 | 1,141 | 221 | 1,150 | 3,109 | 17,512 |
| December | 5,172 | 2,670 | 407 | 1,593 | 1,048 | 58 | 419 | 1,422 | 228 | 1,266 | 3,336 | 17,619 |
| January | 6,006 | 2,532 | 383 | 968 | 916 | 105 | 398 | 758 | 193 | 1,033 | 2,498 | 15,790 |
| February | 5,767 | 3,186 | 365 | 1,404 | 916 | 96 | 242 | 1,029 | 247 | 1,332 | 3,300 | 17,885 |
| March | 6,141 | 3,415 | 607 | 1,771 | 1,150 | 123 | 236 | 1,019 | 275 | 1,512 | 4,149 | 20,400 |
| April | 6,222 | 2,713 | 602 | 2,299 | 1,069 | 56 | 351 | 875 | 131 | 1,166 | 3,408 | 18,894 |
| May | 6,543 | 3,145 | 431 | 1,478 | 1,091 | 97 | 332 | 1,271 | 320 | 1,278 | 3,610 | 19,595 |
| June | 6,774 | 3,163 | 603 | 2,484 | 1,246 | 108 | 531 | 1,260 | 223 | 1,465 | 4,039 | 21,897 |
| July | 6,410 | 4,125 | 428 | 2,661 | 1,093 | 172 | 408 | 1,098 | 205 | 1,637 | 3,405 | 21,643 |
| August | 6,819 | 3,879 | 640 | 3,023 | 1,216 | 96 | 835 | 1,826 | 218 | 1,576 | 3,581 | 23,711 |
| September | 6,818 | 4,456 | 600 | 1,489 | 1,343 | 157 | 490 | 1,882 | 269 | 1,640 | 4,636 | 23,781 |
| October | 5,576 | 3,899 | 541 | 1,864 | 1,199 | 199 | 295 | 1,980 | 321 | 1,826 | 3,587 | 21,287 |
| November | 6,973 | 3,697 | 528 | 2,178 | 1,181 | 219 | 373 | 1,634 | 226 | 1,558 | 3,992 | 22,560 |
| December | 5,906 | 3,456 | 409 | 1,788 | 1,133 | 155 | 332 | 1,966 | 204 | 1,514 | 3,278 | 20,140 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6,056 | 3,322 | 379 | 2,377 | 1,269 | 105 | 417 | 1,544 | 173 | 1,718 | 3,386 | 20,748 |
| February | 5,996 | 4,361 | 640 | 2,068 | 1,333 | 174 | 355 | 1,427 | 294 | 1,448 | 2,227 | 20,323 |
| March | 6,603 | 4,112 | 466 | 1,876 | 1,525 | 97 | 429 | 1,975 | 118 | 1,649 | 2,600 | 21,450 |
| April | 4,066 | 3,045 | 378 | 1,433 | 964 | 85 | 485 | 1,561 | 141 | 1,342 | 5,040 | 18,540 |
| May | 5,809 | 4,124 | 489 | 1,421 | 1,135 | 128 | 397 | 2,193 | 187 | 1,466 | 4,526 | 21,874 |
| June | 5,174 | 3,629 | 512 | 1,675 | 1,315 | 128 | 385 | 1,589 | 98 | 1,202 | 4,290 | 19,997 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes re-exports.
Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

Source: Customs and Excise Department.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Direct Imports: S.I.T.C. * Sections
(Shillings million)
Table 3.2.7

|  | Food and Live Animals | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials, Inedible except, Fuels | Mineral <br> Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials | Animal and <br> Vegetable <br> Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Materials | Machinery and <br> Transport <br> Equipment | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 14,816 | 2,197 | 6,367 | 45,784 | 14,333 | 40,016 | 33,155 | 83,518 | 15,506 | 255,692 |
| 2003 | 19,330 | 1,627 | 6,939 | 66,614 | 13,332 | 44,887 | 37,726 | 73,496 | 17,872 | 281,824 |
| 2004 | 23,780 | 3,785 | 9,249 | 88,718 | 7,186 | 59,090 | 54,421 | 88,698 | 25,884 | 360,812 |
| 2005 | 23,790 | 3,713 | 8,951 | 101,246 | 12,782 | 62,896 | 58,866 | 134,904 | 57,346 | 464,495 |
| 2006 | 27,613 | 3,293 | 11,496 | 126,015 | 16,974 | 72,325 | 76,801 | 161,988 | 30,365 | 526,870 |
| 2007 | 37,188 | 4,658 | 15,459 | 129,084 | 23,311 | 77,753 | 96,430 | 188,849 | 32,388 | 605,121 |
| 2008 | 47,519 | 6,094 | 15,539 | 208,939 | 37,101 | 99,839 | 110,560 | 212,995 | 28,157 | 766,743 |
| 2009 | 86,250 | 5,169 | 17,313 | 168,875 | 27,569 | 102,409 | 108,776 | 236,846 | 34,890 | 788,097 |
| 2010 | 67,262 | 7,579 | 20,858 | 211,821 | 38,956 | 127,075 | 140,773 | 302,778 | 42,331 | 959,434 |
| 2011 | 97,600 | 11,169 | 25,594 | 362,471 | 59,133 | 172,151 | 200,297 | 328,991 | 58,250 | 1,315,656 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Quarter | 18,472 | 1,338 | 4,554 | 31,798 | 6,762 | 28,101 | 23,927 | 63,656 | 9,429 | 188,037 |
| 2nd Quarter | 23,713 | 869 | 4,197 | 42,029 | 6,972 | 24,135 | 25,320 | 52,021 | 8,153 | 187,410 |
| 3rd Quarter | 19,394 | 1,804 | 4,088 | 43,025 | 6,862 | 24,019 | 26,847 | 58,824 | 8,005 | 192,868 |
| 4th Quarter | 24,672 | 1,157 | 4,473 | 52,023 | 6,973 | 26,154 | 32,681 | 62,346 | 9,303 | 219,782 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8,339 | 323 | 1,536 | 13,123 | 3,661 | 9,773 | 9,522 | 22,020 | 2,901 | 71,199 |
| February | 4,828 | 262 | 1,346 | 13,256 | 2,597 | 8,753 | 9,361 | 17,218 | 2,707 | 60,328 |
| March | 5,473 | 188 | 2,006 | 20,479 | 2,951 | 10,871 | 10,973 | 18,902 | 3,390 | 75,233 |
| April | 4,382 | 580 | 1,735 | 15,101 | 3,800 | 10,041 | 11,957 | 21,752 | 2,761 | 72,107 |
| May | 4,961 | 840 | 1,562 | 27,380 | 2,735 | 10,241 | 10,302 | 19,594 | 2,702 | 80,317 |
| June | 3,956 | 734 | 1,748 | 18,027 | 2,426 | 9,676 | 13,104 | 25,801 | 3,735 | 79,208 |
| July | 4,512 | 818 | 1,460 | 13,968 | 2,996 | 11,617 | 10,977 | 30,347 | 3,872 | 80,566 |
| August | 4,518 | 801 | 1,796 | 13,886 | 3,176 | 11,373 | 12,579 | 21,576 | 3,310 | 73,016 |
| September | 9,100 | 1,021 | 2,141 | 17,518 | 3,412 | 10,649 | 12,539 | 28,251 | 4,010 | 88,641 |
| October | 5,504 | 678 | 1,660 | 19,362 | 3,980 | 10,005 | 11,554 | 26,169 | 3,769 | 82,682 |
| November | 6,388 | 975 | 1,734 | 17,513 | 3,996 | 13,186 | 12,660 | 41,492 | 4,781 | 102,725 |
| December | 5,301 | 359 | 2,133 | 22,210 | 3,226 | 10,889 | 15,245 | 29,657 | 4,392 | 93,412 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 5,750 | 547 | 2,148 | 27,222 | 4,406 | 14,118 | 12,464 | 19,934 | 3,938 | 90,528 |
| February | 4,139 | 508 | 1,853 | 23,410 | 5,408 | 13,416 | 14,245 | 19,214 | 3,367 | 85,558 |
| March | 6,340 | 264 | 2,132 | 30,752 | 6,696 | 14,871 | 15,352 | 28,648 | 4,678 | 109,733 |
| April | 4,608 | 904 | 1,590 | 23,559 | 3,345 | 13,288 | 12,758 | 22,531 | 4,405 | 86,988 |
| May | 5,070 | 872 | 1,604 | 35,126 | 2,174 | 14,040 | 19,583 | 33,352 | 5,010 | 116,830 |
| June | 6,618 | 747 | 2,299 | 28,930 | 5,693 | 15,142 | 17,190 | 23,430 | 4,256 | 104,305 |
| July | 9,246 | 1,130 | 2,265 | 22,680 | 4,495 | 14,912 | 16,745 | 25,040 | 6,385 | 102,898 |
| August | 10,757 | 1,620 | 2,160 | 42,293 | 8,083 | 14,215 | 20,251 | 31,974 | 4,768 | 136,123 |
| September | 12,324 | 716 | 2,368 | 28,482 | 4,870 | 13,718 | 19,041 | 36,909 | 5,273 | 123,701 |
| October | 10,410 | 1,085 | 2,386 | 31,011 | 4,274 | 12,150 | 17,733 | 31,705 | 4,983 | 115,738 |
| November | 11,733 | 1,504 | 2,198 | 34,744 | 4,522 | 17,089 | 17,701 | 30,187 | 6,638 | 126,317 |
| December | 10,604 | 1,272 | 2,589 | 34,263 | 5,167 | 15,192 | 17,234 | 26,067 | 4,556 | 116,944 |
| 2012 | 9,069 | 622 | 2,291 | 26,310 | 6,418 | 15,308 | 14,310 | 22,403 | 4,928 | 101,659 |
| February | 9,538 | 942 | 2,235 | 24,878 | 4,325 | 15,387 | 16,486 | 23,586 | 4,684 | 102,062 |
| March | 8,580 | 901 | 2,744 | 41,856 | 4,169 | 16,427 | 16,654 | 28,158 | 5,132 | 124,622 |
| April | 7,568 | 878 | 2,270 | 24,626 | 5,937 | 13,872 | 13,819 | 29,179 | 4,619 | 102,765 |
| May | 8,949 | 623 | 2,775 | 33,606 | 3,713 | 14,964 | 20,036 | 38,130 | 5,981 | 128,776 |
| June | 9,044 | 547 | 1,519 | 26,546 | 7,147 | 11,464 | 15,426 | 35,692 | 4,674 | 112,058 |

Monthly and quaterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

* The United Nations Standard International Trade Classification.

Source: Customs and Excise Department.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Direct Imports: Selected Countries of Origin
(Shillings million)
Table 3.2.8

|  | U.K | U.S.A | Germany | Italy | United Arab <br> Emirates | Saudi <br> Arabia | France | India | South Africa | Japan | All Others | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 21,138 | 14,648 | 12,941 | 4,146 | 27,087 | 13,412 | 9,712 | 13,810 | 14,554 | 17,242 | 107,003 | 255,692 |
| 2003 | 19,621 | 14,388 | 10,961 | 5,840 | 31,917 | 24,305 | 8,957 | 14,811 | 23,303 | 18,610 | 109,108 | 281,824 |
| 2004 | 27,131 | 14,401 | 13,129 | 7,146 | 41,819 | 31,529 | 12,193 | 22,635 | 34,629 | 24,141 | 132,060 | 360,812 |
| 2005 | 56,016 | 42,582 | 15,734 | 7,857 | 62,129 | 27,591 | 13,935 | 24,287 | 42,301 | 23,008 | 149,054 | 464,495 |
| 2006 | 34,364 | 24,724 | 18,913 | 12,083 | 77,496 | 26,448 | 10,608 | 37,657 | 33,849 | 29,418 | 221,309 | 526,870 |
| 2007 | 29,423 | 44,527 | 22,172 | 13,229 | 89,468 | 17,597 | 16,491 | 56,851 | 35,361 | 41,143 | 238,859 | 605,121 |
| 2008 | 27,976 | 27,549 | 26,946 | 11,880 | 113,810 | 25,879 | 16,390 | 90,531 | 46,691 | 44,840 | 334,250 | 766,743 |
| 2009 | 36,885 | 50,056 | 22,729 | 13,889 | 89,709 | 27,522 | 15,885 | 83,243 | 70,561 | 48,857 | 328,761 | 788,097 |
| 2010 | 49,751 | 39,316 | 26,388 | 11,983 | 116,049 | 32,274 | 18,653 | 103,252 | 59,837 | 58,272 | 443,659 | 959,434 |
| 2011 | 43,207 | 44,566 | 31,981 | 14,514 | 199,392 | 53,693 | 19,872 | 148,772 | 71,281 | 58,684 | 629,693 | 1,315,656 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Quarter | 6,804 | 14,748 | 6,007 | 4,291 | 14,747 | 6,246 | 4,890 | 17,606 | 17,466 | 9,863 | 85,369 | 188,037 |
| 2nd Quarter | 9,636 | 10,055 | 4,935 | 3,460 | 15,954 | 7,032 | 3,624 | 21,132 | 17,987 | 12,013 | 81,581 | 187,410 |
| 3rd Quarter | 12,260 | 8,776 | 5,725 | 3,177 | 27,966 | 5,386 | 3,547 | 19,696 | 18,398 | 12,783 | 75,155 | 192,868 |
| 4th Quarter | 8,185 | 16,476 | 6,063 | 2,960 | 31,043 | 8,859 | 3,825 | 24,808 | 16,709 | 14,198 | 86,656 | 219,782 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,357 | 3,361 | 1,982 | 1,264 | 9,043 | 2,319 | 842 | 7,998 | 6,877 | 3,278 | 30,878 | 71,199 |
| February | 2,217 | 2,412 | 2,150 | 795 | 3,839 | 4,960 | 1,216 | 6,217 | 3,223 | 3,468 | 29,829 | 60,328 |
| March | 2,486 | 3,766 | 2,044 | 650 | 12,507 | 3,254 | 1,776 | 9,814 | 4,576 | 4,901 | 29,459 | 75,233 |
| April | 3,712 | 3,804 | 2,024 | 1,616 | 8,790 | 5,881 | 852 | 6,345 | 4,650 | 5,588 | 28,846 | 72,107 |
| May | 2,449 | 2,280 | 1,614 | 1,377 | 15,949 | 1,119 | 1,283 | 11,148 | 4,961 | 4,128 | 34,008 | 80,317 |
| June | 3,435 | 2,841 | 2,006 | 775 | 11,065 | 1,446 | 1,625 | 7,595 | 4,388 | 4,211 | 39,823 | 79,208 |
| July | 2,806 | 2,555 | 3,465 | 959 | 9,996 | 1,565 | 1,484 | 7,600 | 4,614 | 3,867 | 41,654 | 80,566 |
| August | 2,341 | 2,385 | 2,087 | 1,253 | 6,385 | 1,174 | 1,261 | 8,381 | 4,667 | 4,857 | 38,225 | 73,016 |
| September | 2,514 | 4,077 | 2,501 | 754 | 11,045 | 858 | 1,692 | 7,440 | 5,412 | 4,726 | 47,621 | 88,641 |
| October | 2,363 | 2,708 | 2,229 | 860 | 12,441 | 2,256 | 1,585 | 10,337 | 4,832 | 3,809 | 39,262 | 82,682 |
| November | 18,516 | 2,967 | 2,124 | 804 | 7,398 | 5,499 | 2,369 | 8,567 | 5,010 | 4,996 | 44,475 | 102,725 |
| December | 3,556 | 6,159 | 2,163 | 875 | 7,592 | 1,943 | 2,667 | 11,810 | 6,627 | 10,442 | 39,579 | 93,412 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,269 | 2,410 | 1,893 | 845 | 12,596 | 1,843 | 1,610 | 14,665 | 5,353 | 2,985 | 44,059 | 90,528 |
| February | 2,379 | 2,336 | 2,174 | 579 | 12,083 | 1,032 | 1,475 | 11,783 | 5,016 | 3,914 | 42,788 | 85,558 |
| March | 3,141 | 5,670 | 2,452 | 1,318 | 18,716 | 1,889 | 1,527 | 11,815 | 7,883 | 4,363 | 50,958 | 109,733 |
| April | 3,055 | 2,254 | 2,251 | 708 | 13,198 | 1,748 | 1,376 | 11,904 | 6,096 | 3,644 | 40,756 | 86,988 |
| May | 4,901 | 3,190 | 2,726 | 1,364 | 18,034 | 3,183 | 1,280 | 15,160 | 5,179 | 5,413 | 56,400 | 116,830 |
| June | 3,144 | 3,051 | 3,112 | 1,027 | 18,393 | 6,156 | 1,497 | 11,159 | 5,071 | 4,308 | 47,388 | 104,305 |
| July | 3,541 | 4,365 | 3,322 | 1,588 | 12,466 | 1,853 | 1,520 | 10,152 | 6,943 | 4,794 | 52,354 | 102,898 |
| August | 4,731 | 3,425 | 2,758 | 1,118 | 21,191 | 3,891 | 1,930 | 11,048 | 5,518 | 8,628 | 71,884 | 136,123 |
| September | 5,055 | 5,045 | 2,733 | 1,307 | 12,484 | 2,578 | 1,938 | 17,491 | 6,086 | 4,456 | 64,528 | 123,701 |
| October | 3,785 | 3,979 | 2,503 | 1,117 | 19,549 | 9,281 | 1,917 | 10,174 | 6,011 | 4,848 | 52,574 | 115,738 |
| November | 3,200 | 4,598 | 3,391 | 1,600 | 19,170 | 12,336 | 1,845 | 12,028 | 6,708 | 5,376 | 56,065 | 126,317 |
| December | 4,007 | 4,244 | 2,667 | 1,944 | 21,511 | 7,902 | 1,959 | 11,393 | 5,417 | 5,955 | 49,945 | 116,944 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,195 | 2,967 | 2,514 | 1,434 | 9,814 | 4,925 | 2,303 | 11,250 | 4,536 | 4,435 | 54,285 | 101,659 |
| February | 3,219 | 5,790 | 2,932 | 1,705 | 6,975 | 6,888 | 1,934 | 13,755 | 3,932 | 3,130 | 51,800 | 102,062 |
| March | 3,093 | 5,894 | 3,746 | 1,476 | 28,534 | 12,718 | 1,976 | 8,415 | 6,620 | 5,195 | 46,954 | 124,622 |
| April | 3,342 | 6,464 | 2,914 | 1,078 | 9,561 | 2,524 | 1,491 | 19,025 | 4,803 | 4,365 | 47,198 | 102,765 |
| May | 4,915 | 7,678 | 3,990 | 1,612 | 11,874 | 8,016 | 2,260 | 22,071 | 6,264 | 6,090 | 54,007 | 128,776 |
| June | 3,021 | 4,456 | 4,415 | 1,313 | 17,145 | 5,551 | 1,897 | 11,947 | 5,383 | 4,586 | 52,344 | 112,058 |

Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

Source: Customs and Excise Department.

### 3.2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Imports from African Countries
(Shillings million)
Table 3.2.9

|  | Uganda | Tanzania | Zambia | Egypt | South Africa | Zimbabwe | Other | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2002 | 664 | 803 | 345 | 2,865 | 14,554 | 1,511 | 5,599 | 26,341 |
| 2003 | 1,023 | 1,368 | 390 | 4,855 | 23,303 | 1,493 | 4,867 | 37,299 |
| 2004 | 999 | 1,745 | 645 | 6,426 | 34,629 | 478 | 7,214 | 52,136 |
| 2005 | 1,371 | 2,869 | 809 | 6,188 | 42,301 | 324 | 7,410 | 61,272 |
| 2006 | 996 | 4,449 | 1,349 | 8,205 | 33,849 | 205 | 14,279 | 63,333 |
| 2007 | 5,979 | 6,678 | 2,028 | 11,170 | 35,361 | 435 | 10,412 | 72,063 |
| 2008 | 5,221 | 7,265 | 1,854 | 10,851 | 46,691 | 156 | 14,679 | 86,716 |
| 2009 | 4,426 | 7,809 | 1,571 | 9,599 | 70,561 | 601 | 10,104 | 104,672 |
| 2010 | 9,227 | 10,560 | 2,459 | 18,409 | 59,837 | 572 | 13,813 | 114,876 |
| 2011 | 10,337 | 15,670 | 5,574 | 17,871 | 71,281 | 1,661 | 29,458 | 151,853 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Quarter | 835 | 2,015 | 295 | 2,319 | 17,466 | 518 | 2,515 | 25,963 |
| 2nd Quarter | 946 | 1,549 | 365 | 1,820 | 17,987 | 36 | 1,464 | 24,168 |
| 3rd Quarter | 1,713 | 1,521 | 403 | 2,118 | 18,398 | 12 | 2,454 | 26,617 |
| 4th Quarter | 932 | 2,724 | 509 | 3,342 | 16,709 | 35 | 3,671 | 27,923 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 630 | 1,038 | 48 | 733 | 6,877 | 45 | 1,003 | 10,374 |
| February | 652 | 558 | 138 | 1,170 | 3,223 | 50 | 579 | 6,370 |
| March | 670 | 1,201 | 132 | 1,441 | 4,576 | 147 | 1,415 | 9,583 |
| April | 365 | 837 | 177 | 1,107 | 4,650 | 125 | 640 | 7,900 |
| May | 1,229 | 675 | 137 | 1,930 | 4,961 | 59 | 649 | 9,641 |
| June | 660 | 587 | 154 | 1,404 | 4,388 | 0 | 1,680 | 8,874 |
| July | 352 | 703 | 309 | 1,574 | 4,614 | 14 | 1,472 | 9,038 |
| August | 1,653 | 1,076 | 237 | 1,449 | 4,667 | 5 | 1,015 | 10,102 |
| September | 880 | 1,188 | 328 | 2,204 | 5,412 | 11 | 1,414 | 11,438 |
| October | 854 | 888 | 267 | 1,716 | 4,832 | 4 | 736 | 9,297 |
| November | 460 | 883 | 373 | 1,789 | 5,010 | 49 | 1,336 | 9,899 |
| December | 823 | 923 | 159 | 1,892 | 6,627 | 63 | 1,873 | 12,360 |
| 2011 | 426 | 1,075 | 292 | 1,629 | 5,353 | 130 | 972 | 9,878 |
| February | 910 | 1,593 | 181 | 1,182 | 5,016 | 7 | 978 | 9,867 |
| March | 665 | 891 | 160 | 1,473 | 7,883 | 138 | 2,378 | 13,588 |
| April | 669 | 1,409 | 237 | 849 | 6,096 | 126 | 1,541 | 10,926 |
| May | 536 | 1,307 | 302 | 1,414 | 5,179 | 134 | 2,628 | 11,499 |
| June | 1,211 | 2,664 | 351 | 2,042 | 5,071 | 121 | 1,067 | 12,528 |
| July | 588 | 1,404 | 495 | 1,251 | 6,943 | 311 | 1,527 | 12,520 |
| August | 804 | 1,086 | 556 | 1,535 | 5,518 | 121 | 3,163 | 12,784 |
| September | 1,540 | 778 | 942 | 1,610 | 6,086 | 110 | 3,424 | 14,489 |
| October | 1,307 | 1,255 | 937 | 1,278 | 6,011 | 383 | 2,059 | 13,230 |
| November | 878 | 1,224 | 465 | 2,125 | 6,708 | 17 | 5,485 | 16,903 |
| December | 802 | 985 | 657 | 1,482 | 5,417 | 62 | 4,235 | 13,640 |
| January | 1,096 | 1,057 | 255 | 1,887 | 4,536 | 113 | 1,933 | 10,876 |
| February | 844 | 1,011 | 178 | 1,976 | 3,932 | 126 | 1,675 | 9,742 |
| March | 764 | 1,322 | 256 | 3,505 | 6,620 | 43 | 1,078 | 13,587 |
| April | 1,066 | 1,337 | 162 | 1,601 | 4,803 | 108 | 1,696 | 10,773 |
| May | 910 | 1,395 | 178 | 2,896 | 6,264 | 263 | 1,371 | 13,276 |
| June | 1,215 | 1,072 | 249 | 2,677 | 5,383 | 22 | 1,129 | 11,748 |

Monthly and quarterly figures do not add to annual totals due to annual adjustments.

Source: Customs and Excise Department.

## 4. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Revenue, Grants and Expenditure
Table 4.1.1 (Shillings million)

|  | REVENUE |  |  | EXPENDITURE AND NET LENDING |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { FISCAL } \\ & \text { YEAR* } \end{aligned}$ | Revenue | Grants Received | Total | Expenditure And Net Lending | Adjustment to Cash** | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DEFICIT (-) } \\ & \text { SURPLUS (+) (On } \\ & \text { Cash Basis) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 2002/2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 210,750 | 14,942 | 225,692 | 264,144 |  | 264,144 | -38,452 |
| 2003/2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 254,681 | 16,224 | 270,905 | 282,187 | 11,282 | 270,905 | 0 |
| 2004/2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 289,802 | 14,905 | 304,707 | 303,373 | 5,964 | 297,409 | 7,298 |
| 2005/2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 311,251 | 20,070 | 331,321 | 382,818 | 15,030 | 367,788 | -36,467 |
| 2006/2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 373,030 | 15,494 | 388,524 | 419,570 | -5,571 | 425,141 | -36,617 |
| 2007/2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 432,220 | 25,448 | 457,668 | 534,841 | 9,324 | 525,517 | -67,849 |
| 2008/2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 487,893 | 18,065 | 505,958 | 595,719 | -22,579 | 573,140 | -67,182 |
| 2009/2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 38,062 | 2,018 | 40,080 | 44,788 | 10,204 | 54,992 | -14,912 |
| August | 72,271 | 2,549 | 74,820 | 97,645 | 7,591 | 105,236 | -30,416 |
| September | 126,653 | 3,469 | 130,122 | 161,013 | 4,471 | 165,484 | -35,362 |
| October | 167,310 | 3,524 | 170,834 | 210,729 | 3,590 | 214,319 | -43,485 |
| November | 204,464 | 3,524 | 207,988 | 317,681 | -58,463 | 259,218 | -51,230 |
| December | 257,314 | 8,766 | 266,080 | 296,132 | 29,808 | 325,940 | -59,860 |
| January | 304,531 | 9,879 | 314,410 | 374,246 | 7,412 | 381,658 | -67,248 |
| February | 340,684 | 9,978 | 350,662 | 440,026 | 8,718 | 448,744 | -98,082 |
| March | 387,689 | 14,378 | 402,067 | 503,084 | 19,992 | 523,076 | -121,009 |
| April | 440,273 | 16,301 | 456,574 | 565,112 | 13,391 | 578,503 | -121,929 |
| May | 485,203 | 16,822 | 502,025 | 644,544 | 6,077 | 650,621 | -148,596 |
| June | 586,377 | 31,190 | 614,529 | 791,835 | -14,682 | 777,153 | -162,624 |
| 2010/2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 38,539 | - | 38,539 | 35,933 | -7,331 | 28,602 | 9,937 |
| August | 82,086 | 944 | 83,030 | 111,784 | -22,184 | 89,600 | -6,570 |
| September | 132,869 | 1,178 | 134,047 | 163,463 | 2,780 | 166,243 | -32,196 |
| October | 187,901 | 5,185 | 193,086 | 243,482 | -7,992 | 235,490 | -42,404 |
| November | 236,403 | 6,757 | 243,160 | 303,566 | -1,262 | 302,304 | -59,144 |
| December | 294,485 | 8,108 | 302,593 | 363,299 | -1,457 | 361,842 | -59,249 |
| January | 350,725 | 11,851 | 362,576 | 432,764 | -32 | 432,732 | -70,156 |
| February | 394,540 | 14,262 | 408,802 | 489,366 | 4,163 | 493,529 | -84,727 |
| March | 448,091 | 15,766 | 463,857 | 560,000 | 2,100 | 562,100 | -98,243 |
| April | 511,393 | 15,766 | 527,159 | 630,136 | -20,702 | 609,434 | -82,275 |
| May | 565,786 | 18,993 | 584,779 | 687,598 | 669 | 688,267 | -103,488 |
| June | 660,764 | 18,769 | 679,533 | 817,089 | 19,725 | 797,364 | -117,831 |
| 2011/2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 42,126 | 573 | 42,699 | 43,719 | 0 | 43,719 | -1,020 |
| August | 90,231 | 1,044 | 91,275 | 95,881 | 0 | 95,881 | -4,606 |
| September | 156,488 | 2,760 | 159,249 | 179,625 | 0 | 179,625 | -20,377 |
| October | 207,075 | 3,232 | 210,306 | 248,301 | 0 | 248,301 | -37,994 |
| November | 258,941 | 5,774 | 264,715 | 319,817 | 0 | 319,817 | -55,102 |
| December | 338,643 | 7,018 | 345,661 | 430,925 | 361 | 430,564 | -84,903 |
| January | 389,503 | 8,654 | 398,157 | 514,404 | 8,406 | 505,998 | -107,841 |
| February | 443,125 | 10,595 | 453,720 | 557,582 | -850 | 558,432 | -104,712 |
| March | 499,933 | 10,568 | 510,501 | 663,822 | 8,464 | 655,358 | -144,857 |
| April | 572,621 | 12,536 | 585,157 | 740,816 | 11,961 | 728,855 | -143,698 |
| May | 643,353 | 12,966 | 656,319 | 890,318 | 0 | 890,318 | -233,999 |
| June | 719,145 | 15,286 | 734,431 | 915,888 | 0 | 915,888 | -181,457 |

* Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.
** Adjustment to cash includes foreign interest due but not paid, foreign interest arrears paid, change in pending bills and previous years expenditure financed in the current fiscal year. A negative sign means payments were made on committements incurred in earlier financial years.


### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Composition of Government Revenue
(Shillings million)
Table 4.1.2A

| FISCAL YEAR* | REVENUE AND GRANTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TAX REVENUE |  |  |  | TOTAL <br> TAX <br> REVENUE | NON-TAX REVENUE | TOTAL REVENUE | GRANTS <br> Programme Grants | Project Grants | Total Grants |
|  | Import Duty | Excise Duty | Income Tax | VAT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2002/2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 18,477 | 35,643 | 66,744 | 56,135 | 176,999 | 33,751 | 210,750 | 458 | 14,484 | 14942 |
| 2003/2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 22,324 | 40,085 | 77,410 | 61,725 | 201,544 | 53,137 | 254,681 | 4383 | 11,841 | 16224 |
| 2004/2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 23,532 | 44,151 | 99,255 | 75,989 | 242,927 | 46,875 | 289,802 | 5564 | 9,341 | 14,905 |
| 2005/2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 20,511 | 50,309 | 108,897 | 76,263 | 255,980 | 57,615 | 311,251 | 4371 | 15,699 | 20,070 |
| 2006/2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 27,510 | 56,406 | 124,855 | 96,269 | 305,040 | 61,403 | 373,030 | 0 | 15,494 | 14220 |
| 2007/2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 32,944 | 61,906 | 156,832 | 111,939 | 363,621 | 68,599 | 432,220 | 3759 | 21,689 | 25448 |
| 2008/2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 36,181 | 69,872 | 204,068 | 126,854 | 436,975 | 56,315 | 493,290 | 0 | 18,065 | 18065 |
| 2009/2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 3,316 | 5,848 | 11,848 | 12,398 | 33,410 | 4,652 | 38,062 | 0 | 2,018 | 2018 |
| August | 6,316 | 10,850 | 23,514 | 23,044 | 63,724 | 8,547 | 72,271 | 0 | 2,549 | 2549 |
| September | 9,490 | 17,273 | 45,394 | 34,547 | 106,704 | 19,949 | 126,653 | 0 | 3,469 | 3469 |
| October | 12,894 | 23,731 | 60,443 | 44,887 | 141,955 | 25,355 | 167,310 | 0 | 3,524 | 3524 |
| November | 16,492 | 29,838 | 73,066 | 57,082 | 176,478 | 27,986 | 204,464 | 0 | 3,524 | 3524 |
| December | 20,647 | 37,301 | 97,049 | 69,454 | 224,451 | 32,863 | 257,314 | 0 | 8,766 | 8766 |
| January | 24,029 | 43,080 | 111,349 | 81,309 | 259,767 | 44,764 | 304,531 | 0 | 9,879 | 9879 |
| February | 27,012 | 48,668 | 123,131 | 91,879 | 290,690 | 49,994 | 340,684 | 0 | 9,978 | 9978 |
| March | 30,499 | 54,375 | 140,282 | 104,723 | 329,879 | 57,810 | 387,689 | 0 | 14,378 | 14378 |
| April | 34,017 | 60,951 | 164,615 | 116,820 | 376,403 | 63,870 | 440,273 | 0 | 16,301 | 16301 |
| May | 37,396 | 67,745 | 182,052 | 128,187 | 415,380 | 69,823 | 485,203 | 0 | 16,822 | 16822 |
| June | 41,372 | 74,644 | 216,760 | 146,792 | 479,568 | 117,929 | 597,497 | 0 | 17,032 | 17032 |
| 2010/2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 2,821 | 5,889 | 13,219 | 11,916 | 33,845 | 4,694 | 38,539 | 0 | - | 0 |
| August | 6,273 | 12,065 | 27,193 | 24,513 | 70,044 | 12,042 | 82,086 | 0 | 944 | 944 |
| September | 10,323 | 18,968 | 51,972 | 38,207 | 119,470 | 13,399 | 132,869 | 0 | 1,178 | 1178 |
| October | 14,402 | 25,565 | 69,453 | 53,228 | 162,648 | 25,253 | 187,901 | 0 | 5,185 | 5185 |
| November | 18,647 | 32,331 | 84,560 | 67,487 | 203,025 | 33,378 | 236,403 | 0 | 6,757 | 6757 |
| December | 22,699 | 39,516 | 114,188 | 81,576 | 257,979 | 36,506 | 294,485 | 0 | 8,108 | 8108 |
| January | 26,830 | 47,177 | 130,250 | 98,612 | 302,869 | 23,448 | 326,317 | 0 | 11,851 | 11851 |
| February | 29,881 | 54,186 | 144,295 | 111,427 | 339,789 | 26,975 | 366,764 | 0 | 14,262 | 14262 |
| March | 34,032 | 60,879 | 164,961 | 125,497 | 385,369 | 31,878 | 417,247 | 0 | 15,766 | 15766 |
| April | 37,105 | 66,528 | 195,385 | 139,887 | 438,905 | 36,500 | 475,405 | 0 | 15,766 | 15766 |
| May | 41,112 | 73,371 | 221,026 | 154,226 | 489,735 | 40,319 | 530,054 | 0 | 18,993 | 18993 |
| June | 46,072 | 80,567 | 258,651 | 171,881 | 557,171 | 103,593 | 660,764 | 0 | 18,769 | 18769 |
| 2011/2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 3,248 | 5,104 | 14,653 | 13,748 | 36,753 | 5,373 | 42,126 | - | 573 | 573 |
| August | 7,888 | 11,159 | 31,470 | 27,934 | 78,451 | 11,780 | 90,231 | - | 1,044 | 1,044 |
| September | 12,426 | 17,760 | 63,008 | 42,711 | 135,906 | 20,582 | 156,488 | - | 2,760 | 2,760 |
| October | 16,356 | 22,853 | 84,523 | 55,660 | 179,392 | 27,683 | 207,075 | - | 3,232 | 3,232 |
| November | 20,513 | 30,073 | 103,651 | 70,910 | 225,147 | 33,794 | 258,941 | - | 5,774 | 5,774 |
| December | 25,055 | 37,011 | 141,448 | 86,161 | 289,675 | 48,968 | 338,643 | - | 7,018 | 7,018 |
| January | 28,585 | 44,380 | 159,089 | 100,782 | 332,836 | 56,667 | 389,503 | - | 8,654 | 8,654 |
| February | 32,455 | 50,627 | 178,098 | 114,489 | 375,669 | 67,456 | 443,125 | - | 10,595 | 10,595 |
| March | 36,587 | 57,999 | 203,053 | 128,633 | 426,272 | 73,661 | 499,933 | - | 10,568 | 10,568 |
| April | 40,539 | 64,504 | 240,871 | 142,939 | 488,853 | 83,768 | 572,621 | - | 12,536 | 12,536 |
| May | 45,558 | 71,926 | 268,833 | 157,690 | 544,007 | 99,346 | 643,353 | - | 12,966 | 12,966 |
| June | 51,712 | 78,884 | 312,463 | 183,386 | 626,446 | 92,699 | 719,145 | - | 15,286 | 15,286 |

* Figures are cumulative from the beginning of fiscal year in July.


### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Composition of Government Expenditure (Shillings million)

Table 4.1.2B

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { FISCAL } \\ & \text { YEAR* } \end{aligned}$ | EXPENDITURE (COMMITMENT BASIS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RECURRENT EXPENDITURE |  |  |  |  | TOTAL RECURRENT EXPENDITURE | DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE | TOTAL EXPENDITURE |
|  | Domestic <br> Interest | Foreign <br> Interest Due |  <br> Salaries | Pensions | Other |  |  |  |
| 2002/2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 27,567 | 8,459 | 85,087 | 9,450 | 90,055 | 220,618 | 43,526 | 264,144 |
| 2003/2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 23,281 | 6,419 | 95,850 | 13,612 | 105,314 | 244,476 | 37,711 | 282,187 |
| $2004 / 2005$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2005/2006 | 23,375 | 7,427 | 105,612 | 12,568 | 109,096 | 258,078 | 45,627 | 303,705 |
| June | 31,445 | 9,664 | 112,277 | 19,759 | 130,425 | 303,570 | 60,301 | 363,871 |
| 2006/2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 36,860 | 5,677 | 128,754 | 20,449 | 133,959 | 325,699 | 81,053 | 406,752 |
| 2007/2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 42,181 | 5,696 | 145,996 | 24,089 | 185,407 | 403,369 | 131,472 | 534,841 |
| 2008/2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 45,949 | 6,052 | 156,360 | 25,868 | 228,009 | 462,238 | 159,671 | 621,909 |
| 2009/2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 35,395 | 4,509 | 558 | 14,458 | 2,570 | 57,490 | 9,393 | 44,788 |
| August | 8,834 | 826 | 28,917 | 5,130 | 32,302 | 76,009 | 21,636 | 97,645 |
| September | 13,497 | 1,490 | 43,375 | 6,880 | 56,750 | 121,992 | 39,021 | 161,013 |
| October | 19,631 | 1,917 | 57,833 | 8,920 | 76,508 | 164,809 | 45,920 | 210,729 |
| November | 25,789 | 2,199 | 72,291 | 12,470 | 82,700 | 195,449 | 52,297 | 247,746 |
| December | 31,144 | 3,167 | 82,516 | 16,110 | 101,911 | 234,848 | 61,284 | 296,132 |
| January | 34,415 | 3,623 | 101,208 | 17,410 | 125,783 | 282,439 | 91,807 | 374,246 |
| February | 38,861 | 3,886 | 115,666 | 20,300 | 153,009 | 331,722 | 108,304 | 440,026 |
| March | 43,440 | 4,483 | 128,058 | 24,812 | 181,097 | 381,890 | 121,194 | 503,084 |
| April | 46,510 | 4,898 | 144,583 | 24,778 | 191,856 | 412,625 | 152,487 | 565,112 |
| May | 51,923 | 5,194 | 156,515 | 27,094 | 228,185 | 468,911 | 175,633 | 644,544 |
| June | 58,438 | 6,341 | 173,499 | 28,441 | 269,676 | 536,395 | 255,398 | 791,793 |
| 2010/2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 3,762 | 491 | 15,974 | 1,950 | 13,582 | 35,759 | 174 | 35,933 |
| August | 9,380 | 747 | 31,948 | 4,085 | 39,260 | 85,420 | 26,364 | 111,784 |
| September | 14,487 | 1,596 | 43,412 | 6,000 | 58,227 | 123,722 | 39,741 | 163,463 |
| October | 21,612 | 2,303 | 64,881 | 8,860 | 83,276 | 180,932 | 62,550 | 243,482 |
| November | 27,223 | 2,789 | 81,101 | 10,650 | 102,229 | 223,992 | 79,574 | 303,566 |
| December | 34,214 | 3,634 | 97,321 | 13,510 | 120,134 | 268,813 | 94,486 | 363,299 |
| January | 36,737 | 4,169 | 114,794 | 15,110 | 149,392 | 320,202 | 112,562 | 432,764 |
| February | 41,645 | 4,429 | 131,194 | 17,010 | 161,225 | 355,503 | 133,863 | 489,366 |
| March | 49,214 | 5,159 | 147,593 | 19,310 | 188,835 | 410,111 | 149,889 | 560,000 |
| April | 52,846 | 5,159 | 165,051 | 22,385 | 216,196 | 461,637 | 168,499 | 630,136 |
| May | 58,183 | 6,174 | 181,556 | 23,660 | 229,768 | 499,341 | 188,257 | 687,598 |
| June | 69,209 | 6,989 | 197,959 | 26,670 | 281,696 | 582,523 | 234,566 | 817,089 |
| 2011/2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 2,737 | 567 | 18,547 | 1,700 | 14,853 | 38,404 | 5,315 | 43,719 |
| August | 11,384 | 826 | 37,094 | 3,800 | 25,297 | 78,401 | 17,480 | 95,881 |
| September | 17,366 | 1,551 | 55,641 | 6,152 | 55,765 | 136,475 | 43,150 | 179,625 |
| October | 23,738 | 2,102 | 68,345 | 8,072 | 86,312 | 188,570 | 59,731 | 248,029 |
| November | 29,467 | 2,559 | 85,432 | 10,172 | 115,808 | 243,438 | 76,384 | 320,069 |
| December | 37,749 | 3,455 | 108,090 | 12,372 | 154,267 | 315,933 | 114,992 | 430,925 |
| January | 43,339 | 4,061 | 126,105 | 14,472 | 189,045 | 377,022 | 137,382 | 514,404 |
| February | 51,178 | 4,339 | 144,120 | 16,452 | 180,951 | 397,040 | 160,542 | 557,582 |
| March | 56,422 | 5,099 | 163,974 | 18,852 | 235,083 | 479,430 | 190,752 | 670,182 |
| April | 65,007 | 5,645 | 182,193 | 21,752 | 263,562 | 538,159 | 202,878 | 748,694 |
| May | 82,339 | 8,880 | 218,833 | 26,152 | 322,540 | 658,744 | 231,574 | 826,227 |
| June | 82,339 | 8,880 | 218,833 | 26,152 | 302,865 | 639,069 | 276,819 | 915,888 |

* Figures are cumulative from the beginning of fiscal year in July.

Source: The Treasury.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Deficit Financing and Public Debt
(Shillings million)
Table 4.1.3

| FISCAL YEAR* | GOVERNMENT DEFICIT FINANCING |  |  |  | PUBLIC DEBT |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Domestic | Privatisation | Foreign | Total | Domestic Debt** | External Debt*** | Total |
| 2002/2003 <br> June | 46,922.86 | 0.00 | -12,143.00 | 34,779.86 | 289,376.97 | 407,053.00 | 696,429.97 |
| 2003/2004 June | 8,808.64 | 0.00 | -8,860.00 | -51.36 | 306,234.66 | 443,157.43 | 749,392.09 |
| 2004/2005 <br> June | -6,672.24 | 0.00 | -625.00 | -7,297.24 | 315,572.50 | 433,975.65 | 749,548.15 |
| 2005/2006 <br> June | 28,251.29 | 7,000.00 | 1,146.00 | 36,397.29 | 357,838.95 | 431,236.83 | 789,075.78 |
| 2006/2007 <br> June | 34,661.00 | 4,000.00 | -2,037.00 | 36,624.00 | 404,706.35 | 396,564.00 | 801,270.35 |
| 2007/2008 <br> June | -13,891.00 | 76,303.00 | 6,326.00 | 59,938.00 | 430,611.73 | 439,967.00 | 870,578.73 |
| 2008/2009 <br> June | 55,617.86 | 0.00 | 11,564.00 | 67,181.86 | 518,506.76 | 540,875.00 | 1,059,381.76 |
| 2009/2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July <br> August | $16,640.65$ $33,223.28$ | 0.00 0.00 | $-1,729.00$ $-2,807.00$ | $14,911.65$ $30,416.28$ | $530,530.68$ $547,207.34$ | $532,144.51$ $530,075.39$ | 1,062,675.20 |
| August | $33,223.28$ $38,253.50$ | 0.00 0.00 | -2,807.00 | $30,416.28$ $35,361.50$ | $547,207.34$ $550,687.34$ | $530,075.39$ $524,982.60$ | $1,077,282.73$ $1,075,669.94$ |
| October | 45,282.20 | 0.00 | -1,797.00 | 43,485.20 | 567,125.13 | 523,899.66 | 1,091,024.79 |
| November | 51,947.33 | 0.00 | -717.00 | 51,230.33 | 562,926.79 | 521,232.48 | 1,084,159.26 |
| December | 57,310.13 | 0.00 | 2,550.00 | 59,860.13 | 588,970.31 | 588,970.31 | 1,177,940.63 |
| January | 66,243.40 | 0.00 | 1,005.00 | 67,248.40 | 580,721.47 | 525,552.75 | 1,106,274.22 |
| February | 89,361.51 | 0.00 | 8,720.00 | 98,081.51 | 607,962.16 | 525,369.18 | 1,133,331.34 |
| March | 112,134.99 | 0.00 | 8,874.00 | 121,008.99 | 639,076.65 | 538,157.99 | 1,177,234.64 |
| April | 111,786.40 | 0.00 | 10,143.00 | 121,929.40 | 653,614.42 | 537,424.84 | 1,191,039.26 |
| May | 136,687.08 | 0.00 | 11,909.00 | 148,596.08 | 650,261.96 | 541,976.71 | 1,192,238.67 |
| June | 151,479.26 | 0.00 | 11,145.00 | 162,624.26 | 660,267.68 | 569,138.00 | 1,229,405.68 |
| 2010/2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | -7,571.00 | 0.00 | -2,366.00 | -9,937.00 | 667,803.42 | 562,941.95 | 1,230,745.37 |
| August | 5,321.00 | 0.00 | 1,249.00 | 6,570.00 | 698,047.35 | 566,166.88 | 1,264,214.23 |
| September | 30,167.00 | 0.00 | 2,029.00 | 32,196.00 | 704,702.77 | 594,223.00 | 1,298,925.77 |
| October | 32,756.00 | 0.00 | 9,648.00 | 42,404.00 | 696,132.65 | 598,080.46 | 1,294,213.11 |
| November | 47,763.00 | 0.00 | 11,381.00 | 59,144.00 | 711,448.98 | 599,251.46 | 1,310,700.44 |
| December | 47,186.00 | 0.00 | 12,063.00 | 59,249.00 | 720,327.97 | 599,930.00 | 1,320,257.97 |
| January | 57,521.00 | 0.00 | 12,635.00 | 70,156.00 | 726,127.53 | 600,259.42 | 1,326,386.96 |
| February | 68,849.00 | 0.00 | 15,878.00 | 84,727.00 | 746,864.72 | 602,372.15 | 1,349,236.87 |
| March | 79,391.00 | 0.00 | 18,852.00 | 98,243.00 | 753,979.10 | 639,113.00 | 1,393,092.10 |
| April | 61,832.00 | 0.00 | 20,443.00 | 82,275.00 | 735,460.06 | 640,185.46 | 1,375,645.52 |
| May | 80,580.00 | 0.00 | 22,908.00 | 103,488.00 | 747,445.01 | 640,185.46 | 1,387,630.48 |
| June | 91,745.00 | 0.00 | 29,086.00 | 120,831.00 | 764,222.78 | 722,805.00 | 1,487,027.78 |
| 2011/2012 July | $5,737.00$ | 0.00 | 536.00 | 6,273.00 | 781,713.08 | 744,486.59 | 1,526,199.67 |
| August | 26,598.00 | 0.00 | 193.00 | 26,791.00 | 776,852.60 | 768,510.85 | $1,526,199.67$ $1,545,363.45$ |
| September | 33,887.00 | 0.00 | 2,948.00 | 36,835.00 | 764,274.59 | 799,834.03 | 1,564,108.61 |
| October | 37,810.00 | 0.00 | 5,319.00 | 43,129.00 | 795,207.19 | 810,011.60 | 1,605,218.79 |
| November | 63,761.00 | 0.00 | 9,749.00 | 73,510.00 | 803,894.34 | 728,645.25 | 1,532,539.59 |
| December | 62,512.00 | 0.00 | 15,980.00 | 78,492.00 | 800,677.66 | 685,607.92 | 1,486,285.59 |
| January | 67,567.00 | 0.00 | 21,343.00 | 88,910.00 | 809,278.11 | 705,196.56 | 1,514,474.67 |
| February | 98,205.78 | 0.00 | 23,068.00 | 121,273.78 | 877,292.72 | 662,812.61 | 1,540,105.33 |
| March | 106,973.00 | 0.00 | 28,077.00 | 135,050.00 | 887,871.40 | 676,612.67 | 1,564,484.07 |
| April | 109,819.00 | 0.00 | 29,731.00 | 139,550.00 | 896,036.72 | 700,904.92 | 1,596,941.64 |
| May | 108,720.00 | 0.00 | 36,191.00 | 144,911.00 | 889,056.81 | 721,043.52 | 1,610,100.34 |
| June**** | 73,217.00 | 0.00 | 99,400.00 | 172,617.00 | 858,829.55 | 774,555.00 | 1,633,384.55 |

* Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.
** Domestic debt is reported on gross basis
*** Includes public and publicly guaranteed foreign currency loans at end of period exchange rate.
**** The significant increase in foreign financing of deficit in June 2012 is attributed to a Syndicated Loan

Source: The Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Financing and Stock of Government Debt
Composition of Government Gross Domestic Debt by Instrument (Shillings million)

Table 4.1.4

| FISCAL YEAR | Treasury Bills* | Treasury Bonds | Government Stocks | Overdraft at Central Bank | Advances from Commercial Banks | Other Domestic Debt** | Total Domestic Debt ${ }^{\star \star \star}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001/2002 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 118,050.00 | 106,332.99 | 1,468.22 | 0.00 | 3,486.54 | 6,653.24 | 235,991.00 |
| 2002/2003 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 105,744.00 | 161,549.06 | 1,057.98 | 4,318.91 | 2,685.18 | 14,021.83 | 289,376.97 |
| 2003/2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 99,835.75 | 188,625.99 | 1,057.98 | 9,232.14 | 2,774.47 | 4,708.32 | 306,234.66 |
| 2004/2005 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 107,838.30 | 193,357.81 | 1,057.98 | 5,225.31 | 2,539.04 | 5,554.06 | 315,572.50 |
| 2005/2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 130,308.36 | 218,357.33 | 1,057.98 | 5,201.83 | 2,290.60 | 622.86 | 357,838.95 |
| 2006/2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 129,970.26 | 272,199.74 | 754.70 | 41.05 | 1,066.11 | 658.26 | 404,690.11 |
| 2007/2008 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 111,286.15 | 315,189.66 | 754.70 | 0.00 | 426.92 | 2,954.30 | 430,611.73 |
| 2008/2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 113,833.30 | 311,342.46 | 754.70 | 1,340.37 | 8.82 | 868.48 | 428,148.13 |
| August | 116,864.80 | 312,555.76 | 754.70 | 0.00 | 29.69 | 3,284.40 | 433,489.36 |
| September | 127,812.00 | 314,710.01 | 754.70 | 4,393.10 | 2.17 | 1,661.86 | 449,333.84 |
| October | 124,265.80 | 315,013.81 | 754.70 | 14,071.82 | 8.46 | 571.38 | 454,685.97 |
| November | 125,309.85 | 320,914.56 | 754.70 | 3,894.81 | 4.83 | 513.34 | 451,392.10 |
| December | 121,345.45 | 318,613.11 | 754.70 | 15,092.90 | 4.82 | 416.93 | 456,227.91 |
| January 09 | 127,625.35 | 320,628.46 | 754.70 | 4,712.53 | 7.91 | 537.49 | 454,266.44 |
| February | 130,813.20 | 330,163.46 | 754.70 | 16,882.64 | 7.03 | 275.39 | 478,896.43 |
| March | 133,066.55 | 334,418.21 | 754.70 | 6,198.69 | 6.85 | 304.80 | 474,749.81 |
| April | 138,870.60 | 343,454.86 | 754.70 | 12,371.31 | 25.40 | 1,973.29 | 497,450.16 |
| May | 132,957.55 | 348,318.01 | 754.70 | 6,703.09 | 6.10 | 494.93 | 489,234.39 |
| June | 150,122.30 | 360,743.95 | 754.70 | 5,124.38 | 6.10 | 1,594.72 | 518,346.15 |
| 2009/2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 154,148.25 | 371,205.25 | 754.70 | 3,909.48 | 69.72 | 313.56 | 530,400.97 |
| August | 160,943.45 | 378,476.75 | 754.70 | 6,148.34 | 104.74 | 754.38 | 547,182.36 |
| September | 155,524.35 | 386,074.05 | 754.70 | 8,013.20 | 91.12 | 156.38 | 550,613.80 |
| October | 166,879.40 | 389,887.45 | 754.70 | 9,334.74 | 114.21 | 154.63 | 567,125.13 |
| November | 171,069.20 | 381,042.80 | 754.70 | 9,829.42 | 89.56 | 141.11 | 562,926.79 |
| December | 174,160.70 | 402,688.35 | 754.70 | 11,127.92 | 129.60 | 109.04 | 588,970.31 |
| January | 174,479.10 | 395,461.20 | 754.70 | 9,179.71 | 686.88 | 159.88 | 580,721.47 |
| February | 187,066.75 | 408,003.35 | 753.35 | 11,426.82 | 123.12 | 139.22 | 607,512.61 |
| March | 194,059.15 | 437,474.35 | 753.35 | 6,544.79 | 123.12 | 161.57 | 639,116.32 |
| April | 208,902.05 | 442,356.25 | 753.35 | 1,109.31 | 182.55 | 310.91 | 653,614.42 |
| May | 199,745.10 | 443,434.50 | 753.35 | 5,237.37 | 937.11 | 154.54 | 650,261.96 |
| June | 191,267.55 | 448,615.35 | 753.35 | 17,649.38 | 1,595.86 | 386.20 | 660,267.68 |
| 2010/2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 190,422.50 | 459,274.45 | 753.35 | 15,508.55 | 1,668.37 | 176.20 | 667,803.42 |
| August | 184,014.30 | 488,492.30 | 753.35 | 22,926.07 | 1,708.69 | 152.65 | 698,047.35 |
| September | 181,138.05 | 501,233.25 | 0.00 | 20,563.11 | 1,608.36 | 159.99 | 704,702.77 |
| October | 176,380.85 | 498,137.90 | 0.00 | 19,961.29 | 1,485.23 | 167.38 | 696,132.65 |
| November | 168,117.15 | 517,794.50 | 0.00 | 22,926.07 | 1,462.77 | 1,148.49 | 711,448.98 |
| December | 165,104.75 | 529,871.50 | 0.00 | 22,665.77 | 1,546.08 | 1,019.87 | 720,207.97 |
| January | 167,344.35 | 538,569.95 | 0.00 | 17,628.60 | 1,653.89 | 5,000.98 | 730,197.77 |
| February | 162,311.40 | 558,130.90 | 0.00 | 22,926.07 | 2,214.27 | 1,087.65 | 746,670.28 |
| March | 160,174.20 | 570,774.25 | 0.00 | 19,727.19 | 2,360.78 | 1,011.88 | 754,048.30 |
| April | 134,537.65 | 574,489.65 | 0.00 | 22,926.07 | 2,335.83 | 1,171.01 | 735,460.21 |
| May | 135,140.30 | 585,388.65 | 0.00 | 22,926.07 | 2,160.74 | 959.12 | 746,574.73 |
| June | 157,388.25 | 595,661.35 | 0.00 | 7,570.98 | 2,243.30 | 1,280.13 | 764,143.86 |
| 2011/2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 150,106.10 | 600,954.00 | 0.00 | 19,933.56 | 2,650.50 | 8,068.92 | 781,713.08 |
| August | 144,271.90 | 603,838.95 | 0.00 | 25,533.14 | 2,750.09 | 1,013.51 | 777,407.60 |
| September | 144,521.30 | 591,518.50 | 0.00 | 25,373.20 | 2,335.90 | 525.69 | 764,274.59 |
| October | 159,349.10 | 605,849.50 | 0.00 | 26,014.83 | 3,505.02 | 488.74 | 795,207.19 |
| November | 146,778.55 | 616,151.05 | 0.00 | 25,373.20 | 2,380.67 | 13,210.87 | 803,894.34 |
| December | 137,873.40 | 633,549.35 | 0.00 | 25,373.20 | 2,639.49 | 444.62 | 799,880.06 |
| January | 140,384.55 | 640,132.85 | 0.00 | 25,373.20 | 2,473.64 | 913.87 | 809,278.11 |
| February | 170,427.00 | 677,790.50 | 0.00 | 25,373.20 | 2,802.37 | 899.64 | 877,292.72 |
| March | 175,250.90 | 683,565.25 | 0.00 | 25,373.20 | 2,760.93 | 921.11 | 887,871.40 |
| April | 177,399.25 | 689,983.30 | 0.00 | 25,373.20 | 2,313.67 | 967.30 | 896,036.72 |
| May | 168,295.45 | 692,521.10 | 0.00 | 25,373.20 | 2,006.29 | 860.77 | 889,056.81 |
| June | 161,830.05 | 686,950.90 | 0.00 | 7,256.50 | 2,255.71 | 536.39 | 858,829.55 |

* The stock of Treasury bills includes Repos.
** Other domestic debt includes items in transit, Tax Reserve Certificates and frozen Government debt.
*** Gross domestic debt excludes IMF funds on-lent by Central Bank of Kenya to the Government which are accounted for under External Debt in Table 4.1.3.
*** Total domestic debt includes Ksh 20 billion in special bonds issued to offset the Govenrment's debt to National Bank of Kenya.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Issue of Government Securities - Treasury Bills
(Shillings million)
Table 4.1.5(a)

| Year/Month | Total amount offered (Primary market) | Tenure <br> (days) | Amount allotted ${ }^{1}$ | Amount redeemed | Amount outstanding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January 2011 | 27,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $7,351.05$ $14,945.05$ $4,422.05$ $3,000.00$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 15,207.40 \\ 8,836.15 \\ - \\ 3,435.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 167,344.35 |
| February | 17,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,094.95 \\ 14,226.70 \\ 5,446.75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 9,822.50 \\ & 9,225.45 \\ & 8,753.40 \end{aligned}$ | 162,311.40 |
| March | 18,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $1,298.90$ $13,006.65$ $5,519.45$ $4,000.00$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 11,614.20 \\ 10,348.00 \\ - \\ 4,000.00 \end{gathered}$ | 160,174.20 |
| April | 11,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,824.10 \\ 9,822.90 \\ 566.65 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 16,496.70 \\ 13,350.40 \\ 8,003.10 \end{array}$ | 134,537.65 |
| May | 21,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $2,364.35$ $23,082.45$ $3,589.25$ - | $\begin{gathered} 12,612.05 \\ 15,821.35 \\ - \\ - \end{gathered}$ | 135,140.30 |
| June | 19,500.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $6,594.75$ $36,229.45$ 309.50 - | $\begin{array}{r} 3,762.05 \\ 13,007.40 \\ 4,116.30 \end{array}$ | 157,388.25 |
| July | 18,500.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,947.40 \\ & 9,700.50 \\ & 1,336.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5,408.45 \\ 9,822.95 \\ - \\ 7,035.00 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 150,106.25 |
| August | 19,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $3,711.75$ $13,251.70$ 385.85 $11,035.00$ | $5,037.55$ $23,082.45$ $2,098.50$ $4,000.00$ | 144,272.05 |
| September | 32,500.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $5,408.80$ $31,503.30$ 865.65 - | $\begin{gathered} 1,298.90 \\ 36,229.45 \\ - \\ - \end{gathered}$ | 144,521.45 |
| October | 40,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $8,460.80$ $28,019.55$ 208.55 - | $\begin{array}{r} 1,824.10 \\ 12,699.50 \\ 7,337.50 \\ - \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 159,349.25 |
| November | 40,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,892.35 \\ 9,760.65 \\ 141.50 \\ - \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 2,364.35 \\ 10,252.70 \\ - \\ 12,748.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 146,778.70 |
| December | 31,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,924.40 \\ 16,317.65 \\ 855.35 \\ 12,748.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,594.75 \\ 31,503.30 \\ 5,652.50 \end{array}$ | 137,873.55 |
| January 2012 | 38,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,311.30 \\ 25,062.50 \\ 2,908.25 \\ 2,000.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $5,329.30$ $28,019.55$ $4,422.05$ $3,000.00$ | 140,384.70 |
| February | 28,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15,702.30 \\ 20,648.15 \\ 11,229.25 \\ - \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,329.85 \\ & 9,760.65 \\ & 5,446.75 \end{aligned}$ | 170,427.15 |
| March | 31,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,952.40 \\ 10,625.60 \\ 7,491.80 \\ 4,000.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $5,408.80$ $16,317.65$ $5,519.45$ $4,000.00$ | 175,251.05 |
| April | 35,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 20,961.00 \\ 10,996.50 \\ 4,280.80 \\ - \end{array}$ | $8,460.80$ $25,062.50$ 566.65 - | 177,399.40 |
| May | 18,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,452.95 \\ 9,268.95 \\ 2,304.05 \\ - \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 2,892.35 \\ 20,648.15 \\ 3,589.25 \end{array}$ | 168,295.60 |
| Jun | 18,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 182 \\ 91 \\ 364 \\ \text { Repo } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 5,289.30 \\ 4,057.20 \\ 47.60 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,924.40 \\ 10,625.60 \\ 309.50 \\ 555.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 161,275.20 |

${ }^{1}$ Before July 2010 issues of 182-day Treasury bills included Repo Treasury Bills.

## Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.1 GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Issue of Government Securities Treasury Bonds
(Shillings million)
Table 4.1.5 (b)

| Year/Month/ Quarter Quarter | Total Amount Urterea | Tenor (years) | Type of Treasury bond | Amount allotted | Amount redeemed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { outstanding } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January 2011 | 16,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 7 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Special Bond Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{r} 1,111.65 \\ 10,810.20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 562.00 \\ 2,661.40 \end{array}$ | 538,569.95 |
| February | 18,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{r} 14,226.50 \\ 8,718.10 \end{array}$ | 3,383.65 | 558,130.90 |
| March | 18,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ 5 \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{aligned} & 10,041.50 \\ & 11,272.90 \end{aligned}$ | 8,671.00 | 570,774.30 |
| May | 18,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 15 \\ 2 \\ 8 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 6,183.75 \\ & 1,438.90 \end{aligned}$ | 3,907.25 | 574,489.70 |
| May | 18,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 10 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $8,138.50$ $7,341.55$ $7,034.50$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,751.25 \\ & 1,864.30 \end{aligned}$ | 585,388.70 |
| June | 18,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 5 \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1,227.30 \\ & 1,723.40 \\ & 7,322.00 \end{aligned}$ | - | 595,661.40 |
| July | 13,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 5 \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3,890.35 \\ - \\ 3,995.95 \end{gathered}$ | $2,593.65$ | 600,954.05 |
| August | 10,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \\ 5 \\ 7 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{gathered} \hline 3,376.80 \\ 1,280.95 \\ - \end{gathered}$ | - - $1,772.80$ | 603,839.00 |
| September | 10,000.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $677.55$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,023.45 \\ & 7,974.55 \end{aligned}$ | 591,518.55 |
| October | 30,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{r} 14,097.85 \\ 233.15 \end{array}$ | - | 605,849.55 |
| November | 15,000.00 | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{array}{r} 328.80 \\ 9,972.75 \end{array}$ | - | 616,151.10 |
| December | 10,000.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.00 \\ & 2.00 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{aligned} & 13,455.50 \\ & 11,102.30 \end{aligned}$ | $7,407.20$ - - | 633,549.45 |
| January 2012 | 10,000.00 | $\begin{array}{r} 12.00 \\ 5.00 \\ 2.00 \\ 1.00 \end{array}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $1,626.90$ - - $14,938.45$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,811.00 \\ & 7,170.85 \end{aligned}$ | 640,132.95 |
| February | 10,000.00 | $\begin{array}{r} 12.00 \\ 1.00 \end{array}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | $\begin{aligned} & 27,146.05 \\ & 10,511.60 \end{aligned}$ | - | 677,790.50 |
| March | 10,000.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 2.00 \\ & 8.00 \end{aligned}$ | Discounted fixed Discounted fixed Discounted fixed | 14,969.85 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,157.30 \\ & 3,037.80 \end{aligned}$ | 683,565.25 |
| April | 10,000.00 | 2.00 | Discounted fixed | 6,418.05 | - | 689,983.30 |
| May | 10,000.00 | 9.00 | Discounted fixed | 4,905.55 | 2,367.75 | 692,521.10 |
| June | 10,000.00 | 10.00 | Discounted fixed | 443.15 | 6,013.35 | 686,950.90 |

Note: Special bonds are issued with respect to verified Government pending bills, and recapitalisation of public entities.

## Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.2 HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

The Banking System
Table 4.2.1
(Shillings million)

|  | CBK | Commercial Banks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End of | Treasury <br> Bills | Treasury <br> Bills | Treasury Bonds* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1 Year | 2 Years | 3 Years | 4 Years | 5 Years | 6 Years | 7 Years | 8 Years | 9 Years | 10 Years | 11 Year | 12 Years | 15 Years | 20 Year | 25 Year | 30 Year | Total |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 32,773.8 | 111,166.0 | - | 24,616.9 | 5,780.8 | 5,223.2 | 35,850.5 | 24,831.4 | 10,143.1 | 7,122.7 | 2,640.0 | 25,452.9 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 21,679.7 | 4,922.1 |  |  | 185,064.0 |
| February | 32,773.8 | 129,186.0 | - | 30,631.9 | 5,780.8 | 5,223.2 | 42,010.5 | 23,248.8 | 10,123.1 | 7,122.7 | 2,640.0 | 25,452.9 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 21,679.7 | 4,922.1 |  |  | 195,636.4 |
| March | 32,773.8 | 137,900.8 | - | 33,521.9 | 5,780.8 | 5,223.2 | 42,010.8 | 23,248.8 | 7,908.9 | 14,224.7 | 2,640.0 | 25,452.9 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 25,694.7 | 4,922.1 |  |  | 207,429.5 |
| April | 32,773.8 | 153,606.1 | - | 33,521.9 | 5,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 42,010.9 | 23,248.8 | 7,908.9 | 14,224.7 | 2,640.0 | 32,444.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 25,694.7 | 4,922.1 |  |  | 211,440.6 |
| May | 32,773.8 | 144,659.8 | - | 31,431.8 | 1,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 46,010.9 | 23,248.8 | 7,908.9 | 14,224.7 | 2,640.0 | 32,444.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 25,694.7 | 4,922.1 |  |  | 209,350.5 |
| June | 32,773.8 | 137,496.7 | - | 31,431.8 | 1,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 41,419.9 | 23,248.8 | 7,908.9 | 14,224.7 | 2,640.0 | 32,444.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 25,694.7 | 4,922.1 | 4,041.0 |  | 208,800.5 |
| July | 32,218.8 | 138,372.3 | - | 31,431.8 | 1,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 45,455.9 | 22,188.8 | 7,908.9 | 14,224.7 | 2,640.0 | 32,444.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 25,694.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 |  | 218,311.5 |
| August | 32,218.8 | 131,607.9 | - | 28,483.8 | 1,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 45,455.4 | 22,188.8 | 7,908.9 | 14,224.7 | 19,820.0 | 32,444.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 25,694.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 |  | 232,543.0 |
| Septem ber | 32,218.8 | 122,587.9 | - | 39,533.8 | 1,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 45,455.4 | 22,188.8 | 7,908.9 | 14,224.7 | 19,820.0 | 32,444.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 25,694.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 |  | 243,593.0 |
| October | 32,218.8 | 116,552.9 | - | 39,533.8 | 1,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 39,305.4 | 22,188.8 | 6,696.4 | 14,224.7 | 19,820.0 | 38,594.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 25,694.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 |  | 242,380.5 |
| November | 32,218.8 | 109,569.9 | - | 39,533.8 | 1,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 47,690.0 | 22,188.8 | 6,696.4 | 14,224.7 | 19,820.0 | 38,594.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 25,694.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 |  | 250,765.2 |
| December | 32,218.8 | 106,920.0 | - | 47,668.8 | 1,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 45,680.0 | 22,188.8 | 6,696.4 | 14,224.7 | 19,820.0 | 38,594.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 27,979.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 |  | 259,175.2 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 31,663.8 | 108,077.0 | - | 47,668.8 | 1,780.8 | 2,242.8 | 54,353.0 | 22,188.8 | 6,086.4 | 14,224.7 | 19,800.4 | 38,544.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 27,979.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 |  | 267,168.6 |
| February | 31,663.8 | 105,147.0 | - | 47,668.8 | 1,780.8 | - | 64,791.4 | 22,188.8 | 6,086.4 | 14,224.7 | 19,790.4 | 39,049.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 27,979.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 | 2,600.0 | 278,459.2 |
| March | 31,663.8 | 104,772.0 | - | 50,772.6 | 1,780.8 | - | 60,111.4 | 22,188.8 | 6,086.4 | 14,224.7 | 19,790.4 | 39,049.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 27,979.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 281,430.7 |
| April | 31,663.8 | 80,798.3 | - | 50,772.6 | 1,780.8 | - | 60,411.4 | 22,188.8 | 6,086.4 | 12,425.8 | 19,790.4 | 39,049.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 28,529.7 | 4,922.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 280,481.9 |
| May | 31,663.8 | 78,276.1 | - | 42,647.6 | 1,780.8 | - | 65,461.5 | 22,188.8 | 6,086.4 | 12,425.8 | 19,790.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 282,527.0 |
| June | 30,783.0 | 87,736.4 | - | 36,527.6 | 1,780.8 | - | 71,601.5 | 22,188.8 | 6,086.4 | 12,425.8 | 19,790.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 282,547.0 |
| July | 23,748.0 | 85,887.1 |  | 38,502.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 22,188.8 | 6,086.4 | 12,425.8 | 19,790.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 281,726.2 |
| August | 30,228.0 | 67,542.1 |  | 38,502.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 22,188.8 | 5,486.4 | 12,425.8 | 19,790.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 281,126.2 |
| Septem ber | 30,783.0 | 72,873.5 |  | 31,232.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 22,188.8 | 5,486.4 | 10,775.8 | 19,790.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 14,408.3 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 272,206.2 |
| October | 30,783.0 | 78,018.5 |  | 31,232.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 22,188.8 | 5,486.4 | 10,775.8 | 19,790.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 17,312.4 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 275,110.3 |
| November | 18,035.0 | 75,128.1 |  | 40,032.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 22,188.8 | 5,486.4 | 10,775.8 | 19,790.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 17,312.4 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 283,910.3 |
| December | 30,783.0 | 54,088.6 | 8,500.0 | 40,032.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 19,818.8 | 5,486.4 | 10,775.8 | 19,790.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 17,312.4 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 290,040.3 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 29,783.0 | 53,938.9 | 16,370.6 | 34,017.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 19,103.8 | 5,486.4 | 10,775.8 | 19,790.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 17,312.4 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 291,180.9 |
| February | 29,784.0 | 77,860.1 | 21,422.5 | 40,032.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 19,103.8 | 5,486.4 | 10,775.8 | 19,791.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 31,552.4 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 316,488.7 |
| March | 29,783.0 | 80,838.5 | 30,013.9 | 40,032.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 19,103.8 | 5,486.4 | 6,035.8 | 19,792.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 31,552.4 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 320,341.1 |
| April | 29,783.0 | 89,772.1 | 32,038.7 | 40,032.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 19,103.8 | 5,486.4 | 6,035.8 | 19,793.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 31,552.4 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 322,366.9 |
| May | 29,783.0 | 82,108.9 | 32,038.7 | 40,032.6 | - | - | 70,586.5 | 19,103.8 | 5,486.4 | 6,035.8 | 19,484.4 | 42,099.4 | 2,392.5 | 31,552.4 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 322,057.9 |
| June | 29,783.0 | 75,497.4 | 32,038.7 | 40,032.6 |  | - | 70,586.5 | 16,101.7 | 5,486.4 | 6,035.8 | 19,484.4 | 42,099.9 | 2,392.5 | 31,552.4 | 28,529.7 | 6,992.1 | 10,576.0 | 7,147.7 | 319,056.3 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.2 HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES <br> Other Deposit Taking Institutions - NBFIs (Shillings million)



Source: Central Bank of Kenya.
4.2 HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

Parastatals
Table 4.2.3(a)
(Shillings million)

| End of | Parastatals (Including NSSF) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Treasury | Treasury Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Stocks |
|  | Bills | 1 Yr | 2 Yrs | 3 Yrs | 4 Yrs | 5 Yrs | 6 Yrs | 7 Yrs | 8 Yrs | 9 Yrs | 10 Yrs | 11 Yrs | 12 Yrs | 15 Yrs | 20 Yrs | 25 Yrs | 30 Yrs | Total |  |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 2,862 | - | 904 | 1,826 | 960 | 10,832 | 2,446 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 2,733 | 8,510 | 210 | 780 | 561 | 970 |  |  | 33,628 | 408 |
| Feb | 2,672 | - | 904 | 1,826 | 960 | 12,032 | 1,932 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 2,733 | 8,510 | 210 | 780 | 561 | 970 |  |  | 34,315 | 408 |
| Mar | 2,771 | - | 914 | 1,826 | 960 | 11,672 | 1,932 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 2,733 | 8,510 | 210 | 780 | 2,581 | 970 |  |  | 35,985 | 408 |
| Apr | 3,236 | - | 731 | 1,826 | 960 | 11,317 | 1,932 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 2,733 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,581 | 970 |  |  | 36,297 | 408 |
| May | 1,980 | - | 731 | 1,826 | 960 | 12,323 | 1,932 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 2,733 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,621 | 970 |  |  | 37,343 | 408 |
| June | 1,961 | - | 696 | 1,826 | 960 | 12,049 | 1,932 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 2,733 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,621 | 970 | 780 |  | 37,815 | 408 |
| July | 1,961 | - | 696 | 1,826 | 960 | 8,785 | 1,932 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 5,758 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,621 | 970 | 3,190 |  | 39,986 | 408 |
| August | 1,961 | - | 696 | 1,826 | 960 | 13,250 | 1,693 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 5,758 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,621 | 970 | 3,190 |  | 44,212 | 408 |
| September | 1,961 | - | 726 | 1,826 | 960 | 13,250 | 1,693 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 5,758 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,621 | 970 | 3,190 |  | 44,242 | 408 |
| October | 1,961 | - | 726 | 1,826 | 960 | 13,132 | 1,693 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 5,758 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,621 | 970 | 3,190 |  | 44,123 | - |
| November | 1,961 | - | 726 | 1,826 | 960 | 13,368 | 1,693 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 5,758 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,621 | 970 | 3,190 |  | 44,360 | - |
| December | 1,961 | - | 726 | 1,826 | 960 | 13,376 | 1,693 | 1,020 | 1,877 | 5,758 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 |  | 44,467 | - |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,605 | - | 726 | 1,826 | - | 14,690 | 1,693 | 712 | 1,877 | 5,758 | 9,360 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 |  | 44,513 | - |
| February | 2,979 | - | 746 | 1,826 | - | 14,890 | 1,693 | 272 | 1,877 | 5,758 | 9,380 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,025 | 45,338 | - |
| March | 3,124 | - | 746 | 1,826 | - | 15,845 | 1,693 | 272 | 1,877 | 5,758 | 9,380 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,568 | 46,836 | - |
| April | 3,270 | - | 1,066 | 1,826 | - | 15,836 | 1,693 | 272 | 1,577 | 5,758 | 9,380 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,568 | 46,847 | - |
| May | 3,348 | - | 616 | 1,826 | - | 15,819 | 1,693 | 272 | 1,577 | 5,758 | 9,380 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,568 | 46,380 | - |
| June | 3,248 | - | 644 | 1,826 | - | 17,208 | 1,693 | 272 | 1,577 | 5,758 | 9,380 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,568 | 47,797 | - |
| July | 1,976 | - | 644 | 1,826 | - | 17,154 | 1,693 | 272 | 1,577 | 5,758 | 11,080 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,568 | 49,443 | - |
| August | 3,700 | - | 644 | - | - | 19,000 | 1,693 | 158 | 1,577 | 5,758 | 11,080 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 49,369 | - |
| September | 3,577 | - | 652 | - | - | 18,988 | 1,693 | 158 | 931 | 5,758 | 11,080 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 48,719 | - |
| October | 3,438 | - | 652 | - | - | 18,988 | 1,693 | 158 | 931 | 5,758 | 11,080 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 48,719 | - |
| November | 2,907 | - | 652 | - | - | 18,988 | 1,693 | 158 | 931 | 5,758 | 11,080 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 48,719 | - |
| December | 2,852 | - | 652 | - | - | 19,568 | 1,113 | 158 | 931 | 5,758 | 11,080 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 970 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 48,719 | - |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,747 |  | 652 | - | - | 18,547 | 1,113 | 158 | 931 | 5,758 | 11,080 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 971 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 47,699 | - |
| February | 3,090 |  | 652 | - | - | 18,546 | 1,113 | 158 | 931 | 5,758 | 11,080 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 972 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 47,699 | - |
| March | 3,250 |  | 652 | - | - | 18,851 | 1,113 | 158 | 555 | 5,758 | 11,070 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 973 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 47,620 | - |
| April | 3,116 |  | 652 | - | - | 18,850 | 1,113 | 158 | 555 | 5,758 | 11,070 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 974 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 47,620 | - |
| May | 1,299 |  | 652 | - | - | 18,849 | 1,113 | 158 | 555 | 5,258 | 11,070 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 975 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 47,120 | - |
| June | 1,173 |  | 652 | - | - | 18,873 | 79 | 158 | 555 | 5,258 | 11,070 | 210 | 780 | 2,721 | 976 | 3,190 | 1,588 | 46,110 | - |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.2 HOLDERS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

## Other Holders

(Shillings million)
Table 4.2.3(b)


Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

### 4.3 INTEREST RATES

Government Securities and CBK Advances to Government (\%) Table 4.3.1

| For the | Treasury Bills ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Treasury Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 91-days | 188:days | 364days | 1 Year | 2 Years | 3Years | 4 Years | 5 Years | 6 Yeas | 7 Years | 8 Years | 9Yeass | 10Years | 11 Years | 12 Yeass | 15 Years | 20Years | 25 Years | 30 Yeas |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6.557 | 7.018 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 10.090 | 12.440 | 9.986 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 10.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.00 |  |  |
| February | 6.213 | 6.607 | 7.383 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 11.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 7.000 | 13.250 | 0.000 | 8.835 | 0.000 | 48 | . 000 | 0.000 |  |  |
| March | 5.977 | 6.335 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 8.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 9.750 | 0.000 | 8.375 | 0.000 | 12.225 | 13.750 | 0.000 | 13.162 | 0.00 |  |  |
| April | 5.167 | 5.575 | 6.009 | 0.000 | 8.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 13.000 | 11.500 | 6.500 | 12.500 | 13.500 | 10.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.500 | 0.000 |  |  |
| May | 4.213 | 4.407 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 8.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 11.750 | 11.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.750 | 13.448 | 0.000 | 13.000 | 12.500 | 0.00 |  |  |
| June | 2.982 | 2.856 | 138 | 0.000 | 750 | 9.650 | 0.000 | 12.500 | 12.430 | 12.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 13.250 | 0.000 | 12.500 | 14.000 | 13.750 | 11.250 |  |
| July | 1.632 | 715 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 11.250 | 6.750 | 9.986 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 10.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.00 | 0.000 |  |
| August | 1.831 | 2.026 | 2.962 | 0.000 | 8.750 | 0.000 | 11.000 | 9.500 | 0.000 | 7.000 | 10.645 | 0.000 | 9.25 | 0.000 | 12.748 | 0.000 | 0.00 | 0.000 |  |
| September | 2.035 | 2.137 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 8.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 9.750 | 0.000 | 8.375 | 0.000 | 12.225 | 13.750 | 0.000 | 13.162 | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |
| October | 2.121 | 2.102 | 3.060 | 0.000 | 750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 13.000 | 11.500 | 6.500 | 12.500 | 13.500 | 10.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |
| November | 2.211 | 2.284 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 8.750 | 11.250 | 0.000 | 9.226 | 11.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.750 | 13.501 | 0.000 | 13.000 | 14.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |
| December | 2.276 | 2.590 | 3.360 | 0.000 | 8.750 | 9.250 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.440 | 12.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 13.250 | 0.000 | 12.000 | 13.500 | 13.750 | 11.250 |  |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2.407 | 2.70 | 3.693 | 0.000 | 8.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 10.365 | 0.000 | 10.316 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 10.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 11.250 |  |
| February | 2.574 | 2.757 | 722 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 11.000 | 9.500 | 0.000 | 7.000 | 13.028 | 0.000 | 10.750 | 0.000 | 14.000 | 0.000 | 0.00 | 0.000 |  |
| March | 2.769 | 3.060 | 3.996 | 0.000 | 899 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 7.000 | 0.000 | 12.225 | 13.750 | 0.000 | 11.764 | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |
| April | 3.257 | 3.442 | 998 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 11.500 | 0.000 | 12.500 | 13.500 | 9.853 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.500 | 0.00 | 0.000 |  |
| May | 5.348 | 4.568 | 6.772 | 0.000 | 750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 7.368 | 11.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.750 | 13.501 | 0.000 | 13.000 | 14.500 | 0.00 | 0.000 |  |
| June | 8.954 | 9.928 | 10.249 | 0.000 | 4.586 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.440 | 12.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 13.250 | 0.000 | 12.000 | 11.236 | 13.750 | 11.250 |  |
| July | 8.986 | 9.850 | 10.220 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 10.090 | 0.000 | 10.734 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 10.750 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |  |
| August | 9.227 | 10.154 | 11.066 | 0.000 | 8.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 7.636 | 0.000 | 7.000 | 13.028 | 6.000 | 9.255 | 0.000 | 12.748 | 0.000 | 0.00 | 0.000 | 12.000 |
| September | 11.932 | 11.281 | 12.536 | 0.000 | 10.547 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 7.000 | 0.000 | 12.225 | 13.750 | 12.000 | 11.236 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| October | 14.796 | .680 | 14.499 | 0.000 | 7.439 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 11.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 13.250 | 0.000 | 12.000 | 12.500 | 0.000 | 0.00 | 0.000 |
| November | 16.136 | 15.903 | 617 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.750 | 13.501 | 0.000 | 13.00 | 12.999 | 10.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| December | 18.299 | 18.297 | 20.955 | 0.000 | 4.586 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 11.750 | 12.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 13.250 | 0.000 | 12.000 | 10.569 | 13.750 | 11.250 | 0.000 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 20.557 | 20.691 | 21.961 | 0.000 | 800 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 8.309 | 0.000 | 10.734 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 10.064 | 0.000 | 0.00 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| February | 19.699 | 883 | 20.956 | 0.000 | 5.284 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 6.000 | 10.750 | 0.000 | 2.748 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.000 |
| March | 17.799 | 243 | 7.35 | 000 | 145 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 13.750 | 0.000 | 7.500 | 0.000 | 12.225 | 13.750 | 0.000 | 11.370 | 0.000 | 0.00 | 0.000 |
| April | 16.014 | 924 | 915 | 0.000 | 439 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 9.500 | 11.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 9.508 | 0.000 | 12.000 | 12.500 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.000 |
| May | 11.176 | 12.711 | 12.431 | 0.000 | 22.844 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 6.951 | 11.500 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 12.750 | 13.501 | 0.000 | 13.000 | 12.999 | 10.00 | 0.00 | 0.000 |
| June | 10.087 | 10.668 | 12.431 | 21.408 | 4.586 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 6.671 | 11.750 | 12.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 13.250 | 0.000 | 12.00 | 10.569 | 13.750 | 11.250 | 0.000 |

$\backslash^{1}$ Excludes Central Bank of Kenya Repo Treasury bills.

## Notes:

1. For any month, a weighted average rate is computed for fixed rate, and special bonds.
2. " 0.000 " indicates no interest was due in the particular month.
3. Interest rates on Government overdraft at the Central Bank of Kenya is the Central Bank Rate.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

## 5. NATIONALACCOUNTS INDICATORS

### 5.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES

(Shillings million)

|  | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010* | 2011* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.Enterrises and Non-proititinsiutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculure | 321,566 | 363,177 | 381,036 | 454,301 | 536,749 | 525,734 | 704,001 |
| Forestry | 15,333 | 16,157 | 16,021 | 16,452 | 18,539 | 20,193 | 22,159 |
| Fishing | 6,313 | 7,068 | 7,127 | 9,450 | 9,903 | 14,637 | 15,091 |
| Mining and Quarring | 6,803 | 7,884 | 12,904 | 14,930 | 12,083 | 17,650 | 20,621 |
| Manuaccuring | 149,162 | 166,777 | 190,497 | 228,304 | 234,556 | 252,122 | 285,698 |
| Building and Construction | 56,121 | 63,928 | 69,556 | 80,407 | 97,445 | 109,146 | 125,046 |
| Electricity and Water | 28,760 | 28,202 | 26,633 | 43767 | 44,185 | 35,592 | 26,071 |
| Trade,Resaurantand Hoiels | 149,831 | 175,781 | 207,221 | 237,767 | 272,422 | 303,415 | 371,507 |
| Transport,Storage and Communications | 145,524 | 171,993 | 194,093 | 216,052 | 234,752 | 253,958 | 292,601 |
| Banking,Insurance and Real Estate/Business services | 89,531 | 107,431 | 135,171 | 151,791 | 187,098 | 205,046 | 262,602 |
| Dwelling, owner occupied and rented | 39,348 | 44,836 | 49,120 | 53,338 | 58,291 | 61,598 | 65,098 |
| Oher cormunit, social \& personal services | 53,407 | 58,247 | 63,207 | 71,586 | 79,423 | 84,415 | 96,423 |
| Less:Imputed Bank Service Charge | 11,514 | 15,376 | 20,074 | 18,231 | 25,762 | 21,652 | 31,787 |
| Total | 1,050,191 | 1,196,105 | 1,332,512 | 1,559,914 | 1,759,684 | 1,861,854 | 2,255,221 |
| 2.Private Households: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Domestic Services) | 5,787 | 6,770 | 7,176 | 8,207 | 10,171 | 11,217 | 13,227 |
| 3.General Government |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Administration and Defence | 64,178 | 87,531 | 107,508 | 106,431 | 118,662 | 141,648 | 151,321 |
| Educaion | 104,413 | 112,724 | 123,498 | 132,229 | 142,235 | 158,738 | 176,537 |
| Healh | 37,059 | 40,984 | 45,318 | 51,591 | 60,196 | 65,170 | 74,979 |
| Total | 205,650 | 241,239 | 276,324 | 290,251 | 321,093 | 365,556 | 402,837 |
| Total Gross Domestic Product at basic prices (1+2+3) | 1,261,628 | 1,444,114 | 1,616,012 | 1,858,372 | 2,900,948 | 2,238,627 | 2,671,285 |
| Taxes less subsidies on products | 154,197 | 178,453 | 217,501 | 249,218 | 276,036 | 311,195 | 353,497 |
| Total Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices | 1,415,825 | 1,622,567 | 1,833,513 | 2,107,590 | 2,366,984 | 2,549,822 | 3,024,782 |

* Provisional.

Source: Economic Survey.

### 5.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT (2001) PRICES (Basic and Market Prices)

(Shillings million)
Table 5.1.2

|  | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009* | 2010* | 2011* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1.Enterprises and Non-profit Instiutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture | 288,564 | 301,811 | 309,486 | 296,320 | 288,273 | 307,305 | 312,041 |
| Forestry | 11,234 | 11,115 | 10,937 | 11,036 | 11,158 | 11,281 | 11,424 |
| Fishing | 5,751 | 6,249 | 6,181 | 5,363 | 5,564 | 5,713 | 5,891 |
| Mining and Quarring | 5,334 | 5,554 | 6,272 | 6,453 | 6,163 | 6,763 | 7,246 |
| Manufacturing | 115,698 | 122,953 | 130,673 | 135,291 | 137,060 | 143,263 | 147,989 |
| Building and Construction | 35,401 | 37,649 | 40,405 | 43,735 | 49,270 | 51,486 | 53,713 |
| Electricity and Water | 27,862 | 27,288 | 29,771 | 31,341 | 30,397 | 33,335 | 32,465 |
| Trade,Restaurant and Hotels | 121,667 | 136,255 | 152,568 | 151,342 | 162,453 | 174,738 | 186,997 |
| Transport,Storage and Communications | 122,243 | 136,306 | 156,845 | 161,615 | 171,994 | 182,181 | 190,382 |
| Banking,Insurance and Real Estate/Business services | 77,662 | 81,041 | 85,202 | 87,742 | 92,103 | 97,920 | 103,755 |
| Dwelling, owner occupied and rented | 33,250 | 34,575 | 35,964 | 37,420 | 38,947 | 40,548 | 42,228 |
| Other community,social \& personal services | 45,829 | 47,814 | 49,420 | 50,829 | 52,156 | 53,557 | 55,988 |
| Less:Imputed Bank Service Charge | 11,261 | 11,835 | 12,174 | 10,484 | 11,945 | 11,260 | 11,843 |
| Total | 879,234 | 936,775 | 1,001,550 | 1,008,003 | 1,033,593 | 1,096,830 | 1,138,276 |
| 2.Private Households: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Domestic Services) | 4,011 | 4,091 | 4,173 | 4,256 | 4,342 | 4,428 | 4,517 |
| 3.General Government: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Administration and Defence | 46,460 | 45,974 | 45,031 | 45,317 | 46,031 | 47,085 | 48,270 |
| Education | 72,963 | 73,188 | 76,257 | 80,771 | 82,952 | 86,651 | 90,873 |
| Health and Social Work | 27,249 | 28,075 | 28,983 | 30,035 | 31,352 | 31,786 | 32,896 |
| Total | 146,672 | 147,237 | 150,271 | 156,123 | 160,335 | 165,522 | 172,039 |
| Total Gross Domestic Product at basic prices (1+2+3) | 1,029,917 | 1,088,103 | 1,155,994 | 1,168,382 | 1,198,270 | 1,266,780 | 1,314,832 |
| Taxes less subsidies on products | 145,143 | 161,367 | 180,855 | 188,882 | 196,117 | 207,981 | 224,474 |
| Total Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices | 1,175,060 | 1,249,470 | 1,336,849 | 1,357,264 | 1,394,387 | 1,474,761 | 1,539,306 |

[^5]Source: Economic Survey.
5.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT (2001) PRICES

Quarterly GDP at 2001 Constant Prices (Ksh Million)
Table 5.1.3

|  |  | Agriculture, <br>  <br> Fishing | Mining \& Quarrying | Manufacturing | Eectricity \& w ater | Construction | Hotels,w hole sale \& retail trade | Financial intermediation | Real estate, renting, business services | Public administration | Education | Other services | FISIM | Transport \& Communication | All industries at basic prices | Taxes less subsidies | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GDP (Market } \\ & \text { prices) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2006 | Q1 | 71,296.13 | 1,286.57 | 30,025.89 | 6,753.73 | 9,042.07 | 32,455.79 | 11,553.37 | 16,888.21 | 11,682.28 | 18,313.16 | 19,728.64 | - 2,894.05 | 33,992.88 | 260,125 | 38,051.52 | 298,176.17 |
|  | Q2 | 68,653.93 | 1,326.51 | 30,236.81 | 6,762.62 | 8,991.58 | 32,043.71 | 11,780.40 | 16,888.73 | 11,604.91 | 18,252.10 | 19,915.40 | 2,960.92 | 33,269.23 | 256,765 | 38,365.33 | 295,130.35 |
|  | Q3 | 87,497.19 | 1,441.28 | 31,026.97 | 6,804.89 | 9,745.69 | 37,512.41 | 11,785.01 | 16,744.38 | 11,454.66 | 18,268.46 | 20,088.33 | - $2,955.76$ | 35,540.98 | 284,956 | 42,912.38 | 327,860.86 |
|  | Q4 | 91,728.25 | 1,499.35 | 31,663.43 | 6,967.05 | 9,869.26 | 34,243.70 | 12,050.73 | 17,925.19 | 11,231.66 | 18,354.18 | 20,247.42 | - 3,024.18 | 33,503.01 | 286,301 | 42,037.77 | 328,296.82 |
| 2007 | Q1 | 77,534.60 | 1,391.81 | 31,735.01 | 7,118.16 | 8,670.65 | 35,444.16 | 12,306.77 | 17,091.81 | 11,265.69 | 19,173.92 | 20,421.32 | 3,100.41 | 36,942.00 | 276,026 | 43,273.94 | 319,269.42 |
|  | Q2 | 70,061.17 | 1,567.68 | 32,629.32 | 7,558.92 | 9,945.56 | 36,734.79 | 12,568.57 | 17,782.73 | 11,447.20 | 18,948.84 | 20,569.86 | - 3,123.82 | 38,836.00 | 275,578 | 44,127.54 | 319,654.34 |
|  | Q3 | 87,430.20 | 1,613.51 | 33,060.20 | 7,525.66 | 11,180.92 | 41,208.49 | 12,653.88 | 18,296.18 | 11,321.47 | 18,951.23 | 20,718.04 | - 3,040.43 | 40,969.00 | 301,898 | 46,773.11 | 348,661.43 |
|  | Q4 | 91,578.14 | 1,699.20 | 33,248.18 | 7,568.06 | 10,607.58 | 39,181.28 | 12,776.38 | 17,689.18 | 10,996.44 | 19,182.71 | 20,865.88 | - 2,909.04 | 40,099.00 | 302,489 | 46,680.42 | 349,263.40 |
| 2008 | Q1 | 73,508.00 | 1,466.00 | 31,963.00 | 7,737.00 | 9,125.00 | 36,145.00 | 12,699.00 | 17,439.00 | 11,161.00 | 20,133.00 | 21,039.00 | 2,685.00 | 36,948.00 | 276,680 | 46,079.00 | 322,757.00 |
|  | Q2 | 70,144.00 | 1,682.00 | 34,002.00 | 7,881.00 | 11,348.00 | 35,947.00 | 13,023.00 | 19,960.00 | 11,420.00 | 20,211.00 | 21,193.00 | 2,627.00 | 39,015.00 | 283,197 | 43,400.00 | 326,599.00 |
|  | Q3 | 82,856.00 | 1,755.00 | 34,813.00 | 7,765.00 | 12,456.00 | 41,770.00 | 12,705.00 | 19,436.00 | 11,385.00 | 20,232.00 | 21,357.00 | - 2,503.00 | 42,869.00 | 306,895 | 50,753.00 | 357,649.00 |
|  | Q4 | 86,208.00 | 1,551.00 | 34,513.00 | 7,958.00 | 10,806.00 | 37,482.00 | 13,231.00 | 16,668.00 | 11,352.00 | 20,195.00 | 21,532.00 | - 2,669.00 | 42,783.00 | 301,609 | 48,648.00 | 350,258.00 |
| 2009 | Q1 | 72,396.00 | 1,291.00 | 33,461.00 | 7,929.00 | 11,359.00 | 40,409.00 | 13,410.00 | 18,875.00 | 11,281.00 | 20,873.00 | 21,757.00 | - 2,853.00 | 45,307.00 | 295,493 | 47,924.00 | 343,418.00 |
|  | Q2 | 67,401.00 | 1,605.00 | 33,693.00 | 8,072.00 | 12,593.00 | 36,948.00 | 13,732.00 | 22,318.00 | 11,494.00 | 20,646.00 | 21,916.00 | - 3,004.00 | 40,550.00 | 287,963 | 45,339.00 | 333,301.00 |
|  | Q3 | 80,133.00 | 1,645.00 | 34,380.00 | 7,440.00 | 12,585.00 | 43,147.00 | 13,984.00 | 18,178.00 | 11,585.00 | 20,627.00 | 22,042.00 | - 3,059.00 | 51,403.00 | 314,088 | 50,344.00 | 364,434.00 |
|  | Q4 | 85,066.00 | 1,622.00 | 35,525.00 | 6,957.00 | 12,734.00 | 41,950.00 | 14,250.00 | 16,304.00 | 11,671.00 | 20,807.00 | 22,134.00 | - 3,029.00 | 34,734.00 | 300,725 | 52,509.00 | 353,234.00 |
| 2010 | Q1 | 76,667.00 | 1,558.00 | 35,670.00 | 7,688.00 | 11,495.00 | 41,440.00 | 14,178.00 | 19,601.00 | 11,465.00 | 21,825.00 | 22,193.00 | - 2,811.00 | 48,897.00 | 309,864 | 50,123.00 | 359,989.00 |
|  | Q2 | 69,616.00 | 1,688.00 | 35,477.00 | 8,493.00 | 13,129.00 | 38,291.00 | 14,739.00 | 22,529.00 | 11,745.00 | 21,628.00 | 22,317.00 | - 2,773.00 | 42,826.00 | 299,704 | 49,717.00 | 349,422.00 |
|  | Q3 | 87,046.00 | 1,743.00 | 36,359.00 | 8,692.00 | 13,297.00 | 45,467.00 | 15,434.00 | 18,898.00 | 11,882.00 | 21,564.00 | 22,505.00 | - $2,804.00$ | 52,985.00 | 333,069 | 53,139.00 | 386,207.00 |
|  | Q4 | 90,971.00 | 1,774.00 | 35,757.00 | 8,463.00 | 13,565.00 | 49,539.00 | 16,028.00 | 17,062.00 | 11,994.00 | 21,634.00 | 22,757.00 | - 2,872.00 | 37,473.00 | 324,144 | 55,000.00 | 379,145.00 |
| 2011 | Q1 | 76,806.00 | 1,700.00 | 37,107.00 | 8,057.00 | 12,300.00 | 44,870.00 | 15,970.00 | 20,695.00 | 11,784.00 | 22,626.00 | 23,073.00 | - $2,879.00$ | 51,242.00 | 323,351 | 55,045.00 | 378,396.00 |
|  | Q2 | 72,561.00 | 1,814.00 | 36,352.00 | 8,217.00 | 13,796.00 | 40,369.00 | 15,936.00 | 22,942.00 | 12,060.00 | 22,680.00 | 23,311.00 | - 2,886.00 | 44,267.00 | 311,418 | 50,344.00 | 361,762.00 |
|  | Q3 | 87,309.00 | 1,857.00 | 37,209.00 | 7,724.00 | 13,777.00 | 48,816.00 | 16,612.00 | 19,733.00 | 12,176.00 | 22,745.00 | 23,469.00 | - 3,040.00 | 55,064.00 | 343,453 | 58,193.00 | 401,646.00 |
|  | Q4 | 92,681.00 | 1,874.00 | 37,320.00 | 8,467.00 | 13,840.00 | 52,941.00 | 16,578.00 | 17,517.00 | 12,250.00 | 22,822.00 | 23,548.00 | - 3,037.00 | 39,809.00 | 336,609 | 60,892.00 | 397,501.00 |
| 2012 | Q1 | 78,544.00 | 1,799.00 | 38,526.00 | 8,928.00 | 12,688.00 | 46,943.00 | 16,543.00 | 21,236.00 | 12,077.00 | 23,489.00 | 23,743.00 | - 3,017.00 | 54,361.00 | 335,859 | 55,584.00 | 391,443.00 |
|  | Q2 | 73,826.00 | 1,837.00 | 37,436.00 | 9,289.00 | 13,993.00 | 42,462.00 | 16,948.00 | 23,457.00 | 12,319.00 | 23,489.00 | 23,973.00 | - 3,095.00 | 46,283.00 | 322,216 | 51,560.00 | 373,775.00 |

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

## 6. GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICATORS

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES <br> Nairobi Lower Income Group ${ }^{1}$ Geometric Mean based Consumer Price Indices (Base:Feb 2009=100) ${ }^{2}$

Table 6.1.1

|  | Food \& NonAlcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics | Clothing \& Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation \& Culture | Education | Restaurant \& Hotels | Miscellaneous Goods \& Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.43 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 100.00 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Mar | 101.46 | 100.55 | 101.27 | 99.90 | 102.48 | 104.44 | 105.49 | 100.49 | 100.67 | 100.66 | 103.04 | 100.91 | 101.59 |
| Apr | 103.00 | 100.55 | 101.39 | 100.18 | 100.04 | 104.40 | 106.64 | 100.73 | 100.91 | 100.66 | 103.32 | 101.21 | 102.24 |
| May | 103.14 | 102.60 | 101.41 | 101.13 | 100.76 | 103.69 | 106.48 | 100.54 | 100.95 | 100.07 | 104.04 | 101.27 | 102.56 |
| Jun | 102.58 | 102.76 | 101.47 | 101.15 | 100.18 | 104.23 | 111.26 | 100.56 | 101.07 | 100.14 | 104.29 | 101.37 | 102.65 |
| Jul | 102.65 | 103.17 | 101.91 | 101.51 | 100.37 | 104.23 | 111.27 | 100.56 | 101.21 | 100.14 | 104.29 | 102.51 | 102.84 |
| Aug | 103.89 | 104.72 | 101.93 | 103.04 | 101.10 | 104.29 | 109.12 | 99.55 | 101.29 | 100.14 | 104.29 | 102.96 | 103.56 |
| Sep | 104.65 | 105.04 | 101.73 | 104.77 | 101.99 | 104.48 | 109.12 | 98.56 | 101.37 | 100.14 | 104.29 | 102.89 | 104.23 |
| Oct | 105.44 | 107.18 | 102.05 | 104.36 | 101.92 | 104.84 | 109.11 | 99.54 | 101.32 | 100.14 | 104.29 | 103.10 | 104.58 |
| Nov | 105.62 | 107.74 | 102.15 | 104.28 | 102.07 | 104.73 | 108.99 | 97.55 | 101.35 | 100.14 | 104.38 | 102.99 | 104.59 |
| Dec | 105.69 | 108.04 | 104.67 | 106.43 | 102.74 | 103.32 | 110.78 | 97.36 | 101.44 | 100.26 | 105.61 | 103.73 | 105.37 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 105.82 | 109.49 | 104.67 | 106.69 | 102.74 | 105.41 | 111.52 | 97.36 | 101.67 | 100.26 | 105.61 | 103.73 | 105.60 |
| Feb | 106.87 | 109.69 | 104.67 | 106.69 | 102.74 | 105.41 | 111.52 | 100.51 | 101.67 | 100.26 | 105.61 | 103.73 | 106.16 |
| Mar | 105.67 | 108.92 | 104.98 | 107.02 | 104.09 | 105.56 | 111.41 | 100.51 | 101.19 | 100.26 | 105.61 | 103.30 | 105.78 |
| Apr | 106.97 | 108.70 | 105.04 | 106.79 | 104.48 | 107.09 | 111.61 | 100.51 | 101.07 | 100.26 | 105.90 | 103.01 | 106.38 |
| May | 108.15 | 108.76 | 105.41 | 106.59 | 104.92 | 107.14 | 111.61 | 99.44 | 101.29 | 100.26 | 105.84 | 102.77 | 106.85 |
| Jun | 107.69 | 110.61 | 104.96 | 106.61 | 105.27 | 107.12 | 111.39 | 99.37 | 101.43 | 100.26 | 106.27 | 102.14 | 106.67 |
| Jul | 109.49 | 111.04 | 105.23 | 107.05 | 105.60 | 106.94 | 111.69 | 99.37 | 101.93 | 100.88 | 106.46 | 102.28 | 107.61 |
| Aug | 112.41 | 111.76 | 106.36 | 107.72 | 106.06 | 107.28 | 111.94 | 67.53 | 102.28 | 100.88 | 107.79 | 102.84 | 108.11 |
| Sept | 113.49 | 112.19 | 106.47 | 108.02 | 106.20 | 107.98 | 111.94 | 66.22 | 102.11 | 100.88 | 109.93 | 102.71 | 108.73 |
| Oct | 112.38 | 112.24 | 106.80 | 108.04 | 106.55 | 108.33 | 112.40 | 66.45 | 102.11 | 100.90 | 110.39 | 102.67 | 108.38 |
| Nov | 112.52 | 112.08 | 106.85 | 108.56 | 106.74 | 108.65 | 112.80 | 66.45 | 103.07 | 100.90 | 113.46 | 103.25 | 108.80 |
| Dec | 115.16 | 112.11 | 108.00 | 108.97 | 107.18 | 110.50 | 113.28 | 66.45 | 105.19 | 100.90 | 115.10 | 104.21 | 110.33 |
| 2011 | 116.51 | 109.84 | 108.33 | 110.72 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb | 119.28 | 110.07 | 108.40 | 111.85 | 108.78 | 112.09 | 130.28 | 66.45 | 107.36 | 105.03 | 115.64 | 104.83 | 114.08 |
| Mar | 124.86 | 110.67 | 108.50 | 114.27 | 109.60 | 112.12 | 134.36 | 66.45 | 107.85 | 105.03 | 118.91 | 105.32 | 117.46 |
| Apr | 131.21 | 113.97 | 108.97 | 116.60 | 112.36 | 112.41 | 137.84 | 66.38 | 108.28 | 105.03 | 121.47 | 106.70 | 121.32 |
| May | 132.17 | 114.44 | 108.97 | 116.63 | 112.95 | 112.41 | 137.64 | 66.29 | 108.29 | 105.03 | 121.47 | 106.92 | 121.77 |
| Jun | 134.91 | 121.49 | 109.66 | 118.14 | 113.36 | 112.52 | 138.79 | 66.25 | 108.27 | 105.31 | 125.07 | 107.41 | 123.70 |
| Jul | 136.32 | 121.74 | 109.58 | 119.58 | 114.15 | 112.53 | 138.79 | 66.25 | 108.42 | 105.31 | 128.31 | 108.11 | 124.83 |
| Aug | 139.28 | 122.73 | 110.78 | 119.98 | 114.29 | 113.23 | 139.12 | 66.29 | 108.50 | 105.31 | 133.55 | 109.21 | 126.64 |
| Sep | 141.38 | 123.37 | 112.10 | 120.99 | 114.73 | 113.55 | 139.72 | 66.29 | 109.07 | 105.31 | 139.91 | 109.93 | 128.27 |
| Oct | 143.14 | 123.54 | 112.31 | 122.02 | 114.81 | 114.17 | 141.32 | 70.68 | 110.04 | 105.31 | 140.68 | 110.69 | 129.60 |
| Nov | 143.41 | 125.09 | 115.43 | 125.66 | 116.25 | 115.54 | 144.12 | 70.68 | 114.88 | 105.31 | 143.67 | 113.29 | 131.23 |
| Dec | 145.89 | 124.60 | 117.34 | 126.53 | 116.56 | 115.66 | 149.88 | 70.68 | 115.20 | 105.31 | 144.96 | 114.88 | 133.09 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 146.79 | 125.36 | 117.55 | 129.47 | 116.97 | 115.54 | 150.27 | 70.47 | 116.93 | 107.43 | 145.44 | 115.90 | 134.21 |
| Feb | 146.59 | 125.57 | 117.75 | 129.66 | 117.06 | 116.20 | 149.62 | 70.47 | 119.09 | 108.00 | 148.39 | 116.49 | 134.38 |
| Mar | 151.78 | 127.49 | 119.61 | 130.44 | 116.12 | 116.55 | 147.37 | 70.47 | 119.40 | 108.00 | 151.24 | 117.56 | 136.85 |
| Apr | 152.86 | 127.90 | 119.83 | 131.56 | 116.32 | 116.66 | 147.41 | 70.47 | 119.62 | 108.28 | 151.81 | 118.25 | 137.61 |
| May | 151.54 | 127.96 | 120.51 | 133.12 | 123.39 | 116.74 | 147.41 | 70.47 | 120.08 | 109.01 | 153.10 | 118.81 | 138.00 |
| Jun | 147.22 | 128.10 | 120.63 | 132.86 | 123.41 | 116.96 | 147.41 | 70.47 | 120.21 | 109.01 | 153.74 | 119.88 | 136.21 |

$1^{1}$ The revised categorisation of income groups (based on monthly income) is as follows: lower income group below Kshs 23,670; middle income group, between Kshs 23,671 and Kshs 120,000 and upper income group above Kshs 120,000 . The old series had the lower income group below Kshs 10,000 and upper income income group above Kshs 10,000 .
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised following the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/2006

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics.

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES <br> Nairobi Middle Income Group ${ }^{1}$ <br> Geometric Mean based Consumer Price Indices (Base:Feb 2009=100) $\left.\right|^{2}$

Table 6.1.2A

|  | Food \& Non- <br> Alcoholic <br> Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics |  <br> Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communicat ion | Recreation <br> \& Culture | Educaion | Restaurants \& Hotels | Miscellaneous <br>  <br> Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.24 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 100 |
| 2009 Jan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Mar | 102.32 | 100.07 | 100.12 | 100.12 | 99.02 | 100.03 | 99.51 | 99.73 | 100.00 | 100.31 | 100.02 | 100.30 | 100.46 |
| Apr | 104.63 | 99.51 | 100.12 | 100.26 | 97.74 | 100.03 | 99.29 | 99.73 | 101.59 | 100.31 | 100.02 | 100.30 | 100.95 |
| May | 104.61 | 99.39 | 100.12 | 100.39 | 97.61 | 100.03 | 98.17 | 99.73 | 101.61 | 100.31 | 101.45 | 100.59 | 100.91 |
| Jun | 102.80 | 100.86 | 100.12 | 100.62 | 98.32 | 100.03 | 101.22 | 99.39 | 101.89 | 100.31 | 105.21 | 100.39 | 101.15 |
| Jul | 103.13 | 102.77 | 100.15 | 101.20 | 98.34 | 100.03 | 101.66 | 99.39 | 101.88 | 100.31 | 105.21 | 100.36 | 101.44 |
| Aug | 105.40 | 103.30 | 100.15 | 101.81 | 98.32 | 100.06 | 101.49 | 99.39 | 101.88 | 100.31 | 105.21 | 100.20 | 102.06 |
| Sep | 104.42 | 102.78 | 100.15 | 102.19 | 98.71 | 100.06 | 101.96 | 99.39 | 101.83 | 100.31 | 105.21 | 100.25 | 102.01 |
| Oct | 104.41 | 106.57 | 100.67 | 102.05 | 99.91 | 103.97 | 102.05 | 99.39 | 101.95 | 100.31 | 105.21 | 100.90 | 102.30 |
| Nov | 105.60 | 105.40 | 100.49 | 101.99 | 100.33 | 104.02 | 102.03 | 99.23 | 101.45 | 100.31 | 105.21 | 100.70 | 102.49 |
| Dec | 105.90 | 105.40 | 100.49 | 102.52 | 100.82 | 104.07 | 101.94 | 99.23 | 101.45 | 100.31 | 105.21 | 100.80 | 102.71 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 105.90 | 105.40 | 100.49 | 102.52 | 100.82 | 104.07 | 101.94 | 99.23 | 101.45 | 104.19 | 105.21 | 100.80 | 102.93 |
| Feb | 105.98 | 105.40 | 100.49 | 102.52 | 100.82 | 104.07 | 101.94 | 99.23 | 101.45 | 104.19 | 105.21 | 100.80 | 102.95 |
| Mar | 105.44 | 105.18 | 100.40 | 103.16 | 100.14 | 103.95 | 105.21 | 99.23 | 101.30 | 104.19 | 105.21 | 100.86 | 103.34 |
| Apr | 105.51 | 104.87 | 100.15 | 102.99 | 100.15 | 103.95 | 106.25 | 99.23 | 101.05 | 104.19 | 107.15 | 101.16 | 103.52 |
| May | 106.14 | 106.07 | 100.15 | 101.51 | 100.16 | 103.95 | 106.72 | 99.23 | 101.02 | 104.19 | 107.15 | 101.18 | 103.39 |
| Jun | 105.71 | 107.18 | 100.26 | 100.71 | 100.46 | 103.79 | 106.86 | 99.22 | 100.81 | 104.19 | 105.96 | 101.13 | 103.09 |
| Jul | 106.45 | 108.31 | 100.38 | 100.61 | 100.31 | 103.79 | 107.07 | 99.22 | 100.98 | 104.19 | 106.52 | 101.73 | 103.34 |
| Aug | 108.14 | 109.77 | 100.39 | 100.71 | 100.75 | 103.79 | 107.80 | 90.08 | 100.98 | 104.19 | 107.63 | 102.70 | 103.39 |
| Sept | 108.99 | 109.77 | 101.22 | 100.54 | 100.90 | 103.96 | 107.99 | 90.08 | 99.87 | 104.87 | 108.51 | 103.12 | 103.70 |
| Oct | 109.74 | 109.88 | 101.29 | 100.74 | 101.64 | 103.98 | 108.25 | 90.08 | 99.87 | 104.87 | 107.50 | 103.61 | 103.97 |
| Nov | 110.82 | 110.12 | 101.95 | 101.48 | 101.71 | 104.00 | 110.09 | 90.08 | 99.84 | 104.87 | 107.33 | 103.63 | 104.65 |
| Dec | 112.17 | 110.17 | 101.81 | 101.81 | 101.59 | 104.00 | 110.92 | 90.08 | 102.54 | 104.87 | 106.36 | 103.83 | 105.17 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 112.29 | 107.91 | 103.69 | 104.17 | 101.84 | 104.85 | 111.29 | 90.08 | 102.82 | 115.34 | 107.57 | 104.62 | 106.64 |
| Feb | 113.23 | 107.91 | 103.69 | 104.73 | 102.63 | 105.12 | 112.68 | 90.08 | 102.82 | 115.34 | 108.02 | 105.27 | 107.26 |
| Mar | 117.53 | 107.91 | 103.77 | 105.72 | 103.32 | 105.25 | 114.80 | 90.08 | 103.92 | 115.34 | 109.72 | 105.30 | 108.86 |
| Apr | 119.45 | 111.14 | 103.98 | 106.68 | 106.79 | 105.35 | 127.53 | 90.08 | 103.92 | 115.34 | 109.72 | 105.51 | 111.35 |
| May | 120.29 | 112.83 | 107.12 | 107.08 | 108.42 | 105.35 | 129.66 | 90.08 | 106.28 | 115.34 | 111.66 | 106.29 | 112.42 |
| Jun | 120.24 | 119.18 | 107.23 | 107.51 | 108.96 | 105.52 | 131.37 | 90.08 | 108.73 | 115.34 | 111.80 | 106.64 | 112.95 |
| Jul | 123.51 | 119.96 | 108.27 | 107.49 | 109.65 | 105.58 | 131.58 | 90.08 | 108.73 | 115.34 | 112.05 | 106.74 | 113.83 |
| Aug | 125.62 | 121.77 | 108.33 | 109.64 | 109.75 | 105.62 | 132.52 | 90.08 | 109.85 | 115.34 | 112.77 | 107.22 | 115.05 |
| Sep | 126.15 | 123.54 | 109.93 | 112.77 | 113.01 | 105.73 | 133.48 | 90.08 | 110.01 | 115.34 | 117.82 | 107.46 | 116.57 |
| Oct | 129.49 | 124.34 | 110.09 | 116.18 | 113.79 | 105.92 | 134.81 | 96.63 | 110.32 | 115.34 | 119.08 | 107.99 | 118.86 |
| Nov | 133.08 | 125.38 | 110.90 | 117.31 | 115.50 | 105.92 | 139.11 | 96.63 | 116.73 | 115.34 | 119.08 | 110.24 | 120.95 |
| Dec | 133.11 | 126.29 | 111.23 | 117.77 | 115.84 | 105.92 | 144.01 | 96.63 | 116.73 | 115.34 | 119.08 | 110.35 | 121.73 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 133.05 | 126.02 | 113.23 | 115.45 | 116.38 | 113.19 | 140.22 | 96.63 | 120.24 | 120.05 | 122.48 | 110.86 | 121.65 |
| Feb | 133.93 | 126.58 | 113.23 | 116.28 | 117.28 | 113.73 | 133.20 | 96.63 | 120.24 | 120.05 | 124.86 | 111.32 | 121.37 |
| Mar | 135.94 | 127.49 | 114.29 | 117.02 | 117.42 | 113.77 | 136.42 | 97.01 | 120.16 | 120.05 | 124.86 | 111.91 | 122.53 |
| Apr | 137.32 | 127.49 | 114.49 | 117.38 | 118.48 | 113.77 | 139.60 | 97.01 | 120.16 | 120.05 | 124.86 | 113.70 | 123.49 |
| May | 138.18 | 128.19 | 114.49 | 116.63 | 118.63 | 113.77 | 140.94 | 97.01 | 120.16 | 120.05 | 124.86 | 113.19 | 123.66 |
| June | 137.11 | 128.19 | 114.49 | 116.15 | 119.08 | 113.98 | 140.89 | 97.01 | 120.11 | 120.05 | 124.86 | 112.92 | 123.31 |

$\^{1} \quad$ The revised categorisation of income groups (based on monthly income) is as follows: lower income group below Kshs 23,670; middle income group, between Kshs 23,671 and Kshs 120,000 and upper income group above Kshs 120,000 . The old series had the lower income group below Kshs 10,000 and upper income income group above Kshs 10,000.
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised following the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/2006

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics.

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES <br> Nairobi Upper Incomel ${ }^{1}$ <br> Geometric Mean based Consumer Price Indices (Base:Feb 2009=100) ${ }^{2}$

Table 6.1.2B

|  | Food \& NonAlcoholic Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics |  <br> Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | Healh | Transport | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Communicat } \\ \text { on } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Recreation <br> \& Culture | Education | Restaurants \& Hotels | Miscellaneo <br> us Goods \& Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.20 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.28 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 100 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Mar | 99.71 | 100.07 | 101.10 | 99.67 | 103.59 | 100.00 | 99.08 | 100.00 | 100.03 | 99.87 | 99.76 | 100.00 | 99.92 |
| Apr | 99.15 | 101.34 | 102.63 | 99.88 | 103.69 | 100.00 | 99.01 | 100.00 | 99.36 | 99.87 | 99.76 | 100.47 | 100.04 |
| May | 100.76 | 101.34 | 103.67 | 100.00 | 104.03 | 100.00 | 98.76 | 99.74 | 99.66 | 100.21 | 97.52 | 100.47 | 100.08 |
| Jun | 99.40 | 105.19 | 105.19 | 100.27 | 103.92 | 100.20 | 100.68 | 98.09 | 100.74 | 100.21 | 97.52 | 101.71 | 100.78 |
| Jul | 100.04 | 105.44 | 105.19 | 101.43 | 104.14 | 100.20 | 102.55 | 98.09 | 100.69 | 100.21 | 97.52 | 101.88 | 101.60 |
| Aug | 100.54 | 105.44 | 105.19 | 102.15 | 104.14 | 100.20 | 104.26 | 98.09 | 100.69 | 100.21 | 97.52 | 101.88 | 102.25 |
| Sep | 100.07 | 105.87 | 105.09 | 106.36 | 104.04 | 100.54 | 105.21 | 98.09 | 100.65 | 100.21 | 97.52 | 102.06 | 103.33 |
| Oct | 101.05 | 105.43 | 105.09 | 105.30 | 104.03 | 100.54 | 104.67 | 98.09 | 100.65 | 100.21 | 97.52 | 102.09 | 103.03 |
| Nov | 101.98 | 103.96 | 106.27 | 105.30 | 103.93 | 112.45 | 104.22 | 98.44 | 105.87 | 100.21 | 98.54 | 102.20 | 103.85 |
| Dec | 102.65 | 105.43 | 106.50 | 105.91 | 104.18 | 112.45 | 104.86 | 98.44 | 105.95 | 100.21 | 98.59 | 102.34 | 104.26 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 102.65 | 105.43 | 106.50 | 105.91 | 104.18 | 112.45 | 109.34 | 98.44 | 105.95 | 100.21 | 98.59 | 102.34 | 105.51 |
| Feb | 102.79 | 105.43 | 106.50 | 105.91 | 104.18 | 112.45 | 109.34 | 98.44 | 105.95 | 100.21 | 98.59 | 103.14 | 105.56 |
| Mar | 103.07 | 105.43 | 108.22 | 108.88 | 104.18 | 112.45 | 109.08 | 98.44 | 105.95 | 100.21 | 98.59 | 103.10 | 106.23 |
| Apr | 103.31 | 105.07 | 109.82 | 108.44 | 103.92 | 112.45 | 110.01 | 98.66 | 105.95 | 100.21 | 95.47 | 103.05 | 106.32 |
| May | 104.31 | 103.77 | 109.14 | 106.65 | 103.47 | 112.39 | 116.36 | 93.11 | 107.00 | 100.21 | 92.78 | 102.80 | 107.30 |
| Jun | 103.37 | 104.77 | 108.38 | 105.86 | 103.65 | 112.39 | 116.20 | 93.11 | 106.99 | 100.21 | 98.81 | 102.72 | 107.39 |
| Jul | 103.44 | 106.07 | 108.43 | 105.61 | 103.81 | 111.90 | 116.80 | 93.11 | 108.80 | 100.21 | 98.94 | 103.12 | 107.62 |
| Aug | 103.44 | 106.07 | 108.43 | 105.70 | 103.81 | 111.90 | 116.80 | 81.19 | 108.80 | 100.21 | 98.94 | 103.12 | 107.07 |
| Sept | 105.12 | 107.13 | 109.04 | 106.02 | 103.91 | 112.45 | 117.58 | 81.19 | 108.80 | 100.76 | 99.70 | 103.67 | 107.67 |
| Oct | 106.07 | 107.13 | 110.09 | 106.20 | 104.43 | 112.74 | 117.58 | 81.19 | 108.77 | 100.76 | 99.70 | 103.63 | 107.89 |
| Nov | 106.49 | 107.13 | 110.09 | 106.98 | 104.60 | 112.74 | 121.47 | 81.19 | 110.77 | 100.76 | 99.70 | 103.58 | 109.24 |
| Dec | 107.80 | 108.96 | 110.30 | 107.13 | 104.78 | 112.74 | 120.15 | 81.19 | 112.28 | 100.76 | 99.31 | 103.81 | 109.09 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 108.11 | 108.07 | 112.99 | 107.04 | 105.96 | 113.40 | 124.36 | 78.39 | 112.19 | 104.64 | 102.57 | 104.48 | 110.90 |
| Feb | 108.26 | 108.07 | 112.99 | 107.68 | 106.09 | 113.40 | 125.15 | 78.39 | 112.19 | 104.64 | 102.57 | 104.98 | 111.29 |
| Mar | 110.06 | 108.07 | 112.99 | 108.52 | 106.49 | 113.40 | 126.39 | 78.39 | 112.19 | 104.64 | 102.57 | 104.95 | 111.95 |
| Apr | 111.34 | 108.07 | 112.99 | 109.40 | 106.78 | 113.40 | 129.48 | 78.39 | 112.19 | 104.64 | 102.57 | 105.47 | 113.12 |
| May | 112.51 | 107.25 | 114.75 | 110.11 | 107.10 | 113.40 | 130.41 | 78.39 | 114.52 | 104.64 | 104.00 | 105.60 | 113.93 |
| Jun | 113.77 | 107.50 | 116.74 | 110.56 | 107.14 | 113.40 | 145.10 | 78.39 | 114.52 | 104.64 | 102.57 | 105.67 | 118.28 |
| Jul | 116.05 | 108.22 | 116.80 | 110.59 | 107.57 | 113.40 | 151.09 | 78.39 | 115.08 | 104.64 | 102.57 | 105.75 | 120.18 |
| Aug | 118.51 | 113.11 | 116.75 | 111.13 | 107.77 | 113.40 | 151.31 | 78.39 | 115.08 | 104.64 | 107.23 | 105.78 | 120.90 |
| Sep | 119.97 | 113.11 | 117.29 | 113.78 | 108.44 | 113.71 | 151.37 | 78.39 | 115.08 | 104.64 | 108.72 | 107.52 | 121.83 |
| Oct | 122.83 | 113.78 | 116.53 | 118.63 | 108.90 | 113.80 | 152.34 | 83.03 | 115.38 | 104.64 | 109.17 | 107.78 | 123.51 |
| Nov | 123.66 | 113.78 | 116.55 | 119.37 | 109.39 | 113.80 | 153.45 | 83.03 | 118.51 | 104.64 | 112.60 | 110.08 | 124.52 |
| Dec | 125.78 | 113.78 | 116.55 | 119.36 | 109.37 | 113.80 | 151.08 | 83.03 | 118.52 | 104.64 | 112.60 | 110.57 | 124.03 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 126.21 | 115.39 | 118.20 | 115.57 | 109.79 | 117.32 | 149.08 | 83.03 | 121.72 | 111.75 | 113.68 | 111.03 | 123.72 |
| Feb | 126.06 | 115.39 | 119.13 | 115.53 | 109.94 | 117.32 | 148.70 | 83.03 | 121.73 | 111.75 | 113.68 | 110.27 | 123.63 |
| Mar | 128.19 | 115.39 | 120.55 | 116.68 | 109.89 | 117.32 | 148.32 | 83.03 | 121.76 | 111.75 | 115.36 | 110.28 | 124.12 |
| Apr | 129.16 | 115.39 | 120.76 | 116.85 | 109.83 | 117.61 | 150.65 | 83.03 | 121.76 | 111.75 | 115.36 | 110.30 | 124.90 |
| May | 128.72 | 115.39 | 122.60 | 115.99 | 109.73 | 117.61 | 151.19 | 83.03 | 121.76 | 111.75 | 115.36 | 110.19 | 124.98 |
| Jun | 126.90 | 117.43 | 122.60 | 115.70 | 110.22 | 117.61 | 151.19 | 83.03 | 121.76 | 111.75 | 115.36 | 109.76 | 124.83 |

$\^{1} \quad$ The revised categorisation of income groups (based on monthly income) is as follows: lower income group below Kshs 23,670 ; middle income group, between Kshs 23,671 and Kshs 120,000 and upper income group above Kshs 120,000 . The old series had the lower income group below Kshs 10,000 and upper income income group above Kshs 10,000 .
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised following the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/2006

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES <br> Nairobi Overall Price Index ${ }^{1}$ <br> Geometric Mean based Consumer Price Indices (Base:Feb 2009=100) ${ }^{2}$

Table 6.1.3

|  | Food \& Non- <br> Alcoholic <br> Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcofics | Clothing \& Footwear | Housing, Water, <br> Electricity, Gas <br> and other Fuels | Furnishings, <br> Household <br> Equipment and <br> Routine <br> Household <br> Maintenance | Healh | Transport | Communicafon | Recreaion \& Culture | Education | Restaurants \& Hotels | Miscellaneous <br>  <br> Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.36 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.20 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 100 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Mar | 101.60 | 100.42 | 100.99 | 99.94 | 101.68 | 103.21 | 103.80 | 100.29 | 100.48 | 100.55 | 102.19 | 100.73 | 101.25 |
| Apr | 103.25 | 100.33 | 101.13 | 100.19 | 99.63 | 103.18 | 104.58 | 100.46 | 101.01 | 100.55 | 102.39 | 100.96 | 101.85 |
| May | 103.40 | 101.78 | 101.18 | 100.91 | 100.13 | 102.67 | 104.18 | 100.32 | 101.06 | 100.13 | 103.17 | 101.08 | 102.07 |
| Jun | 102.51 | 102.39 | 101.28 | 100.99 | 99.87 | 103.06 | 108.44 | 100.18 | 101.26 | 100.19 | 104.25 | 101.15 | 102.22 |
| Jul | 102.67 | 103.16 | 101.61 | 101.44 | 100.02 | 103.06 | 108.62 | 100.18 | 101.35 | 100.19 | 104.25 | 101.97 | 102.46 |
| Aug | 104.13 | 104.41 | 101.62 | 102.71 | 100.55 | 103.11 | 107.09 | 99.46 | 101.41 | 100.19 | 104.25 | 102.25 | 103.15 |
| Sep | 104.42 | 104.52 | 101.48 | 104.21 | 101.28 | 103.26 | 107.24 | 98.74 | 101.45 | 100.19 | 104.25 | 102.22 | 103.66 |
| Oct | 105.03 | 106.97 | 101.83 | 103.84 | 101.51 | 104.47 | 107.24 | 99.45 | 101.45 | 100.19 | 104.25 | 102.53 | 103.97 |
| Nov | 105.48 | 107.04 | 101.90 | 103.77 | 101.72 | 104.85 | 107.13 | 97.99 | 101.55 | 100.19 | 104.36 | 102.40 | 104.06 |
| Dec | 105.63 | 107.30 | 103.73 | 105.47 | 102.33 | 103.85 | 108.42 | 97.85 | 101.61 | 100.27 | 105.25 | 102.97 | 104.69 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 105.72 | 108.35 | 103.73 | 105.66 | 102.33 | 105.35 | 109.13 | 97.85 | 101.78 | 101.20 | 105.25 | 102.97 | 104.95 |
| Feb | 106.50 | 108.50 | 103.73 | 105.66 | 102.33 | 105.35 | 109.13 | 100.12 | 101.78 | 101.20 | 105.25 | 103.00 | 105.36 |
| Mar | 105.51 | 107.89 | 104.00 | 106.16 | 103.14 | 105.43 | 109.83 | 100.12 | 101.39 | 101.20 | 105.25 | 102.70 | 105.21 |
| Apr | 106.48 | 107.64 | 104.04 | 105.94 | 103.42 | 106.53 | 110.25 | 100.13 | 101.25 | 101.20 | 105.80 | 102.57 | 105.69 |
| May | 107.52 | 107.92 | 104.29 | 105.37 | 103.72 | 106.57 | 110.61 | 99.14 | 101.44 | 101.20 | 105.66 | 102.39 | 106.03 |
| Jun | 107.05 | 109.56 | 103.96 | 105.16 | 104.05 | 106.52 | 110.48 | 99.09 | 101.49 | 101.20 | 105.91 | 101.91 | 105.84 |
| Jul | 108.52 | 110.19 | 104.18 | 105.44 | 104.26 | 106.37 | 110.77 | 99.09 | 101.96 | 101.65 | 106.19 | 102.18 | 106.58 |
| Aug | 111.04 | 111.06 | 105.00 | 105.95 | 104.69 | 106.61 | 111.13 | 73.48 | 102.21 | 101.65 | 107.41 | 102.82 | 106.93 |
| Sept | 112.09 | 111.42 | 105.30 | 106.14 | 104.84 | 107.18 | 111.20 | 72.54 | 101.83 | 101.83 | 109.20 | 102.85 | 107.48 |
| Oct | 111.50 | 111.47 | 105.60 | 106.21 | 105.29 | 107.45 | 111.60 | 72.70 | 101.82 | 101.85 | 109.28 | 102.93 | 107.30 |
| Nov | 111.88 | 111.42 | 105.79 | 106.79 | 105.45 | 107.69 | 112.48 | 72.70 | 102.58 | 101.85 | 111.46 | 103.35 | 107.81 |
| Dec | 114.16 | 111.52 | 106.60 | 107.17 | 105.74 | 109.02 | 112.97 | 72.70 | 104.82 | 101.85 | 112.39 | 104.10 | 109.04 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 115.17 | 109.31 | 107.39 | 109.00 | 106.67 | 110.15 | 114.47 | 72.60 | 106.12 | 107.50 | 113.47 | 104.50 | 110.37 |
| Feb | 117.40 | 109.47 | 107.44 | 109.97 | 107.20 | 110.46 | 125.84 | 72.60 | 106.45 | 107.50 | 113.31 | 104.94 | 112.33 |
| Mar | 122.53 | 109.90 | 107.53 | 111.99 | 107.97 | 110.51 | 129.34 | 72.60 | 107.06 | 107.50 | 116.07 | 105.30 | 115.18 |
| Apr | 127.62 | 113.07 | 107.92 | 113.93 | 110.81 | 110.74 | 135.04 | 72.55 | 107.38 | 107.50 | 117.92 | 106.36 | 118.60 |
| May | 128.56 | 113.78 | 108.74 | 114.08 | 111.64 | 110.74 | 135.44 | 72.48 | 108.04 | 107.50 | 118.44 | 106.72 | 119.22 |
| Jun | 130.57 | 120.40 | 109.34 | 115.29 | 112.06 | 110.87 | 137.24 | 72.45 | 108.62 | 107.70 | 121.01 | 107.16 | 120.90 |
| Jul | 132.46 | 120.80 | 109.53 | 116.32 | 112.81 | 110.89 | 137.52 | 72.45 | 108.75 | 107.70 | 123.41 | 107.69 | 122.00 |
| Aug | 135.20 | 122.13 | 110.42 | 117.15 | 112.95 | 111.40 | 137.99 | 72.48 | 109.08 | 107.70 | 127.54 | 108.60 | 123.63 |
| Sep | 136.90 | 123.02 | 111.78 | 118.73 | 114.07 | 111.67 | 138.66 | 72.48 | 109.52 | 107.70 | 133.40 | 109.25 | 125.21 |
| Oct | 139.08 | 123.37 | 111.93 | 120.49 | 114.34 | 112.17 | 140.17 | 77.40 | 110.31 | 107.70 | 134.28 | 109.93 | 126.78 |
| Nov | 140.17 | 124.73 | 114.38 | 123.41 | 115.81 | 113.16 | 143.26 | 77.40 | 115.46 | 107.70 | 136.56 | 112.43 | 128.49 |
| Dec | 142.04 | 124.60 | 115.83 | 124.14 | 116.11 | 113.24 | 148.51 | 77.40 | 115.69 | 107.70 | 137.49 | 113.63 | 130.01 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 142.70 | 125.14 | 116.53 | 125.57 | 116.56 | 115.04 | 147.80 | 77.25 | 117.91 | 110.64 | 138.70 | 114.50 | 130.78 |
| Feb | 142.76 | 125.43 | 116.72 | 125.90 | 116.84 | 115.65 | 145.63 | 77.25 | 119.47 | 111.05 | 141.40 | 115.01 | 130.84 |
| Mar | 147.07 | 127.03 | 118.36 | 126.69 | 116.19 | 115.91 | 144.77 | 77.35 | 119.67 | 111.05 | 143.52 | 115.92 | 132.91 |
| Apr | 148.21 | 127.32 | 118.58 | 127.58 | 116.59 | 116.00 | 145.65 | 77.35 | 119.83 | 111.25 | 143.93 | 116.85 | 133.73 |
| May | 147.45 | 127.54 | 119.14 | 128.50 | 121.72 | 116.06 | 146.00 | 77.35 | 120.17 | 111.77 | 144.86 | 117.13 | 134.05 |
| Jun | 144.01 | 127.72 | 119.22 | 128.18 | 121.87 | 116.26 | 145.98 | 77.35 | 120.24 | 111.77 | 145.32 | 117.82 | 132.67 |

$1^{1}$ CPI for all income groups Nairobi (based on monthly income) as follows: lower income group below Kshs 23,670; middle income group, between Kshs 23,671 and Kshs 120,000 and upper income group above Kshs 120,000. The old series had the lower income group below Kshs 10,000 and upper income income group above Kshs 10,000.
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised following the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/2006

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics.

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES <br> Rest Of Urban Towns Consumer Price Index ${ }^{1}$ <br> Geometric Mean based Consumer Price Indices (Base:Feb 2009=100) $\left.\right|^{2}$

Table 6.1.4

|  |  <br> Non- <br> Alcoholic <br> Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics |  <br> Footwear | Housing, <br> Water, <br> Electricity, Gas <br> and other <br> Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipmentand Rouine Household Maintenance | Healh | Transport | Communication | Recreation \& Culture | Education | Restaurants \& Hotels | Miscellaneous <br>  <br> Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.36 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 100 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Mar | 101.93 | 100.57 | 100.41 | 99.84 | 100.65 | 100.17 | 100.17 | 99.58 | 100.03 | 100.14 | 100.38 | 100.03 | 100.76 |
| Apr | 104.04 | 100.80 | 100.80 | 101.42 | 100.74 | 100.25 | 100.11 | 99.00 | 100.08 | 100.07 | 101.12 | 100.67 | 101.83 |
| May | 103.61 | 101.86 | 101.21 | 101.35 | 100.70 | 100.42 | 99.30 | 98.44 | 100.23 | 99.80 | 101.60 | 100.93 | 101.68 |
| Jun | 103.81 | 102.95 | 101.62 | 101.58 | 100.43 | 101.04 | 99.11 | 99.28 | 100.39 | 99.81 | 101.94 | 101.26 | 101.93 |
| Jul | 104.21 | 105.32 | 101.84 | 101.70 | 100.62 | 101.45 | 99.79 | 98.78 | 100.56 | 99.81 | 102.18 | 101.58 | 102.24 |
| Aug | 105.01 | 105.29 | 102.00 | 102.69 | 100.96 | 101.47 | 100.18 | 100.21 | 100.64 | 99.81 | 102.69 | 101.36 | 102.79 |
| Sep | 105.47 | 106.37 | 102.24 | 103.28 | 101.28 | 101.57 | 100.72 | 99.92 | 100.46 | 99.89 | 103.10 | 102.53 | 103.26 |
| Oct | 105.50 | 108.20 | 102.83 | 102.96 | 101.41 | 102.21 | 101.29 | 100.30 | 100.50 | 99.91 | 103.71 | 103.20 | 103.47 |
| Nov | 105.77 | 109.05 | 103.31 | 103.12 | 101.82 | 103.03 | 101.75 | 100.34 | 100.62 | 99.75 | 104.32 | 103.05 | 103.75 |
| Dec | 106.92 | 109.79 | 103.99 | 104.02 | 102.59 | 104.04 | 103.48 | 99.80 | 100.85 | 99.64 | 104.62 | 103.10 | 104.64 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 107.29 | 110.23 | 104.06 | 104.02 | 102.85 | 104.11 | 103.48 | 99.80 | 100.89 | 100.65 | 104.62 | 103.20 | 104.84 |
| Feb | 107.77 | 110.59 | 104.13 | 104.03 | 102.87 | 104.12 | 103.56 | 99.80 | 100.98 | 100.74 | 104.62 | 103.20 | 105.05 |
| Mar | 106.96 | 109.91 | 104.24 | 104.41 | 102.40 | 104.24 | 103.40 | 99.47 | 100.85 | 100.82 | 104.56 | 103.50 | 104.80 |
| Apr | 108.45 | 109.38 | 104.39 | 104.61 | 103.02 | 104.83 | 103.74 | 99.39 | 100.96 | 100.94 | 104.98 | 103.68 | 105.48 |
| May | 108.54 | 109.80 | 104.83 | 104.01 | 103.26 | 104.89 | 105.13 | 98.88 | 101.64 | 101.50 | 105.12 | 103.84 | 105.62 |
| Jun | 108.31 | 111.61 | 104.72 | 103.36 | 103.48 | 105.14 | 105.18 | 98.72 | 101.80 | 101.47 | 104.90 | 103.60 | 105.45 |
| Jul | 108.14 | 113.34 | 104.84 | 103.68 | 104.04 | 105.24 | 105.22 | 98.98 | 101.70 | 101.47 | 105.21 | 103.69 | 105.56 |
| Aug | 109.91 | 114.43 | 105.61 | 104.02 | 104.74 | 105.57 | 105.70 | 77.39 | 101.83 | 101.47 | 105.89 | 104.36 | 105.78 |
| Sept | 110.25 | 114.91 | 105.65 | 104.31 | 105.09 | 106.92 | 106.64 | 76.63 | 101.79 | 101.58 | 107.66 | 105.07 | 106.22 |
| Oct | 111.04 | 115.74 | 106.03 | 104.94 | 105.33 | 106.95 | 107.02 | 76.64 | 102.01 | 101.63 | 107.98 | 105.48 | 106.74 |
| Nov | 113.34 | 116.18 | 106.49 | 105.56 | 105.51 | 107.71 | 107.80 | 76.75 | 102.04 | 101.65 | 108.05 | 105.95 | 107.90 |
| Dec | 115.11 | 116.20 | 107.14 | 106.82 | 105.98 | 109.97 | 113.89 | 77.98 | 104.27 | 101.65 | 110.43 | 106.16 | 109.62 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 116.18 | 113.69 | 107.85 | 109.56 | 107.28 | 110.60 | 114.88 | 75.13 | 106.08 | 103.42 | 111.34 | 107.37 | 110.71 |
| Feb | 118.08 | 116.22 | 108.12 | 110.69 | 107.56 | 111.92 | 116.03 | 74.99 | 107.58 | 103.59 | 113.05 | 108.27 | 111.87 |
| Mar | 122.34 | 118.01 | 109.50 | 112.20 | 108.34 | 112.18 | 118.40 | 75.19 | 107.85 | 103.63 | 113.73 | 108.96 | 114.22 |
| Apr | 128.68 | 121.32 | 110.87 | 115.05 | 109.82 | 114.28 | 123.36 | 75.17 | 108.48 | 104.10 | 117.40 | 110.80 | 118.07 |
| May | 130.80 | 121.81 | 111.83 | 116.72 | 110.50 | 114.31 | 128.27 | 75.13 | 108.75 | 104.21 | 118.36 | 111.50 | 119.67 |
| Jun | 133.10 | 125.65 | 112.54 | 117.39 | 112.38 | 115.15 | 127.90 | 73.67 | 109.26 | 104.26 | 118.87 | 112.59 | 120.91 |
| Jul | 135.61 | 128.81 | 114.34 | 118.35 | 114.11 | 115.99 | 129.67 | 75.24 | 110.49 | 104.27 | 121.61 | 113.68 | 122.75 |
| Aug | 137.77 | 128.50 | 115.86 | 119.48 | 114.87 | 117.53 | 131.51 | 75.22 | 110.55 | 104.91 | 123.55 | 115.01 | 124.21 |
| Sep | 138.86 | 129.65 | 116.70 | 120.65 | 116.12 | 118.39 | 133.12 | 75.14 | 110.60 | 105.10 | 124.09 | 115.76 | 125.24 |
| Oct | 141.28 | 130.33 | 118.36 | 123.32 | 120.28 | 118.31 | 135.57 | 79.72 | 110.91 | 105.62 | 126.91 | 117.06 | 127.50 |
| Nov | 143.75 | 132.02 | 119.66 | 124.50 | 122.29 | 118.86 | 138.53 | 80.94 | 116.32 | 105.65 | 130.48 | 119.44 | 129.57 |
| Dec | 144.31 | 132.54 | 121.56 | 125.28 | 123.05 | 119.49 | 138.31 | 80.98 | 116.82 | 105.69 | 130.41 | 120.72 | 130.15 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 145.28 | 133.86 | 122.61 | 125.33 | 124.47 | 120.53 | 135.25 | 81.05 | 118.94 | 111.34 | 131.74 | 122.16 | 130.84 |
| Feb | 144.49 | 134.09 | 123.35 | 125.52 | 125.28 | 120.98 | 134.61 | 81.09 | 119.54 | 112.12 | 132.59 | 122.32 | 130.71 |
| Mar | 147.44 | 135.32 | 123.48 | 126.72 | 125.82 | 122.24 | 134.69 | 81.08 | 119.88 | 112.48 | 133.69 | 123.08 | 132.23 |
| Apr | 149.68 | 136.19 | 123.85 | 128.02 | 126.12 | 122.85 | 138.01 | 81.08 | 120.16 | 113.86 | 134.76 | 124.19 | 133.74 |
| May | 149.76 | 136.37 | 125.12 | 127.86 | 127.19 | 122.91 | 139.66 | 81.08 | 120.38 | 113.95 | 136.22 | 124.26 | 134.12 |
| Jun | 147.34 | 136.64 | 125.68 | 127.65 | 127.66 | 123.64 | 138.82 | 81.08 | 120.54 | 114.49 | 136.52 | 125.07 | 133.33 |

$\^{1} \quad$ CPI for selected urban areas in Kenya except Nairobi
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised following the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/2006

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics.

### 6.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDICES <br> Kenya Consumer Price Index ${ }^{1}$ <br> Geometric Mean based Consumer Price Indices (Base:Feb 2009=100) $\left.\right|^{2}$

Table 6.1.5

|  | Food \& Non- <br> Alcoholic <br> Beverages | Alcoholic <br> Beverages, <br>  <br> Narcotics |  <br> Footwear | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation \& Culture | Education | Restaurants <br> \& Hotels | Miscellaneo us Goods \& Services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weight | 0.3603 | 0.0206 | 0.0743 | 0.1830 | 0.0616 | 0.0313 | 0.0867 | 0.0382 | 0.0225 | 0.0314 | 0.0449 | 0.0452 | 1.0000 |
| 2009 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Mar | 101.79 | 100.51 | 100.65 | 99.88 | 101.07 | 101.42 | 101.67 | 99.87 | 100.22 | 100.31 | 101.12 | 100.32 | 100.96 |
| Apr | 103.71 | 100.61 | 100.94 | 100.91 | 100.28 | 101.46 | 101.95 | 99.60 | 100.47 | 100.26 | 101.65 | 100.79 | 101.84 |
| May | 103.52 | 101.83 | 101.20 | 101.17 | 100.46 | 101.35 | 101.31 | 99.21 | 100.57 | 99.94 | 102.25 | 100.99 | 101.84 |
| Jun | 103.27 | 102.72 | 101.48 | 101.34 | 100.20 | 101.87 | 102.96 | 99.65 | 100.75 | 99.96 | 102.89 | 101.21 | 102.05 |
| Jul | 103.57 | 104.43 | 101.75 | 101.59 | 100.37 | 102.11 | 103.43 | 99.36 | 100.89 | 99.97 | 103.03 | 101.74 | 102.33 |
| Aug | 104.65 | 104.93 | 101.84 | 102.70 | 100.79 | 102.15 | 103.03 | 99.90 | 100.96 | 99.97 | 103.33 | 101.73 | 102.94 |
| Sep | 105.04 | 105.61 | 101.93 | 103.66 | 101.28 | 102.27 | 103.41 | 99.43 | 100.87 | 100.01 | 103.58 | 102.40 | 103.42 |
| Oct | 105.30 | 107.69 | 102.42 | 103.32 | 101.45 | 103.14 | 103.75 | 99.95 | 100.89 | 100.02 | 103.94 | 102.92 | 103.68 |
| Nov | 105.65 | 108.22 | 102.73 | 103.39 | 101.78 | 103.78 | 103.97 | 99.37 | 101.00 | 99.93 | 104.33 | 102.78 | 103.87 |
| Dec | 106.39 | 108.76 | 103.88 | 104.62 | 102.48 | 103.96 | 105.52 | 99.00 | 101.16 | 99.90 | 104.88 | 103.05 | 104.66 |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 106.64 | 109.46 | 103.93 | 104.70 | 102.64 | 104.62 | 105.81 | 99.00 | 101.26 | 100.88 | 104.88 | 103.11 | 104.89 |
| Feb | 107.25 | 109.73 | 103.97 | 104.70 | 102.65 | 104.63 | 105.85 | 99.93 | 101.31 | 100.93 | 104.88 | 103.12 | 105.18 |
| Mar | 106.36 | 109.08 | 104.14 | 105.13 | 102.71 | 104.73 | 106.05 | 99.74 | 101.07 | 100.98 | 104.84 | 103.17 | 104.97 |
| Apr | 107.64 | 108.66 | 104.25 | 105.16 | 103.18 | 105.53 | 106.42 | 99.70 | 101.08 | 101.05 | 105.32 | 103.22 | 105.56 |
| May | 108.12 | 109.03 | 104.61 | 104.57 | 103.45 | 105.59 | 107.39 | 98.99 | 101.56 | 101.38 | 105.34 | 103.25 | 105.79 |
| Jun | 107.79 | 110.77 | 104.40 | 104.10 | 103.72 | 105.71 | 107.36 | 98.87 | 101.67 | 101.36 | 105.32 | 102.91 | 105.61 |
| Jul | 108.30 | 112.04 | 104.57 | 104.41 | 104.13 | 105.71 | 107.51 | 99.03 | 101.81 | 101.55 | 105.62 | 103.07 | 105.98 |
| Aug | 110.37 | 113.04 | 105.36 | 104.81 | 104.72 | 106.00 | 107.94 | 75.78 | 101.99 | 101.55 | 106.52 | 103.73 | 106.25 |
| Sept | 111.01 | 113.47 | 105.51 | 105.06 | 104.98 | 107.02 | 108.52 | 74.94 | 101.81 | 101.68 | 108.30 | 104.15 | 106.74 |
| Oct | 111.23 | 113.98 | 105.85 | 105.46 | 105.31 | 107.16 | 108.91 | 75.01 | 101.93 | 101.72 | 108.52 | 104.43 | 106.97 |
| Nov | 112.74 | 114.22 | 106.20 | 106.07 | 105.48 | 107.70 | 109.73 | 75.08 | 102.26 | 101.73 | 109.45 | 104.88 | 107.86 |
| Dec | 114.72 | 114.27 | 106.92 | 106.97 | 105.88 | 109.58 | 113.51 | 75.81 | 104.49 | 101.73 | 111.24 | 105.31 | 109.38 |
| 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 115.76 | 111.89 | 107.66 | 109.33 | 107.03 | 110.42 | 114.71 | 74.09 | 106.10 | 105.10 | 112.22 | 106.19 | 110.57 |
| Feb | 117.80 | 113.44 | 107.84 | 110.39 | 107.41 | 111.32 | 120.07 | 74.00 | 107.12 | 105.20 | 113.15 | 106.90 | 112.06 |
| Mar | 122.42 | 114.67 | 108.69 | 112.11 | 108.18 | 111.49 | 122.91 | 74.12 | 107.53 | 105.22 | 114.70 | 107.45 | 114.62 |
| Apr | 128.24 | 117.92 | 109.66 | 114.59 | 110.22 | 112.83 | 128.17 | 74.09 | 108.02 | 105.50 | 117.61 | 108.97 | 118.29 |
| May | 129.87 | 118.50 | 110.56 | 115.63 | 110.97 | 112.84 | 131.22 | 74.04 | 108.45 | 105.56 | 118.39 | 109.53 | 119.48 |
| Jun | 132.06 | 123.49 | 111.22 | 116.52 | 112.25 | 113.39 | 131.75 | 73.17 | 109.00 | 105.68 | 119.75 | 110.35 | 120.91 |
| Jul | 134.31 | 125.51 | 112.36 | 117.51 | 113.57 | 113.89 | 132.90 | 74.09 | 109.77 | 105.68 | 122.35 | 111.21 | 122.44 |
| Aug | 136.71 | 125.87 | 113.62 | 118.52 | 114.08 | 115.00 | 134.18 | 74.09 | 109.94 | 106.06 | 125.20 | 112.37 | 123.97 |
| Sep | 138.05 | 126.92 | 114.67 | 119.86 | 115.27 | 115.62 | 135.40 | 74.04 | 110.16 | 106.17 | 127.93 | 113.08 | 125.23 |
| Oct | 140.37 | 127.46 | 115.71 | 122.15 | 117.83 | 115.78 | 137.46 | 78.76 | 110.66 | 106.48 | 129.95 | 114.12 | 127.20 |
| Nov | 142.27 | 129.02 | 117.49 | 124.05 | 119.62 | 116.51 | 140.48 | 79.48 | 115.97 | 106.50 | 132.99 | 116.55 | 129.13 |
| Dec | 143.38 | 129.27 | 119.20 | 124.81 | 120.19 | 116.92 | 142.51 | 79.50 | 116.36 | 106.52 | 133.33 | 117.80 | 130.09 |
| 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 144.21 | 130.27 | 120.11 | 125.43 | 121.21 | 118.27 | 140.42 | 79.49 | 118.52 | 111.05 | 134.60 | 119.01 | 130.82 |
| Feb | 143.78 | 130.52 | 120.62 | 125.67 | 121.80 | 118.78 | 139.15 | 79.51 | 119.51 | 111.68 | 136.22 | 119.31 | 130.76 |
| Mar | 147.28 | 131.91 | 121.37 | 126.71 | 121.86 | 119.63 | 138.84 | 79.54 | 119.80 | 111.89 | 137.74 | 120.13 | 132.51 |
| Apr | 149.07 | 132.54 | 121.68 | 127.84 | 122.20 | 120.03 | 141.16 | 79.54 | 120.03 | 112.78 | 138.54 | 121.16 | 133.74 |
| May | 148.81 | 132.73 | 122.65 | 128.12 | 124.94 | 120.09 | 142.27 | 79.54 | 120.29 | 113.06 | 139.78 | 121.32 | 134.09 |
| June | 145.97 | 132.96 | 123.02 | 127.87 | 125.27 | 120.60 | 141.77 | 79.54 | 120.42 | 113.37 | 140.15 | 122.09 | 133.06 |

$\^{1}$ CPI for households in Kenya
$1^{2}$ The method of compilation of CPI was revised in October 2009 from Arithmetic mean to Geometric Mean. The basket and the weights were revised following the Kenya Integrated Household Budget Survey in 2005/2006

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics.

### 6.2 ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Selected Economic Indicators
Table 6.2.1

| INDICATORS | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009* | 2010* | 2011* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. National Accounts: (shs millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Domestic Product (Market Prices) | 1,415,823 | 1,622,565 | 1,833,511 | 2,107,589 | 2,366,984 | 2,549,825 | 3,024,782 |
| Gross National Income | 1,407,629 | 1,617,512 | 1,823,805 | 2,104,462 | 2,364,058 | 2,538,128 | 3,105,376 |
| 2.Quantity Index Of Manufactured Products: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Base Year:1976=100) | 334 | 355 | 378 | 377 | 395 | 420 | 425 |
| 3.Population ('000) (Mid-Year Esimates):** | 35,139 | 36,139 | 37,167 | 38,300 | 38,600 | 39,400 | NA |
| 4.Reported \& Informal Employment: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number ('000) (Mid-Year Esimates):** | 8,505 | 8,993 | 9,479 | 9,954 | 10,457 | 10,955 | 11475.2 |
| Formal sector earnings (Shs million) | 532,798 | 587,496 | 656,777 | 707,371 | 761,655 | 807,900 | 878766.9 |
| 5.Prices: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Average Gross on-Farm Prices for Crops: (shs per 100Kg)\# |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coffee | 18,886 | 19,838 | 17,391 | 17,722 | 19,544 | 39,678 | 59452.85 |
| Tea | 11,824 | 14,541 | 11,874 | 16,015 | 21,264 | 22,045 | 26499.65 |
| Sisal | 5,168 | 4,813 | 6,068 | 6,540 | 5,887 | 6,672 | 9119.72 |
| Sugarcane | 191 | 203 | 225 | 240 | 274 | 309 | 348.70 |
| Maize | 1,524 | 1,535 | 1,566 | 2,440 | 2,391 | 1,721 | 2499.92 |
| Pyrethrum (ExtractEquivalent) | 965,870 | 734,984 | 737,329 | 737,227 | 737,300 | 1,097,546 | 1899986 |
| Seed cotton | 1,911 | 2,192 | 2,045 | 2,440 | 2,600 | 4,800 | 6500 |
| Milk (100 lites) | 1,600 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,100 | 2,828 | 2,200 | 2650 |
| (b) Foreign Trade volume/quantum Indices: $(1982=100)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Imports | 254 | 238 | 270 | 320 | 325 | 366 |  |
| ii) Exports | 318 | 256 | 279 | 294 | 275.00 | 292.00 |  |
| iii) Terms of Trade | 72 | 72 | 70 | 77 | 82.00 | 85.00 |  |
| (c) Consumer Price Index +++ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i) Kenya Overall CPI (December) | 185.18 | 214.05 | 239.81 | 306.28 | 104.66 | 109.38 | 130.09 |
| ii) Restof urban towns CPI (December) | 185.85 | 213.12 | 238.26 | 305.01 | 104.64 | 109.62 | 130.15 |
| iii) NairobiOverall CPI (December) | 184.17 | 215.46 | 242.14 | 308.18 | 104.69 | 109.04 | 130.01 |
| iv) Nairobi middle/upper income group CPI (December) | 159.70 | 169.99 | 186.32 | 212.35 |  |  |  |
| v) Nairobi upper income group CPI (December) |  |  |  |  | 104.26 | 109.09 | 124.03 |
| vi) Nairobi middle income group CPI (December) |  |  |  |  | 102.71 | 105.17 | 121.73 |
| vii) Nairobi lower Income group CPI (December) | 190.29 | 226.83 | 256.09 | 332.13 | 105.37 | 107.45 | 133.09 |
| (d) Nairobi Stock Exchange Index (Jan 1966=100) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| As atend of December. | 3,973 | 5,646 | 5,445 | 3,521 | 3,247 | 4,433 | 3,205 |
| 6.Motor Registrations: <br> (a) New and Second Hand Vehicles (Number) | 45,653 | 52,817 | 85,234 | 121,831 | 161,813 | 196,456 | 205,841 |
| 7.Value of Building Plans approved <br> by Nairobi City Council (Shs million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. Total Cement Sales (tonnes) | 23,842 $1,572,500$ | 21,143 $1,765,800$ | 59,765 $2,059,500$ | 52,073 $2,155,800$ | re,304 $2,671,178$ | 96,100 $3,104,827$ | 112,843 $3,969,003$ |
| 9.Freight Handled: |  | 1,765,00 |  | 2,155,80 | 2,671, | 3,104,87 | 3,06,003 |
| Mombasa ('000 metric Tonnes Deadweight) | 13,281 | 14,419 | 15,962 | 16,415 | 19,062 | 18,977 | 19,953 |
| Nairobi/Mombasa/EldoretOther Airports ('000 Tonnes) | 272,377 | 278,456 | 306,262 | 320,340 | 281,087 | 247,175 | 304,130 |
| 10.Domestic Credit (End-Year) (Shs million)++ | 529,710 | 600,017 | 670,771 | 836,901 | 978,319 | 1,188,400 | 1,505,129 |
| 11.Money supply (M3) (End Year) (Shs Million) | 558,164 | 653,036 | 777,596 | 901,055 | 1,045,657 | 1,271,638 | 1,514,425 |
| 12.GovernmentBudget Shs Million (Fiscal year) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a)CurrentRevenue | 289,802 | 311,251 | 373,030 | 432,220 | 487,893 | 586.4 | 667.5 |
| (b)Recurrent Expenditure | 255,746 | 306,515 | 306,847 | 403,368 | 435,542 | 592.4 | 647.1 |
| (c)Capital Expenditure+Netlending | 45,627 | 67,692 | 80,354 | 131,472 | 160,177 | 214.7 | 300.7 |

* Provisional
** Annual figures based on mid-year estimates
\# Annual Averages
++ Domestic Credit = Central Bank and Commercial Bank's loans,discounts and local investments
+++ The base period for Consumer Price Index was October 1997=100 prior to 1999 and February 2009=100 thereafter
NA Not available

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya


[^0]:    Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

[^1]:    $1^{1}$ Short-Term credit refers to 0 to 2 years.
    $1^{2}$ Medium-Term credit refers to more than 2 years but less than 5 years.
    $1^{3}$ Long-term credit refers to over 5 years.

[^2]:    * Negative number indicates that deposits with Non-Bank Financial Institutions are higher than the securities held

[^3]:    * End of December figures include interest.

[^4]:    Source: Central Bank of Kenya.

[^5]:    * Provisional.

